

**FIELD INVESTIGATION OF THE VARIATION OF UNSATURATED FLOW  
UNDER SDI AND MESA IRRIGATED CULTIVATED FIELDS**

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## ABSTRACT

The Texas High Plains (THP) are some of the most fertile spans of land for cultivated agriculture. But one hundred years of withdrawal from the Ogallala Aquifer, which underlies the THP, have decreased the saturated thickness of this aquifer by nearly ten percent. Modern irrigation methods, such as Subsurface Drip (SDI) and Mid-Elevation Spray (MESA), have been developed to maximize crop water use efficiency and minimize unnecessary volume withdrawal to conserve water. This study compares MESA and SDI flux rates at a soil depth of 220 cm to compare differences in total water drained from a 20-ha site in Bushland, Texas. Using the mean flux rate (cm/s) calculated from a network of neutron access tubes, a one-way Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) tested the mean flux rates between SDI and MESA irrigation by week of the growing season. The results of this study show there was no significant differences in field drainage between the two irrigation methods.

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements.....	iii
List of Tables.....	vi
List of Figures.....	vii
Chapter I: History of Irrigation on the Texas High Plains: Development to Modern Day .....	9
Chapter II: Geology of the Southern High Plains and the Decline of the Ogallala Aquifer.....	22
Chapter III: Unsaturated Flow, Measurement of Soil Water Content via Thermalized Neutrons, and the Theoretical Equations Governing Derived Soil Water Flux .....	33
Chapter IV: Methods and Materials .....	41
Chapter V: Discussion of Results, conclusions, and future research .....	62
References .....	66
Appendix A: ANOVA Tables .....	72
Appendix B: Exploratory Statistics Output.....	79

Appendix C: Neutron Data 2013-2015 .....	97
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## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Generalized Sections of Geologic Units; USGS modified from original in Gutentag, et. al., 1985.....	24
Table 2: Mean flux rates, total drainage volume, and $\sigma$ for 2013 at 220 cm depth. ....	54
Table 3: Mean flux rates, total drainage volume, and $\sigma$ for 2014 at 220 cm depth. ....	55
Table 4: Mean flux rates, total drainage volume, and $\sigma$ for and $\sigma$ for 2015 at 220 cm depth. ....	56
Table 5 Anova: 2013 Mean Flux Rate between treatments.....	73
Table 6 Anova: 2014 Mean Flux Rate between treatments.....	74
Table 7 Anova: 2015 Mean Flux Rate between treatments.....	75
Table 8: 2015 mean flux rates between NW and SW for differences due to deficit irrigation .....	76
Table 9: 2014 mean flux rates between NW and SW for differences due to deficit irrigation .....	77
Table 10: 2013 Comparing NW to SW mean flux rates for significant difference due to deficit irrigation .....	78

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Generalized geographic span of the HPA within the Great Plains region. USGS, 2016.....	22
Figure 2: Water table contour from USGS; Modified from Gutentag,et. al., 1985 .....	25
Figure 3: Map of water level changes in feet: From McGuire, 2014 .....	27
Figure 4: Distribution of Pullman soils in the Texas High Plains. From Unger and Pringle, 1981 .....	29
Figure 5: Mineralogy of Pullman Silty Clay Loam. From Taylor, et. al., 1963 .....	30
Figure 6: USDA Standard Soil Textural Triangle Chart. From Pinder and Celia, 2006..	35
Figure 7: NMM used in study close view of meter data cable and operator interface. ....	38
Figure 8: Aerial map of research location. Photo credit: Soil Survey Staff, Natural Resources Conservation Service, United States Department of Agriculture. Web Soil Survey. Available online at <a href="http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov/">http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov/</a> . Accessed [08/20/2016] .....	41
Figure 9: (left) Schematic of inner and outer boxes; (right)Schematic of lysimeter in cross section. Photo credit ARS, 2015.....	43
Figure 10: Scale (left) and loadcell counterweight (right) of lysimeter. Photo credit: ARS-USDA, 2015.....	44
Figure 11: Suspended drainage tank and load cell. Photo credit: ARS- 2015.....	45

Figure 12: Surface view of lysimeter with neutron access tubes and micrometeorological mast. Photo credit: ARS-USDA, 2015 .....	46
Figure 13: Tube map showing the locations of neutron access tubes for the 2015 growing season.....	47
Figure 14: Photograph of Campbell Scientific Neutron Meter set on top of depth control stand and stabilizing plate. Taken summer 2016 .....	48
Figure 15: Close-up of meter cable showing cable stops (silver disks). Photo taken summer 2016.....	49
Figure 16: Comparison of mean flux rates ( $\text{cm s}^{-1}$ ) at 220 cm depth from MESA and SDI irrigated fields .....	57
Figure 17: Comparison of mean flux rates ( $\text{cm s}^{-1}$ ) at 220 cm depth from MESA and SDI irrigated fields .....	58
Figure 18: Comparison of mean flux rates ( $\text{cm s}^{-1}$ ) at 220 cm depth from MESA and SDI irrigated fields .....	59

# CHAPTER I

## HISTORY OF IRRIGATION ON THE TEXAS HIGH PLAINS

### DEVELOPMENT TO MODERN DAY

In 1854, the United States Army led an expedition across the Texas High Plains region in search of the source of the Red River. Led by Captain Randolph Marcy, men braved what was then called The Great American Desert. W.B. Parker, a member of the party, reported that

*“For all purposes of human habitation-except it might be for a penal colony-those wilds are totally unfit. Destitute of soil, timber, water, game, and everything else that can sustain or make life tolerable; they must remain as they are, uninhabited and uninhabitable.” (Green, 1973)*

Prior to Marcy's expedition, Spanish Conquistador Francisco Vazquez de Coronado describes the land to his Spanish King in 1541 thusly,

*“I reached some plains so vast, that I did not find their limit anywhere I went, although I travelled over them for more than 300 leagues . . . with no more land marks than if we had been swallowed up by the sea . . . there was not a stone, nor bit of rising ground, nor a tree, nor a shrub, nor anything to go by.” (Green, 1973)*

The vast, desolate land would become known as the Llano Estacado roughly translated to English as ‘staked plain’ (Ashworth, 2006). The Llano Estacado is the largest plateau in

North America, covering approximately 83,000 square kilometers in Texas and New Mexico (Bell and Sechrist, 1972). The northernmost boundary is the Canadian River; while to the east and west are the Caprock and Mescalero Escarpments. The average elevation of the Llano is approximately 900 meters with a gentle slope of 1.5-1.8 meters per kilometer, with steeper slopes to the western side of the plateau. Perhaps the most dominant and spectacular feature of this land is Palo Duro Canyon, supposedly the second largest canyon in North America (Green, 1973). The climate of this region is arid to semi-arid, with an average annual precipitation of 35 to 51 centimeters and an evaporation rate of approximately 200 cm per year. The lack of rainfall is a challenge for those living in the plains area, and wind is also a nearly constant companion. The average wind velocity is 19 km/hr, but because of the dry nature of the land, sediment is frequently suspended in the air (NRCS, 2014).

By the early 1900's, settlers and explorers saw a different side of the Texas panhandle. Ample rainfall had quenched the dry land, and people saw the agricultural potential of the rich, loamy soil. Farming soon began in earnest. This, however, was not a permanent state of being. Semi-arid climates are known to have years of adequate rainfall followed by periods of drought, which makes farming difficult to say the least. How could such a seemingly inhospitable environment have become habitat for so many humans? The answer is in the region's underground treasure: The Ogallala Aquifer.

Migrants from the eastern United States began the westward trek to the High Plains around the early to mid-1880's. As the cattle industry became a more lucrative investment, Americans from all walks of life moved into the Plains region to graze

livestock, and drive them northward to sell in the cattle markets of Dodge City and the like. To facilitate settlement of the Texas High Plains, the Texas Land Law of 1883 was passed (Green, 1973). Cheap land, abundant acreage, and fertile soil for farming soon turned the cattle industry into the farming industry. By 1887, the railroads had finally connected in the Texas Plains thus ending the semi-isolation which stood as a large barrier for many to settle and farm the land. Drovers of wagons moved in to stake a claim on the Staked Plain.

At the time of peak migration, surface water was not necessarily sparse because at the time the plains were in a wet period, and most farmers dug small canals to divert water from surface sources such as the Canadian River (Green, 1973). Flood irrigation was the primary method used to bring water to precious crops, and it was very effective...for a short period of time. By the end of the 1880's, a period of drought settled into the area. High winds blew sandstorms across farms scouring away the top soil and destroying food crops. The influx of migrants to the area all but stopped completely, and in 1889 the Canadian River also stopped flowing (Green, 1973). What began as a period of prosperity, and land owning independence for many eastern American families was quickly becoming a mass exodus from the Plains region.

In 1888, Congress initiated an investigation for potential water reservoir sites in the west. This task was handed to the director of the United States Geological Survey: John Wesley Powell (Longo and Yoskowitz, 2002). In his report, Powell ultimately recommended the construction of reservoirs to supply irrigation water to the farming communities located within the western Rocky Mountain Valley. His focus on the arid

mountainous regions was not unnoticed by plainsmen or the Congressmen who represented their interests, and when asked during a House Appropriations Committee meeting about the possibility for artisanal wells to supply water to the Plains region, Powell asserted that there was not enough spring water in all of the Dakotas to irrigate a single county within the arid plains. Powell's report was not received favorably by advocates for government subsidized research into water supply and irrigation for the Plains. Meanwhile, the Drought of 1886 was still crippling farmers in the area (Green, 1973).

By 1890, The Lincoln Group, a lobbying organization for irrigation and groundwater resource development had secured \$70,000 from Congress for a new land survey (Ashworth, 2006). Unlike the survey of 1888, this survey was saddled with the task of finding and mapping artesian wells. In an effort to circumvent Powell's objections on the topic, the survey of 1890 was tasked to the office of Richard J. Hinton of the United States Department of Agriculture instead of John Wesley Powell's office. In the final report published in 1892, the Department of Agriculture cited 13,695 artesian wells within the survey area; few however were within the central plains (Green, 1973). These findings would ultimately be the end of the idea of irrigation from artesian wells in the central plains.

During a land survey in 1854, Geologist Jules Marcou noted and reported the abundant amount of water underground (Green, 1973). This "underground ocean" was the Ogallala, and the relationship between the Ogallala and the settlers of the central plains would be one marked with frustration. In areas with a shallow water table, first

generation windmill technology could extract enough groundwater to irrigate two or three acres of cropland. Originally powered by a horse, these windmills were primitive machines consisting of a series of buckets attached to a belt which scooped water up from the well and deposited it into a man-made, earthen reservoir. Canals could then be dug to connect the crop to the reservoir for flood irrigation. This windmill technology was primitive and inefficient, but was used with relative success in the northern portions of the High Plains; Kansas and Nebraska especially.

The second generation of windmill technology took advantage of the advent of the mechanical pump (Green, 1973). Windmills powered by these pumps still required a reservoir and ditch irrigating, but horses were no longer powering the movement of the water (Green, 1973). Unfortunately, the first pumps also clogged with sediment regularly which would slow or even stop the flow of water. This windmill technology was not prominent on the Texas Plains because the depth to water increases south of the Canadian River which in turn increases the cost to dig and case a well. In 1875, a new pump was patented in England. It was the centrifugal pump, and it would change agricultural life in the United States. By the early 1900's centrifugal pumps were being installed on the Texas High Plains to replace second generation windmill pumps. The new pumps could move more water, at a faster rate, and with fewer mechanical failures such as sediment clogs in the pump valves. However, these pumps had to be installed no more than 20 feet above the water table, and since the pump itself was larger than the piston pumps of second generation windmills a pit had to be dug above the well to house the pump. Daily maintenance was also required which was often dangerous. Additionally, the pit needed

for the pump was expensive to drill (Ashworth, 2006). Farmers would need a pit-less high capacity pump in order to move from subsistence farming to commercial farming.

The primary obstacle at this stage of irrigation technology was still one of volume. In order to extract more water, a larger diameter hole was needed, but drilling technology at the time didn't have an economic solution to this dilemma. Most wells were drilled with a rig colloquially known as "the spudder" (Green, 1973). It consisted of a hollow bit which was driven into the ground and the soil or rock was extracted from it upon removal. The issue was that a larger diameter bit would require a higher amount of force to drive it into the ground which would require more energy. The larger diameter hole just wasn't economical at the time. The spudder rig was replaced by more modern rotary rigs around 1890. The new steam powered rigs could drill small or large diameter holes, and were widely used in the oil fields of Louisiana at the time (Green, 1973). Then, in 1902 in Pierce, Texas a series of water wells were installed using rotary drilling technology. Centrifugal pumps were used in these wells, and although this was a major step forward in technology there were still problems that made this set up less than ideal such as cave-ins after a hard rain, and the need to manually re-prime the pump to maintain suction.

In 1907 the Layne pump was patented by the Layne and Bowler Company. The pump could extract 1,000 gallons per minute or more and was originally installed in the rice belt of Texas. The barrier to bringing this technology into the Texas Plains was cheap, reliable electricity. Since power plants at that time were very few and far between on the Texas Plains.

In his 1973 book, Land of the Underground Rain, Donald Green separates the development of irrigation on the Texas Plains into three distinct phases based on time period, land development, and technological advances.

Phase I, lasting from 1910-1920, is marked by the push to sell land in the Texas Plains. The Texas Land and Development Company was the largest company of land speculators pushing for pump irrigation to boost the selling value of the land, and to attract more potential buyers. By now, it was well known that there was an abundance of groundwater in the area for irrigation, and the idea of commercial farming operations which were independent of mother nature's unreliable rain was lucrative to say the least. This time period should have been a decade long push to develop technology to irrigate cheaply and efficiently, but World War I was looming on the horizon and it would have a profound effect on the agricultural industry. The conflict overseas between European countries caused the price of commercial crops, such as wheat, to skyrocket. In 1915, the value of wheat was \$0.98/ bushel, but by 1917 the value had inflated to \$2.48/bushel (Green, 1973). This drove farmers to plant more, but the Plains were in a wet period, which once again, diverted attention away from irrigation and dryland farming operations were producing wheat, sorghum, and milo in earnest. The increase in livestock meat also drove up the demand for cereal grains for feed. Secondly, the United States entering the war effort caused a scarcity of metal for non-war purposes. The Lane and Bowler Company issued a statement to its customers in 1916 that they were unable to source enough metals to build their pumps, and those orders they had been working on would

require four to six months to complete. It was this combination of factors which halted the development of irrigation once again.

By the end of 1920, the wheat bubble popped and prices dropped to \$1.43/bushel (Green, 1973). With the downward trend in price, any residual interest in irrigation development went with it. The value of farmsteads and the purchasing power of farmers declined, causing many farmers to overproduce their lands to make up the difference. These factors would bring about the agricultural depression in the Plains, followed by the Great Depression and Dustbowl.

The Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933, part of Roosevelt's New Deal, prescribed allotment checks to relieve the financial crisis of the farmers in the High Plains (Longo and Yoskowitz, 2002). The Dustbowl and Great Depression spurred interest once again in irrigation technology and the New Deal subsidies were a resource many farmers chose to use to mechanize their operations. Unfortunately, as dust storms rolled into the region in place of much needed rain, the government subsidies were not enough to save agriculture on the High Plains. In a last desperate bid to hold on to their livelihood, some farmers began to drill wells in earnest. Once it was apparent that the New Deal subsidies were not going to save the world's Bread Basket, a new program of federally backed loans for farmers to install irrigation plants finally revived the crippled agricultural industry, and irrigation development was once again at the forefront of the Texas Farmer's mind. It was unfortunately too late to save the Midwestern United States from the Dustbowl, but rolling into the 1940s and 1950s, the stage was set for irrigation technology to progress.

Phase II of Green's timeline begins with a boom in pump irrigation expansion through the 1940's. There are a plethora of contributing factors to the expansion during this time including the end of the WWI era, socioeconomic impacts of WWII, the Korean War, and the need for grain in war torn European countries, but perhaps the most profound and far reaching is a general shift in the perception of irrigation by the farmer. For the first time irrigation was seen as a tool to boost crop productivity instead of merely a method to insure the farmer against drought induced crop failure. This important shift in perspective removed the 'on again, off again' attitude toward irrigation because the motivation for expansion was not dependent upon a dry or wet climate regime. Irrigation could be utilized every season to maximize the output of a commercial crop regardless of the weather. Thus, the farmer could utilize irrigation as a means to meet food demands from the post-war era.

Several other factors such as new fuel sources and new technological applications also had a profound effect on agriculture. Natural gas began to be widely utilized as a fuel source to run newer deep-well turbine pumps. At a cost of \$5.15 per acre-foot using natural gas, compared to \$8.70 per acre-foot using gasoline, the farmer could produce more by irrigating and decrease fuel costs to the pumping plant and his well (Green, 1973). Both World Wars in Europe lent themselves to new applications of raw materials such as rubber, aluminum, and plastic. The military used these materials for field combat applications and forward operating bases because they were lighter and more portable than their heavy metal predecessors. In the post-war era, the advent of new applications in irrigation came into reality because of their success in military application. Aluminum

became widely used for lightweight pipe used for new sprinkler irrigation technology to reduce run off, and increase infiltration of water into sandy soils or rolling topography. Rubber and plastics became widely used for flexible and relatively water tight connection, and joints for irrigation systems. New conduit constructed from aluminum and concrete eliminated the need to ditch irrigate, reduced evaporative loss by an estimated 30% (Green, 1973), and allowed precision application of water to the crop for the first time. By 1958, natural gas powered pumps and sprinkler irrigated fields were the most widely used method of irrigation on the high plains (Green, 1973). By the end of the 1950's an era of relative prosperity had come to farming on the Texas High Plains, encouraged by cheap fuel resources and a decrease in labor cost due to new materials that required fewer man hours to maintain and move.

Finally, Phase III of Green's irrigation timeline is defined by the discovery of the decline of the Ogallala Aquifer. A problem that continues into the modern day. As early as 1904, people on the High Plains believed that the Ogallala was 'inexhaustible' (Green, 1973). There was simply no conceptual basis for understanding the vast store of water beneath the caprock of the Llano Estacado, nor was there an established understanding of soil water dynamics, soil physics as it applies to infiltration, or the fragile balance between withdrawal and recharge regimes. Originally, it was believed that the Ogallala was literally a river which originated as snow melt from the Rockies and flowed beneath the plains, emptying into the Gulf of Mexico (Gould, 1935). After nearly a decade of widespread pump irrigation on the Texas High Plains, and continuing trends of growth in population, increase in the number of new wells being dug, and increase of irrigated

acres, the decline in the water table could be seen directly for the first time. To meet the demand for cotton and grain crops, farmers began to irrigate more than one crop which extended the irrigation season, and increased the volume of water extracted for irrigation. Farmers in areas outside of the so-called ‘shallow-water districts’ began to see a decrease in the gallons per minute output of their pumps as well as the need to drill deeper wells to hit saturated layers capable of producing the volume of water needed to effectively irrigate.

In addition to harmful cultural misunderstandings about the groundwater resource, there was no effective legislation for the conservation or management of the groundwater (Longo and Yoskowitz, 2002). As early as the mid to late 1930’s geoscientists pondered the exhaustibility of the Ogallala, but in the maelstrom of misguided origin hypotheses of the aquifer, challenges to its exhaustibility were not taken seriously enough to merit thorough investigation. This confusion came to a boil in the mid-1940’s when the idea of management of the groundwater came into the public forum. Without an understanding of the nature and origin of the water coming from the Ogallala, the state government had no way to draft legislation. Established water resource management legislation grouped groundwater, rivers, surface streams, and artesian wells as the same type of resource which led to one of three possible doctrines of ownership: absolute ownership, correlative rights, and prior appropriations.

The Doctrine of Absolute Ownership states that a land owner shall have completely unrestricted access to all groundwater beneath his land regardless of any potentially harmful effects to his neighbors well (Longo and Yoskowitz, 2002). The

Doctrine of Correlative Rights states that the only acceptable use of water beneath a man's property is that of beneficial purposes which in no way cause harm to his neighbor's well (Longo and Yoskowitz, 2002). Finally, the Doctrine of Prior Appropriations asserts that all water is the property of the state, and as such the state must issue water based upon prior claims per the estimated volume of water in the formation. Historically, Texas had favored a 'limited interference' attitude toward land ownership and management (Longo and Yoskowitz, 2002). With pressure building from fear of the loss of irrigation water, the Texas Legislature passed the District Groundwater Law of 1949. It was promoted as a means to manage the groundwater resource on the Plains, but it was unfortunately poorly drafted and completely toothless (Longo and Yoskowitz, 2002). Instead of giving managing authority to a central governing body, all it really did was prevent the state board from seizing control of the groundwater (Green, 1973). This was a positive legislative outcome for farmers in the area who worried about the future of their livelihood if government intervention cut their access to water, but it was not a sustainable management strategy and ultimately made minimal if any impact.

Today, farming on the Texas Plains is a careful production utilizing the least amount of water possible to achieve the plant density needed for maximum profitability. Agricultural engineers and agronomists call this crop water use efficiency. In a nutshell, crop water use efficiency (WUE) is a balance of water used by the plant compared to crop water lost by the plant. Evett, et. al. (2012) defined water use efficiency as:

$$\text{WUE} = \frac{\text{economic yield}}{\text{crop water use}}$$

For some operations, limiting crop water use is achieved by planting drought resistant crops. Other operations elect to utilize more efficient methods of irrigation for their region to reduce evaporative loss. The latter control is one used at the ARS station in Bushland. The two irrigation methods used in this study are Mid-Elevation Sprinkler Application (MESA) and Subsurface Drip Irrigation (SDI). Both were chosen to increase total WUE on corn and sorghum crops grown in the years 2013, 2014, 2015. SDI systems have an attainable field efficiency of 96% and MESA systems have an attainable field efficiency of 95% (Howell, 2002). The SDI method reduces evaporative losses by delivering water directly to the rooting zone of the plant; MESA reduces evaporative loss by delivering water under lower pressure closer to the soil surface than is achieved by impact sprinklers, thereby reducing the amount of water applied to the plant canopy.

## CHAPTER II

### GEOLOGY OF THE SOUTHERN HIGH PLAINS AND THE DECLINE OF THE OGALLALA AQUIFER

The Ogallala is part of an aquifer system known as the High Plains Aquifer (HPA). The HPA is located within the Great Plains Region of the United States, and covers approximately 450,658 km<sup>2</sup> of land within eight states of the central United States (Gutentag, et. al., 1985).

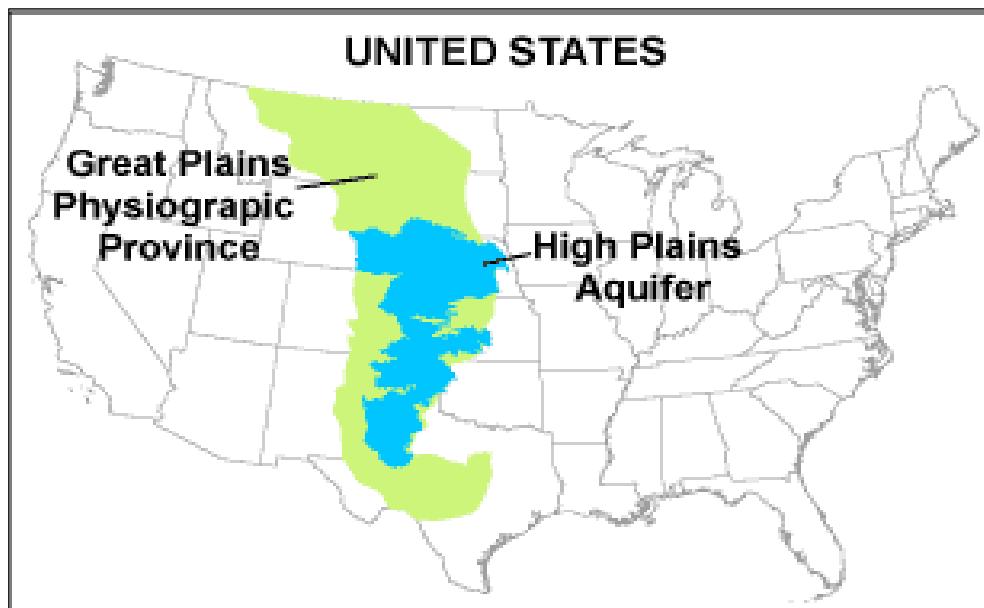


Figure 1: Generalized geographic span of the HPA within the Great Plains region. USGS, 2016

The Permian Red Beds of Texas, Kansas, and Oklahoma are the oldest rocks (290-240 mya) underlying the Ogallala Formation. The youngest are as recent as the Quaternary. Formed approximately 24 million-2 million years ago during the Miocene period the Ogallala is composed of gravels, silts, clays, and sands that eroded from the Rocky Mountain region and were transported to the Plains in sheets by wind and water. Areas rich in sand and gravels are the major contributors of water to wells (Luckey and Becker, 1999).

The base of the High Plains Aquifer is most often the Ogallala formation, and the depth to water is highly variable based on geographic location. On the easternmost edge of the Anadarko Basin depth to water averages approximately 10 feet; however depth to water increases to slightly over 300 feet in Cimarron and Texas Counties. Groundwater flow is generally west to east away from the Rocky Mountains at a rate of approximately one foot per day (Gutentag, et al, 1984). Finally, recharge to the Ogallala is variable due to the wide expanse of climate conditions from the northernmost to the southernmost boundaries; however, it is generally believed that recharge happens slower than the withdrawal rate can replenish (Luckey and Becker, 1999).

Table 1: Generalized Sections of  
Geologic Units; USGS modified from  
original in Gutentag, et. al., 1985

System	Series	Geologic Unit	Thickness, in feet
QUATERNARY	Pleistocene and Holocene	Valley-fill deposits	0 to 60
		Dune sand	0 to 300
		Loess	0 to 250
	Pleistocene	Unconsolidated alluvial deposits	0 to 550
		Ogallala Formation	0 to 700
	Miocene	Arikaree Group	0 to 1,000
		Brule Formation	0 to 700
		Chadron Formation	
	Upper	Undifferentiated rocks	0 to 8,000
		Undifferentiated rocks	0 to 700
CRETACEOUS	Lower	Undifferentiated rocks	0 to 600
		Dockum Group	0 to 2,000
	Middle and Upper	Undifferentiated rocks	300 to 3,000

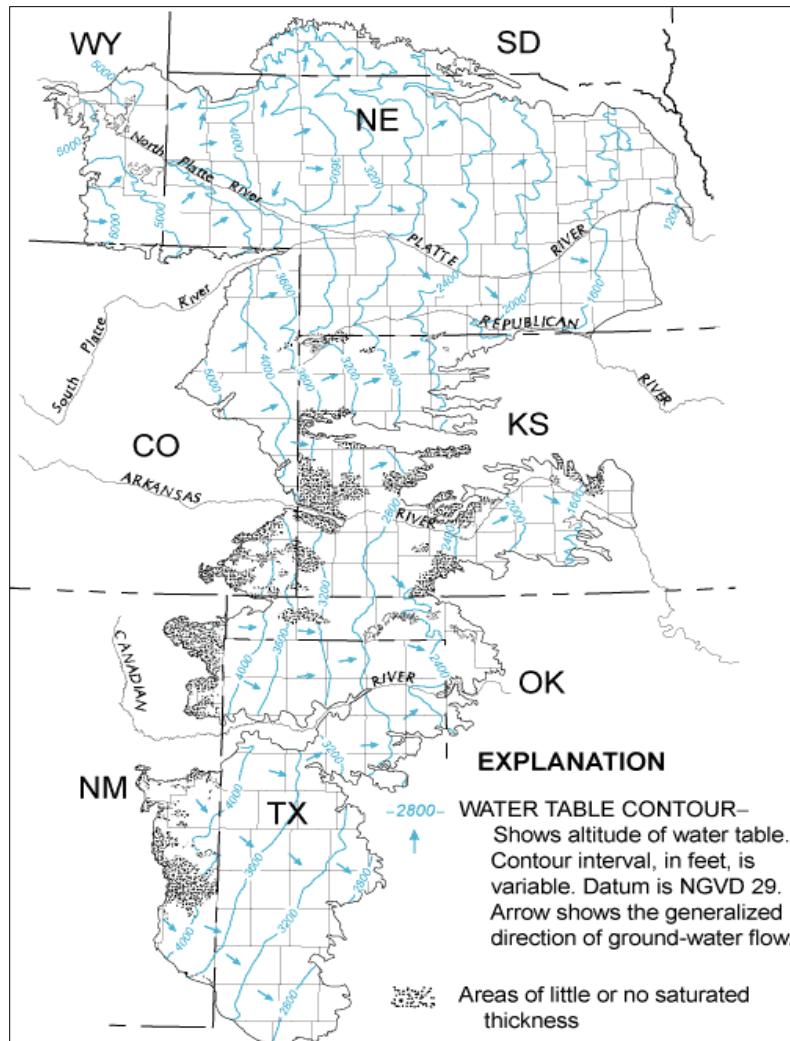


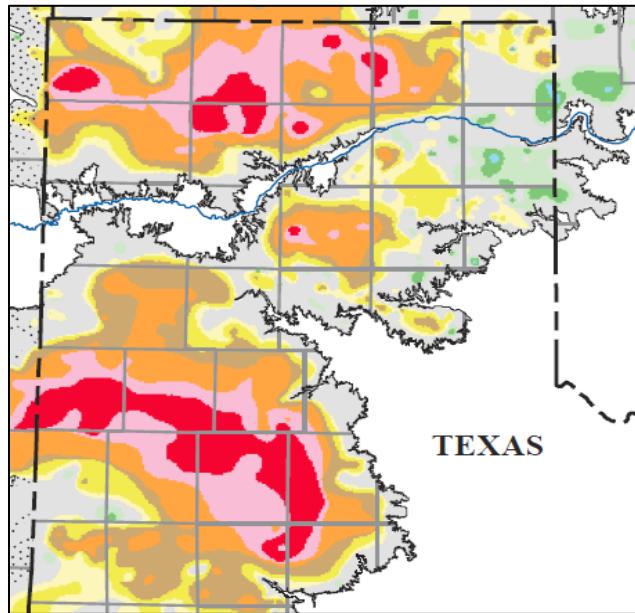
Figure 2: Water table contour from USGS;  
Modified from Gutentag, et. al., 1985

## THE DECLINE IN SATURATED THICKNESS OF THE OGALLALA AQUIFER

A decrease in saturated thickness of the Ogallala Aquifer, especially in the Southern High Plains (SHP) region, has been a steady trend since the 1950's when it became cost effective to drill deeper wells and pump capacities doubled, or even tripled the volume of water a well could produce. Today this high rate of withdrawal is known as 'Groundwater Mining' because the resource is being removed for use much faster than it can be replenished. "More than a half-billion acre-feet of Ogallala water was consumed by irrigation farmers between 1960 and 1990" (Opie, 1993). Kansas, as well as the Texas and Oklahoma panhandle regions are especially vulnerable to the consequences of groundwater mining as this region has the highest concentration of agricultural operations in the United States. Known colloquially as "The Bread Basket of America" this region was also the hardest hit during the dustbowl of the 1930's. Through the hardship farmers endured during this time, as well as the loss of irreplaceable resources such as fertile top soil, new methods of farming and irrigation were born in an effort to move toward a more sustainable system of farming and raising livestock.

But what exactly is sustainable farming? Opinions vary depending upon whom you are asking, but generally speaking a sustainable practice is one fitting the following basic criteria: production volume is balanced between demand/need of the present, and production is not carried to an extent such that future generations may not have the resource available for use (Opie, 1993). The High Plains of Texas have not been farming sustainably. The withdrawal rate from the aquifer far outweighs the recharge per year. In

the figure 3 decline of the water level is mapped from well data from predevelopment to 2013. The estimated volume of the aquifer before development is 3.20 billion acre-feet, and current day estimates are 2.92 billion acre-feet (McGuire, 2014).



Darkest areas denote a decline of 150 or more feet.  
(McGuire, 2014)

Figure 3: Map of water level changes in feet: From McGuire, 2014

The region of the Plains most vulnerable to groundwater loss is the Southern High Plains (SHP) which includes the Texas and Oklahoma panhandles as well as Southwestern Kansas. This region produces upwards of 40% of beef for human consumption in the United States as well as nearly all commercially grown cereal crops (Opie, 1993). This region was also the hardest hit by the Dustbowl of the 1930's (Ashworth, 2006). The Texas Panhandle region is also undergoing urban expansion, thereby reducing or even eliminating the available land area through which surface water can percolate to reach the water table. The dependence the nation has on this region for

food products, the highly variable climate, and the urban growth and development are factors that must be taken into account when assessing the risk of current withdrawal rates from the aquifer.

One of the more recent irrigation technologies, subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), reduces loss from surface evaporation as well as more efficiently utilizing water by delivering it directly to the plants root system. The research station in Bushland, Texas installed an SDI system on a 10-hectare field in 2012 directly opposite an identical 10-hectare field which is equipped with a mid-elevation sprinkler application system (MESA). This 20-hectare field provides an opportunity to measure in-situ performance of SDI and MESA irrigation methods; additionally, one can also compare the effects (if any) to the water table based upon the method of irrigation.

## REGIONAL SOIL PROFILE: PULLMAN CLAY LOAM

Pullman soils are a common soil type on the Texas High Plains. Collectively, they cover approximately 3.8 million acres of land, in 21 Texas counties, from the Texas-New Mexico border to the eastern escarpment (Unger and Pringle, 1981).



Figure 4: Distribution of Pullman soils in the Texas High Plains. From Unger and Pringle, 1981

The series official taxonomy is Pullman fine, mixed, super-active, thermic Torrertic Paleustoll (Evett, et. al., 2012). Pullman clay loam is a benchmark soil, first classified by the National Resource Conservation Service in Potter County, Texas in 1929 (NRCS, 2014). The parent material of this soil is from the Blackwater Draw Formation (Pleistocene age), and has a complex mineralogy. It is believed that wind both weathered the formation and provided transport of the clay sediment to Texas (Unger and Pringle, 1981). The most common use for this soil type is cultivated agriculture, and it is estimated that approximately 13% of the irrigated acreage in Texas is on Pullman series soil (Unger and Pringle, 1981).

Minerals (percent) <sup>2</sup>	Depth, inches						
	0-8	8-23	23-33	33-46	46-62	62-67	82-85
<b>Heavy suite</b> (sp. gr. >2.95)							
Opaque	49.5	47.7	52.9	54.6	50.1	45.9	45.6
Garnet	2.1	1.9	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.8
Epidote <sup>3</sup>	17.3	15.7	16.2	15.6	17.2	10.3	12.2
Amphibole	6.6	13.0	7.4	7.2	8.7	15.5	12.7
Pyroxene	3.5	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	3.3	5.2
Others	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.7	5.2
Zircon	7.1	8.0	7.4	11.3	12.0	11.2	8.5
Tourmaline	8.5	7.2	5.8	3.6	4.2	5.5	6.8
Zircon/ tourmaline	0.84	1.10	1.28	3.14	2.84	2.04	1.24
<b>Light suite</b> (sp. gr. <2.95)							
Quartz	81.1	76.8	77.0	84.5	82.5	80.2	84.3
Orthoclase	13.6	18.3	16.1	14.0	14.7	15.1	9.7
Microcline	3.0	2.7	4.1	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.6
Others	2.3	2.2	2.8	0.0	2.1	2.7	4.4

<sup>1</sup>Unpublished data of F. B. Lotspeich. Samples were collected from native pasture site 200 feet south of the described profile.

<sup>2</sup>Calculated as percent of the total heavy or light mineral suite.

<sup>3</sup>Includes zoisite.

Figure 5: Mineralogy of Pullman Silty Clay Loam. From Taylor, et. al., 1963.

The three major morphological properties of Pullman soil are texture, permeability, and the depth to the calcic horizon. All three of these properties alter the capacity the soil has for water storage. Depth to the calcic horizon decreases to the southwestern areas of distribution, and the average  $\text{CaCO}_3$  concentration of that horizon throughout the distribution area is 50% (Unger and Pringle, 1981). The hardness of the  $\text{CaCO}_3$  effects the soil water storage capability by acting as a barrier to the downward flow of water.

The texture of the soil refers to the distribution and concentrations of silt, sand, and clay particles. The texture directly effects the water storage capacity of a soil by the volume and connectedness of pores between soil particles. Sand, being the largest soil particle, has a higher permeability than silt or clay (average of 5 cm/hr). As the particle size increases, the porosity of a soil will generally decrease. Clay rich soils have the highest porosity but the lowest permeability because although there is a high percentage of pore space for water to occupy, the pores are extremely narrow (Hillel, 1982). Additionally, clay particles have the highest amount of surface area which increases the effect of hysteresis in clay rich soils (Jury and Horton, 2004). A clay rich soil will have a high water storage capacity, as well as a high water retention ability which is part of why they can be so agriculturally productive in semi-arid regions.

When lysimeters were being installed at the research station in 1985, the soil horizons were recorded and described by Fred Pringle. In his report of all four lysimeter sites, he describes the Btka (or calcic horizon) as a pink clay loam, with moderate subangular blocky structures, with a gradual boundary. Additionally, Pringle estimates

the CaCO<sub>3</sub> concentration for the calcic horizon to be 50% at a depth range of 58 to 71 inches (Pringle, 1989).

## CHAPTER III

### UNSATURATED FLOW, MEASUREMENT OF SOIL WATER CONTENT VIA THERMALIZED NEUTRONS, AND THE THEORETICAL EQUATIONS GOVERNING DERIVED SOIL WATER FLUX

Soil is composed of minerals, organic matter, water, and air. Together these solid constituents are what is called the soil matrix (Miller and Gardiner, 1998). In vadose zone hydrology, soils are an important subject of study because they are highly variable, critical to the survival of living organisms, and they are the medium through which surface water travels before reaching the saturated zone (Miller and Gardiner, 1998). From an environmental perspective, it is imperative to understand soil hydrology to prevent and treat contaminant migration from the soil surface to the saturated zone. In the THP, the biggest threat to potable water supplies in the Ogallala Aquifer are from nitrates ( $\text{NO}_3^-$ ) and are strongly associated with crop production (DeLaune, et. al., 2013). Nitrate levels above 10 ppm exceed the allowable limit, and are a human health risk for women who are pregnant and young children (TCEQ, 2015). The nitrate molecule binds to the hemoglobin in the blood and restricts the body's ability to exchange and transport oxygen resulting in "Blue Baby Syndrome" (Knobeloch, et. al., 2000). Blue Baby Syndrome can be fatal, and is commonly caused by high nitrates in privately owned well water. Understanding fundamental soil physics and hydrology are a pivotal step to minimizing the risk of well contamination by nitrates in the THP area.

Perhaps the most fundamental concept to soil hydrology is saturated versus unsaturated flow. Water will travel through soil differently according to specific soil properties (i.e. texture), composition, and the degree of saturation (Fetter, 1980). The texture of a soil refers to the percent composition of clay, silt, and sand particles, and can be determined using several simple methods such as a hydrometer, sieve, or a ribbon test. Once the composition is decided upon, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) has a standard soil classification chart to identify the texture classification of a soil (Miller and Gardiner, 1998) properties (i.e. texture), composition, and the degree of saturation (Fetter, 1980). The texture of a soil refers to the percent composition of clay, silt, and sand particles, and can be determined using several simple methods such as a hydrometer, sieve, or a ribbon test. Once the composition is decided upon, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) has a standard soil classification chart to identify the texture classification of a soil (Miller and Gardiner, 1998).

The soil texture effects the soil water movement by altering the volume and interconnectedness of void space between soil particles called pore space. The volume of pore space compared to total volume is called the porosity, and is a unit-less value represented as a percent ( $>0, <100$ ) or fraction ( $>0, <1$ ) (Pinder and Celia, 2006). Porosity can indicate the water storage capability that a soil has, but permeability is the primary property to determine flow. Permeability (also called hydraulic conductivity) is a property dependent upon the interconnectedness of the pore space within a soil (NRCS, 2004). The Pullman soils at our site of study have an average porosity of 45% as calculated from prior soil testing done by ARS-USDA by S.R. Evett.

## Soil Textural Triangle

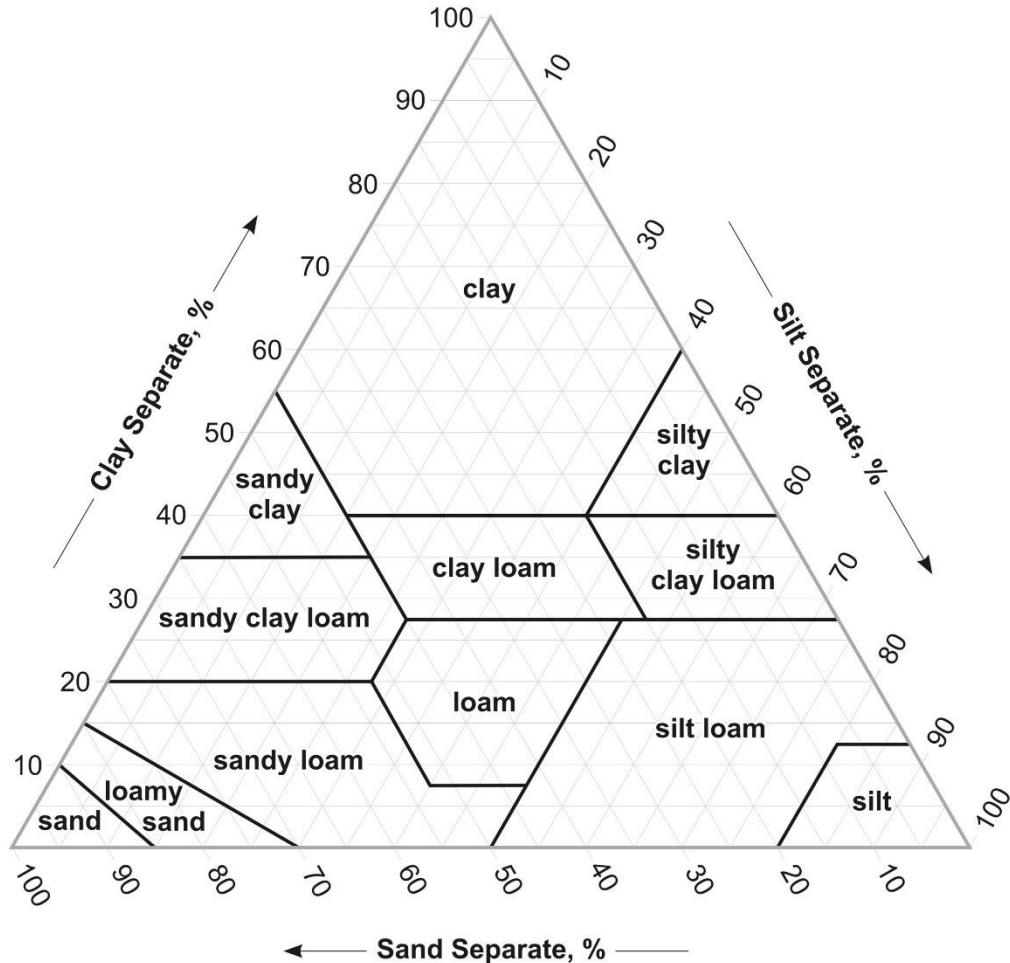


Figure 6: USDA Standard Soil Textural Triangle Chart. From Pinder and Celia, 2006.

Water contained in a soil can be described in one of four states of flow: mobile, capillary, adsorbed, or pendular (Pinder and Celia, 2006). Mobile water flows freely through a soil under hydrodynamic forces, and usually indicates the soil has reached saturation. Capillary water is under negative pressure (suction) moved by soil potential energy gradients. Capillary suction can be also be called matric potential ( $\psi$ ) of a soil, and is usually a function of the degree of saturation of the soil. Adsorbed water is

relatively immobile, and is under force from van de Waals and polar bonding. Since water is a polar molecule, it will bind to the soil particle surface at the molecular level. The amount of adsorbed water is dependent upon the soil texture. Clay rich soils have a higher potential for adsorbed water because they are typically charged, and have more surface area. Finally, Pendular water, which has the lowest movement potential, is water that has been isolated or otherwise hydrologically cut off from other water. Pendular water is found in pores of soil and rock that are unconnected to other pores, or adsorbed water in a soil that has drained all available pore water (Pinder and Celia, 1998).

Water content is measured using gravimetric and volumetric methods. Water content can be expressed as mass of water per mass of soil, as volume of water per unit volume of soil, the latter being the volumetric water content, which is more useful for flux calculations. There are many ways to measure water content in soils, and the method should be selected based upon careful consideration and a thorough understanding of the site, specific soil type, natural environment, research budget, etc.

To get a volumetric water content measurement, one needs to extract a measured volume of soil and then weigh the soil immediately upon extraction. Then, the soil is dried in an oven for a specified period at a constant temperature (most commonly 24 hours at 105 degrees Celsius) resulting in the soil water evaporating (Hillel, 1982). Once the sample has been oven dried, it is weighed again. The difference in mass from the initial measurement and the dried measurement is the mass of water contained in the soil. This mass can be used to calculate the volumetric water content,  $\theta$  (-), using the following equation:

$$\theta_v = \frac{(M_{wet} - M_{dry})}{\rho H_2 O \times V_{dry}}$$

Where:  $\theta_v$  is the volumetric moisture content

$M_{wet}$  is the mass of the soil before oven drying (g)

$M_{dry}$  is the mass after drying (g)

$\rho H_2 O$  is the density of water, and

$V_{dry}$  is the volume of the dry sample (L)

This method is very accurate when done correctly, however it is destructive and is difficult for measurements past the A horizon in most soils. It can also be labor intensive depending upon how many samples are needed and how frequently they are collected. Monetary cost is relatively low if access to a drying oven is already established. This is the only standardized method to measure water content; all other methods are sensing methods.

Volumetric water content may be obtained by several sensing methods depending upon the depth of measurement, the number of measurements needed, available man power, research budget, and time. Some of these methods include: neutron thermalization via neutron moisture meters, time domain reflectometry and frequency domain methods.

Neutron Moisture Meters (NMM) have been utilized as a tool to measure soil moisture since the 1960's (Evett, 2003). The meter consists of the gauge, probe tube, and data cable. The gauge contains the housing where the soil probe and source may be locked in place when not in use, as well as the microprocessor containing the calibration equation for the meter, the output display/operator interface, and a polypropylene shield.

The probe tube consists of the radioactive source and a detector, and a detector tube and associated circuitry. The detector detects thermalized neutrons scattered back to the probe. The data cable connects the probe tube to the gauge, and transmits a TTL pulse for each detected neutron to the gauge from the source tube. The meter used in this study emits neutrons from Americium 241/Beryllium.



Figure 7: NMM used in study close view of meter data cable and operator interface.

Photo taken summer 2015 by A.R. Fenix.

A NMM generates a ratio of neutrons emitted versus thermalized neutrons passing through the detector tube. A thermalized neutron is a neutron that has been slowed down by interacting with other atoms in the soil such as carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen. Because of its size, hydrogen atoms have the greatest slowing effect on the neutrons. A fast moving neutron will become thermalized after approximately 19 collisions with hydrogen atoms compared to carbon, nitrogen, and oxygen at 120, 140, and 150 collisions respectively (Evett, 2003). To normalize the data

for variations in neutron source strength and detector efficiency, a standard count (also referred to as a shield count) is taken with the NMM. The count ratio,  $CR$ , is the dividend of the count,  $x$ , and the mean standard count,  $x_s$ , and is represented thusly:

$$CR = x/x_s$$

Each site of study utilizing the NMM must have an accurate calibration specific to the soil as well as the soil horizons being studied. The quality of calibration is critical to the accuracy of data gathered with the NMM, (see wet site- dry site calibration procedure from Evett and Steiner, 1995).

The calibration linear regression is as follows:

$$\theta_v = b_0 + b_1(CR)$$

Where:  $\theta_v$  is the volumetric water content

$b_0$  and  $b_1$  are regression coefficients

$CR$  is the count ratio

Neutron thermalization can be an accurate method of sensing volumetric soil water content, but the meter must be calibrated correctly. It is a nondestructive method, and the physics of neutron thermalization are well established and understood within scientific literature. Additionally, a soil moisture profile is easily constructed from the data, the probe reaches depths of measurement that are not possible with other methods, and it is a reliable method for soils with a high clay content.

However, initial installation of the access tubes, maintenance of tubes and access tube extensions, as well as the meter itself, are very costly. This is also a labor-intensive

method to measure soil moisture. Depending on the purpose and scope of data needed from the system, a large operation may need more than one person for measurement and maintenance. Readings are also time intensive, since it is recommended to have a network of tubes in the field being observed. This method can be automated, but cannot be employed unattended. There are also strict state and federal regulatory guidelines for safe operation and transport of the meter because it is a known source of radiation. All persons handling the meter must undergo safety training, wear a dosimeter to monitor radiation exposure, strictly adhere to all regulatory and suggested practices for safe handling, and finally all handlers must work directly under a supervisor possessing a valid permit.

## CHAPTER IV: METHODS AND MATERIALS

To assess whether the irrigation method influences field drainage, two data sets were used for analysis: precipitation and irrigation data from the lysimeters, and neutron moisture data from the field surrounding the lysimeter. The study was conducted on an irrigated field in Bushland, Texas at the USDA Agricultural Research Service Station located at  $35^{\circ} 11' N$ ,  $102^{\circ} 06' W$  (Evett, et al., 2012). The site is a 20-hectare field divided in half based upon the irrigation method being used.



Figure 8: Aerial map of research location. Photo credit: Soil Survey Staff, Natural Resources Conservation Service, United States Department of Agriculture. Web Soil Survey. Available online at <http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov/>. Accessed [08/20/2016]

The east side is equipped with a subsurface drip irrigation system (SDI), and is composed of 20 independently operating zones, each with multiple lines of 210.3 m of drip tape. The drip tape was made by Netafilm, Inc, model Typhoon 990, and is 2.5 cm in diameter with 13 mil wall thickness (Evett, et. al., 2015). The lines are spaced 1.5 m apart and are buried approximately 0.30-0.38 m deep between plant rows, and the emitters are 0.31 m apart. The emitter flow rate is 0.68 liters per minute under 68.95 kPa (10 psi).

The west field is equipped with a ten-span linear-move lateral irrigation system equipped with mid-elevation sprinkler applicators (MESA) (Evett, et. al., 2015). Spray heads are attached to drop hoses, which are spaced 1.52 m apart along the lateral north to south. The spray heads (model D3000, Nelson Irrigation Corp., Washington) are equipped with medium grooved, concave spray plates, a 100 kPa pressure regulator, a 1 kg drop weight, and are 1.5 m above the soil surface. The lateral moves across the field east to west during irrigation with an emission rate of 2,839 liters per minute (B. Ruthardt, personal communication, 2016). The irrigation management plan for this site is scheduled weekly replenishment in the crop root zone to a mean water content  $0.31 \text{ m}^3 \text{m}^{-3}$ , and most of the scheduled irrigation amounts were between 18 mm and 25 mm each. The two MESA fields alternated annually under 25% deficit managed irrigation. In 2013, the northwest quadrant received 25% less water from irrigation than the northwest did. In 2014 the northwest and southwest were swapped so the southwest quadrant received 25% less water, and finally in 2015 they were switched again. The analysis will not be modified to compensate for the difference between the two MESA quadrants.

The east and west fields are divided in half so that the entire 20- ha site is divided into four equal quadrants (fig. 9). In the center of each quadrant is a large monolithic weighing lysimeter (3mx3mx2.4m deep). Drainage from each lysimeter is discharged into two storage tanks suspended from the bottom of the lysimeter.

All reasonable measures were taken to ensure comparability of conditions between the field and the conditions in the lysimeter box. These measures include: simulating capillary suction of soil at the lysimeter bottom via a datalogger controlled-pump that applies an average of 10 kilopascals of suction, hand planting seed on the lysimeter and area immediately surrounding it, and then thinning to match seeded plant density of the field, and minimizing the potential for run on and run off from freeboard on the lysimeter by furrow diking the field. The lysimeters used in this study were designed for minimal soil disturbance to preserve soil horizons and soil structure throughout the soil profile (Evett, et. al., 2012).

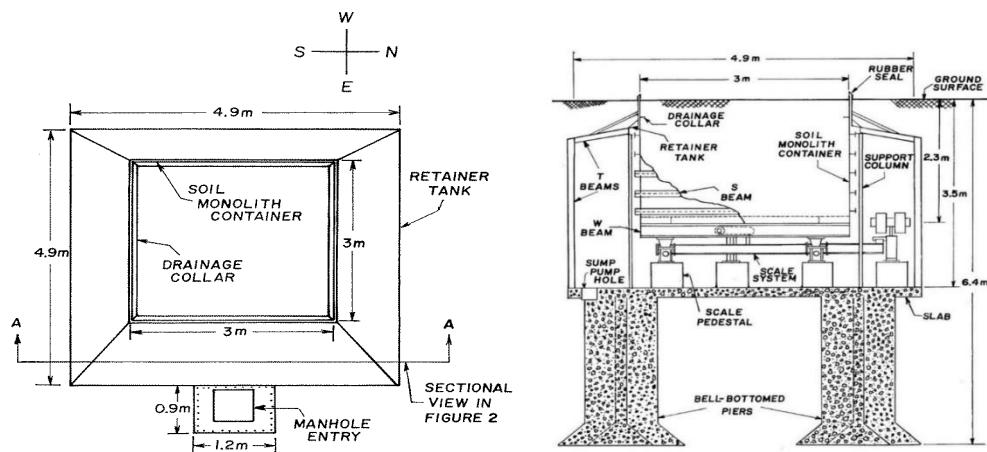


Figure 9: (left) Schematic of inner and outer boxes; (right)Schematic of lysimeter in cross section. Photo credit ARS, 2015.

They are composed of two boxes (inner and outer) which are nested into each other, an access hatch at the surface leading to the control room below the lysimeter, and an industrial scale which accurately measures changes in mass, and thus water content, to 0.04 mm (Fenix, A. field notes, 2015).



Figure 10: Scale (left) and loadcell counterweight (right) of lysimeter. Photo credit: ARS-USDA, 2015

The lysimeters were installed at the study site in 1985-1986 by pushing the bottomless (inner) box into the soil, excavating around and beneath the box to construct the control room (below deck work area), and then welding the bottom panel of the box

*in situ*. This method of collecting a monolith is defined by Schneider et. al., in 1988 as “*the hydraulic pulldown procedure*.” Each lysimeter weighs approximately 40 tons, and rests on an industrial scale, which is connected to a load cell manufactured by Interface in Arizona (SM-50 model), to measure changes in mass. There is a pump located in the bottom of the interior box which applies negative pressure at 10 kilopascals to mimic capillary suction, and water drained from the lysimeter is collected into two storage tanks which are both suspended from the bottom of the lysimeter.



Figure 11: Suspended drainage tank and load cell. Photo credit: ARS- 2015.

Each of the drainage collection tanks are connected to a load cell manufactured by Alphatron. There are also four soil probes which are connected to a Campbell Scientific (Logan, UT) CR 3000 micrologger. These probes are used to measure and monitor soil temperature and moisture conditions in the field (two probes) and inside the box (two probes). At the surface, the top of the lysimeter can be seen, and it looks on the surface like a box. A rubber seal is fitted over the space between the inner and outer

boxes to seal out any moisture from irrigation or precipitation which would artificially inflate changes in mass measured on the scale.



Figure 12: Surface view of lysimeter with neutron access tubes and micrometeorological mast. Photo credit: ARS-USDA, 2015

Finally, there are two steel access tubes inserted into the soil from the surface to a depth of 190 cm within the box. These tubes are permanent fixtures used to lower the neutron probe into the soil column to sense water content.

In the field, there are an additional eight access tubes (four north of the box and four south) which are also used to lower the neutron probe for readings; however, the extensions on the access tubes in the field are not permanent fixtures. These extensions provide access from the soil surface, and are removed at the end of the season. The part

of the tube left in the soil once the extension is removed is a permanent fixture, and is sealed with a rubber cap before covering it with soil from the field. All the tubes in the field are spaced approximately 30 meters apart (east to west) and have a maximum distance of sixty meters (north to south) from the lysimeter, and are located within plant rows.

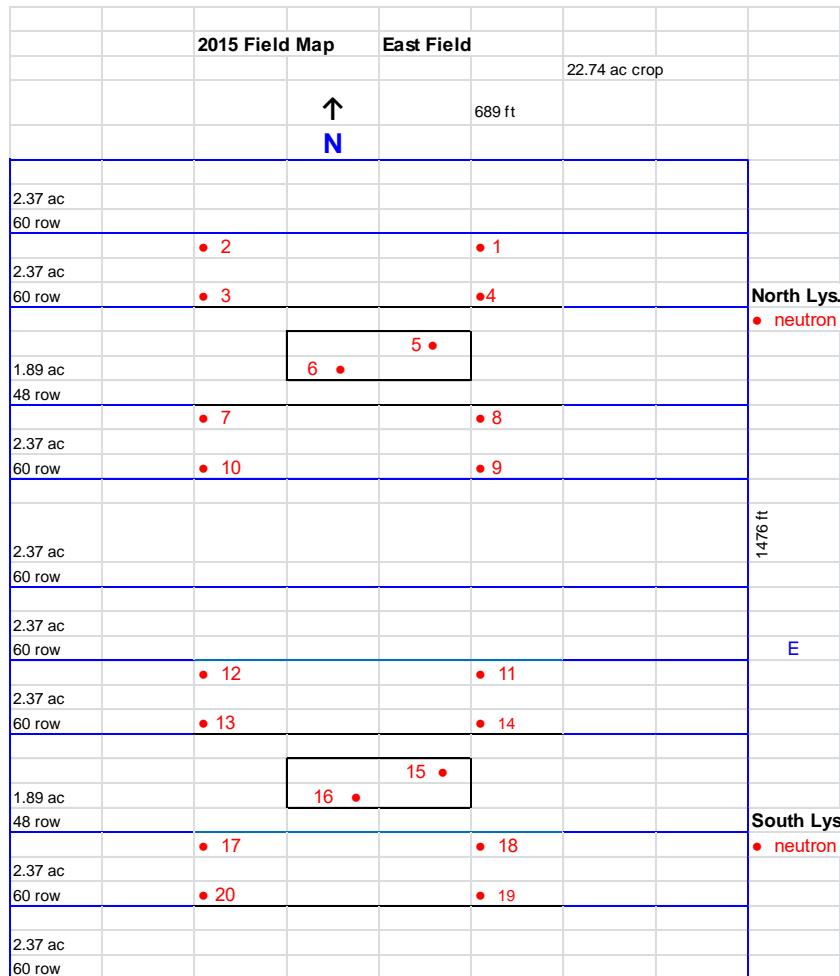


Figure 13: Tube map showing the locations of neutron access tubes for the 2015 growing season.

The neutron meter used in this study is a Model 503 DR Hydroprobe Neutron Depth Moisture Gauge manufactured by Campbell Pacific Nuclear International Inc. To ensure consistency in the soil moisture profile, as well as accuracy of near surface moisture content measurements, a depth control stand (Evett et al, 2003) was used.



Figure 14: Photograph of Campbell Scientific Neutron Meter set on top of depth control stand and stabilizing plate. Taken summer 2016

Additionally, the researcher taking moisture measurements was instructed to stand 91.44 cm away from the probe while measuring the Ap soil horizon (10 cm and 30 cm depths) to avoid moisture from the body interfering with near surface moisture content. The soil moisture profile was constructed from neutron data taken at 20 cm depth intervals beginning at 10 cm for all tubes to a depth of 230 cm in the field, and 190 cm on the lysimeter. The depth of each reading is kept consistent by using premeasured stations indicated by a clamp (cable stop) on the cable of the neutron probe which allows the probe to be suspended in the access tube. Each depth is measured for 30 seconds, and a standard count is taken to measure ambient moisture conditions before soil moisture content is sensed.



Figure 15: Close-up of meter cable showing cable stops (silver disks). Photo taken summer 2016

The soil type on site is Pullman fine, mixed, super-active, thermic Torrertic Paleustoll, or simply Pullman clay loam (Evett et al, 2012). The meter used to collect data for this study was calibrated at three depths for the three distinct soil horizons of Pullman clay loam on site: Ap, Bt, and Btka.

The Ap horizon is the uppermost horizon measuring an average depth of 20 cm from the soil surface. Below the Ap horizon is the Bt horizon which has an average depth of 130 cm below the surface, and the Btka horizon is the third horizon and averages 230 cm below the soil surface.

The Ap horizon is characterized by the National Resource Conservation Service as a brown to dark brown clay loam with moderate to fine and medium sub-angular blocky structures. Primary minerals are silicate clays, and the pH in this horizon may vary slightly but are generally neutral or modestly alkaline (NRCS, 2016). The Bt Horizon is also clay rich, with neutral pH. However, there are visible nodules of calcium carbonate that increase in size at depth. This horizon may also be slightly effervescent due to the variable concentration of calcium carbonate. Finally, the Btka horizon is characterized by its strong reaction to acids. The violent effervescence of this horizon is due to a high concentration of calcium carbonate. According to the soil series description, 50-70 percent by mass of this layer is composed of  $\text{CaCO}_3$  (NRCS, 2016).

## NUMERIC MODEL FOR SOIL WATER POTENTIAL AND HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY

Using data gathered with the neutron probe, matric potential in terms of pressure head (m) was calculated as a function of water content,  $\theta_v$ , using a derivation of van Genuchten's equation as stated in Evett, et. al. 2012.

$$h = \frac{\left[ \left( \frac{\theta_s - \theta_r}{\theta_v - \theta_r} \right)^{1/m} - 1 \right]^{(1/n)}}{\alpha}$$

Where  $h$  is pressure head (m)

$\theta_s$  ( $m^3 m^{-3}$ ) is the water content at saturation

$\theta_r$  ( $m^3 m^{-3}$ ) is the residual water content

$\theta_v$  is the soil water content

$\alpha$  and  $n$  are both dimensionless and are used as fitting parameters

$$m = 1 - 1/n$$

The soil relative hydraulic conductivity,  $K_r$  (-), was calculated as a function of water content using Mualem's equation (Mualem, 1976).

$$K_r = \left\{ 1 - \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{\theta_v - \theta_r}{\theta_s - \theta_r} \right)^{\frac{1}{m}} \right]^m \right\}^2 \left( \frac{\theta_v - \theta_r}{\theta_s - \theta_r} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

Where  $K_r$  is the relative hydraulic conductivity

$\theta_s$  ( $m^3 m^{-3}$ ) is the water content at saturation

$\theta_r$  ( $m^3 m^{-3}$ ) is the residual water content (established via soil moisture curve)

$\theta_v$  is the soil water content

$$m = 1 - 1/n$$

Hydraulic conductivity,  $(K(\theta_v))(m s^{-1})$  was then calculated as the product of  $K_s$  and  $K_r$ , where  $K_s$  is the hydraulic conductivity of the soil at saturation. This is a necessary step to apply Darcy's Law to unsaturated flow.

To calculate flux between two adjacent measurement depths, Darcy's Law is applied thusly:

$$Q = K_m(\theta_v) \Delta H / \Delta z$$

Where: Q is the soil water flux rate ( $\text{m s}^{-1}$ )

H is the total hydraulic head

$\Delta H$  is the change in total hydraulic head between two adjacent depths

$\Delta z$  is the distance between two adjacent depths of measurement

$K_m$  is the mean hydraulic conductivity of 2 adjacent depths of measurement

Soil water retention coefficients used in this study are derived from soil moisture retention curves published in literature and are specific to each soil horizon. Ap horizon parameters are from Evett, et. al. (1999), Bt parameters are from Schwartz et. al., (2008), and Btka parameters are from Baumhardt and Lascano, 1993. To quantify cumulative drainage and flux rate out of the control volume, the only data points extracted from the soil profile data were from the bottom layer centered on 220 cm depth (210 cm to 230 cm). The calculated flux rate was an indicator of drainage past the plant rooting zone, the actual flux between measurements was the product of the flux rate and elapsed time between NMM measurements, and seasonal accumulative cumulative drainage was calculated as the summation of flux through the growing season.

Weeks within the growing season for each year where a complete set of neutron data for both irrigation methods was available were identified for comparisons of flux

rates between irrigation methods. Each quadrant had eight neutron access tubes in the field so a mean flux rate was calculated for each quadrant at 220 cm. The mean flux rates for both irrigation methods at 220 cm are presented in the following tables:

Table 2: Mean flux rates, total drainage volume, and  $\sigma$  for 2013 at 220 cm depth.

<b>2013</b>						
<b>DOY - SDI</b>	<b>DOY - MESA</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Mean Flux Rate (cm/s) SDI</b>	<b><math>\sigma</math> SDI</b>	<b>Mean Flux Rate (cm/s) MESA</b>	<b><math>\sigma</math> MESA</b>
171	170	3	2.44924E-09	3.24E-09	1.12968E-09	2.46E-09
176	175	4	2.0742E-09	3.36E-09	1.42062E-09	2.18E-09
183	182	5	2.62918E-09	3.29E-09	8.65128E-10	2.6E-09
189	189	6	2.44769E-09	2.78E-09	1.10615E-09	2.28E-09
203	203	8	2.31521E-09	3.07E-09	1.97287E-09	1.43E-09
210	210	9	2.4881E-09	3.4E-09	9.76418E-10	2.28E-09
218	217	10	1.98732E-09	3.88E-09	1.21748E-09	2.82E-09
269	267	17	9.25281E-10	3.87E-09	1.58384E-09	2.57E-09

### **2013 Estimated Field Drainage Volume**

2.07335E-09 SDI annual Mean Flux Rate (cm/s)

1.23352E-09 MESA annual Mean Flux Rate (cm/s)

111 # Observation Days

19.88422732 SDI: approximate water loss for 2013 season in m<sup>3</sup>

11.82997723 MESA: approximate water loss for 2013 season in m<sup>3</sup>

19884.22732 SDI loss 2013 season in liters

11829.97723 MESA loss 2013 season in liters

804.6873727 SDI loss per acre (L)

478.7429323 MESA loss per acre (L)

Table 3: Mean flux rates, total drainage volume, and  $\sigma$  for 2014 at 220 cm depth.

<b>2014</b>						
<b>DOY - SDI</b>	<b>DOY - MESA</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Mean Flux Rate (cm/s) SDI</b>	<b><math>\sigma</math> SDI</b>	<b>Mean Flux Rate (cm/s) MESA</b>	<b><math>\sigma</math> MESA</b>
188	188	3	2.77371E-09	3.17E-09	1.55185E-09	2.3E-09
195	195	4	4.67323E-09	4.33E-09	1.55975E-09	2.41E-09
202	202	5	3.13155E-09	3.03E-09	1.72298E-09	2.71E-09
210	209	6	2.97092E-09	2.73E-09	1.90729E-09	3.02E-09
216	216	7	2.39585E-09	2.93E-09	1.32722E-09	2.39E-09
223	223	8	2.20417E-09	3E-09	1.99794E-09	2.53E-09
230	230	9	9.63324E-10	1.75E-09	1.02798E-09	1.42E-09
234	234	10	2.43503E-09	3.46E-09	1.811E-09	2.22E-09
241	248	13	1.80418E-09	2.82E-09	1.16711E-09	1.56E-09
261	260	14	2.31438E-09	3.38E-09	3.55581E-09	3.32E-09
276	269	17	1.05006E-09	2.44E-09	2.85664E-09	2.77E-09
290	290	19	1.34869E-09	3.89E-09	2.8893E-09	2.73E-09
304	304	20	1.2224E-09	3.87E-09	1.95492E-09	2.59E-09

### **2014 Estimated Field Drainage Volume**

2.21851E-09 SDI annual Mean Flux Rate (cm/s)

1.89321E-09 MESA annual Mean Flux Rate (cm/s)

126 # Observation Days

24.15158741 SDI: approximate water loss for 2013 season in m3

20.61020759 MESA: approximate water loss for 2013 season in m3

24151.58741 SDI loss 2013 season in liters

20610.20759 MESA loss 2013 season in liters

977.3815752 SDI loss per acre (L)

834.0667972 MESA loss per acre (L)

Table 4: Mean flux rates, total drainage volume, and  $\sigma$  for SDI and MESA for 2015 at 220 cm depth.

<b>2015</b>						
<b>DOY - SDI</b>	<b>DOY - MESA</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Mean Flux Rate (cm/s) SDI</b>	<b><math>\sigma</math> SDI</b>	<b>Mean Flux Rate (cm/s) MESA</b>	<b><math>\sigma</math> MESA</b>
196	197	3	2.75958E-09	3.65E-09	3.0348E-09	2.88E-09
208	208	5	2.27903E-09	2.82E-09	2.72207E-09	2.75E-09
218	219	6	1.52657E-09	2.93E-09	2.25657E-09	2.82E-09
233*	229	8	1.82309E-09	3.47E-09	2.76447E-09	2.89E-09
240*	236	9	2.33658E-09	2.89E-09	2.66016E-09	2.78E-09
247*	243	10	2.55811E-09	3E-09	2.51498E-09	3.15E-09
252	251	11	1.88106E-09	3.42E-09	2.57523E-09	3.02E-09
257	258	12	1.73451E-09	3.16E-09	2.3735E-09	2.29E-09
264	266	13	1.20633E-09	3.4E-09	2.31432E-09	2.76E-09
273	274	14	1.75543E-09	3.14E-09	2.30461E-09	2.87E-09
286	289	16	9.93042E-10	3.32E-09	2.33801E-09	2.32E-09
* tube 2 on east excluded due to leak in drip tape						

### 2015 Estimated Field Drainage Volume

2.03205E-09 SDI annual Mean Flux Rate (cm/s)

2.42613E-09 MESA annual Mean Flux Rate (cm/s)

135 # Observation Days

23.70177877 SDI: approximate water loss for 2013 season in m3

28.29835466 MESA: approximate water loss for 2013 season in m3

23701.77877 SDI loss 2013 season in liters

28298.35466 MESA loss 2013 season in liters

959.1784373 SDI loss per acre (L)

1145.195551 MESA loss per acre (L)

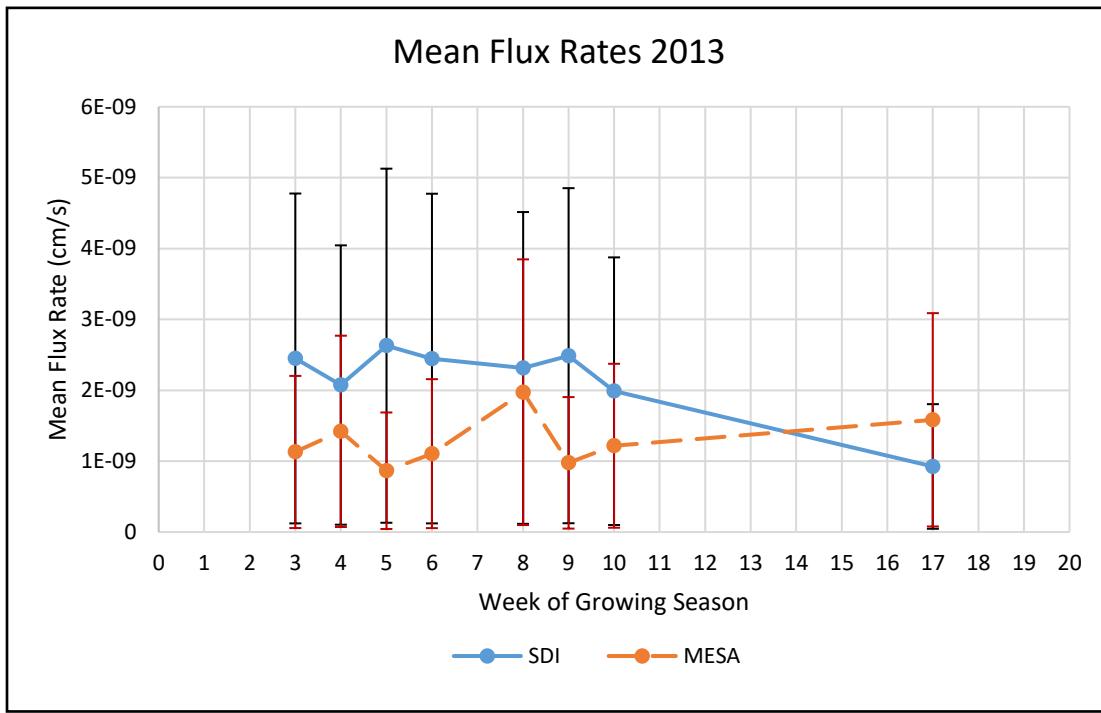


Figure 16: Comparison of mean flux rates ( $\text{cm s}^{-1}$ ) at 220 cm depth from MESA and SDI irrigated fields in Bushland, Texas. 2013 growing season . Overlapping 95% Confidence Interval Error Bars indicate there is no significant difference between the means.

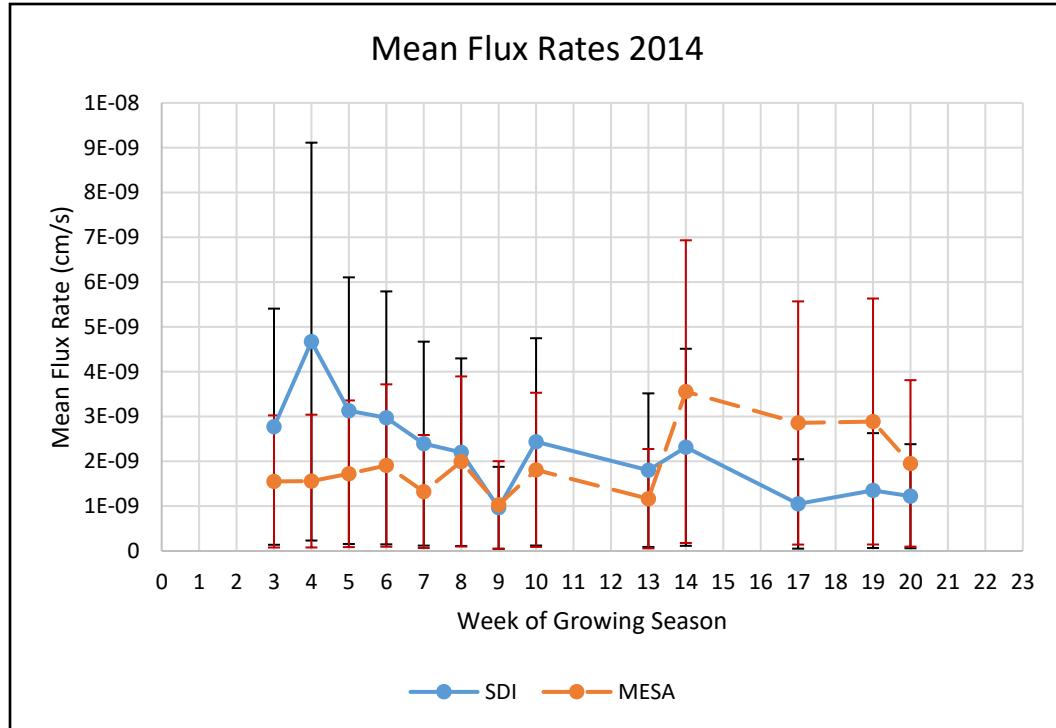


Figure 17: Comparison of mean flux rates ( $\text{cm s}^{-1}$ ) at 220 cm depth from MESA and SDI irrigated fields in Bushland, Texas. 2014 growing season.  
Overlapping 95% Confidence Error Bars suggest no significant difference between the means

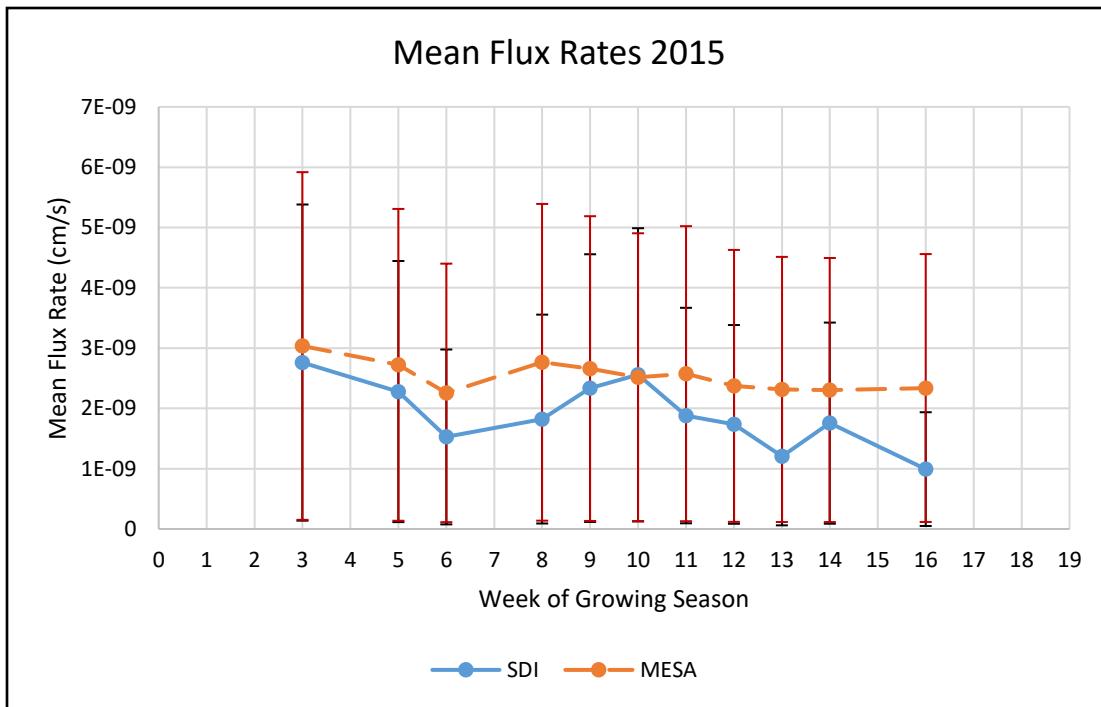


Figure 18: Comparison of mean flux rates ( $\text{cm s}^{-1}$ ) at 220 cm depth from MESA and SDI irrigated fields in Bushland, Texas. 2015 growing season.  
Overlapping 95% Confidence Error Bars suggest no significant difference between the means

Each set of means was tested for normal distribution using the Kolmogorov-Smirnov test with an  $\alpha$  value of 0.05. For all of the mean flux rate data sets a p-value was reported that failed to reject the null hypothesis that the data are normally distributed, except data from the MESA field (west) 2014 for which the p-value was 0.042, indicating this was not normally distributed. The KS statistic was 0.242 for a sample size of 13. To validate the results of the KS test, the KS statistic was compared to the critical value (CV) which is calculated as:

$$CV = \frac{1.36}{\sqrt{n}}$$

Where: CV is the critical value

n is the sample size

and 1.36 is the ratio constant

The critical value for this test was 0.377196, resulting in the following statement:  $0.242 < 0.377196$  Since the KS statistic was less than the empirical critical value, the test was valid and the data for the mean flux rates in the west field for 2014 were not normally distributed. We used the “rule of thumb” ratio of standard deviations to assess population variance. The means for all three years had a population variance less than or equal to 2 indicating equal population variances. Finally, to compare the flux rates between treatments for a significant difference, a one-way Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) was completed on the flux rate means for each year by week of measurement.

The  $\alpha$  value was set at 0.05 for all three ANOVAs. In all three cases, the reported p-value exceeded the limit to reject the null hypothesis, therefore there is no evidence to suggest a significant difference in the mean flux rates between MESA and SDI applications. The results of this study do not indicate that the irrigation method had a significant effect on the field drainage.

## CHAPTER V

### DISCUSSION OF RESULTS, CONCLUSIONS, AND FUTURE RESEARCH

We wanted to know if the irrigation method influenced field drainage below the plant rooting zone under irrigated fields when irrigations were managed to keep the crop equally well watered under both irrigation treatments. Weekly irrigations were scheduled to replenish water in the crop rooting zone to a mean water content  $0.31 \text{ m}^3\text{m}^{-3}$ , which is slightly less than the field capacity of  $0.33 \text{ m}^3\text{m}^{-3}$ . To reach a conclusion, several assumptions had to be made due to the high amount of natural variability that exists in nature.

The neutron data showed some of the access tube locations in both the east and west fields show higher or lower amounts of soil moisture. There are several potential causes such as human error, mechanical error from the meter, naturally occurring soil variability, uneven plant canopy coverage at that location, and uneven distribution of precipitation and irrigation. Because controls were in place to minimize human and mechanical errors and uneven distribution of irrigation and precipitation, the most likely cause is naturally occurring soil variability. Mice are frequent residents in these fields rich in food resources, and reasonable measures were taken to discourage rodent

populations, including the use of bait packs, and limiting food sources on the ground.

Even with these measures in place it is unreasonable to expect a rodent free field.

To minimize the effect of this variability only data from the bottom layer of the soil profile (220 cm) were used for calculating the mean flux rate by treatment method for each day of observation.

The results of this analysis are indicative of a need to further study the effects of soil water drainage and scheduled irrigation plans as they apply to risk assessment of nutrient leachate to a local water table. If the method of irrigation can be eliminated as a factor that increases the probability of contaminant migration, a more accurate risk assessment can be performed locally based upon soil saturation through the growing season. Once soil is at saturation, water will begin to flow freely between soil particles under the influence of gravity. Once this occurs, any fertilizer or pesticide applied to the soil can drain with the water past the rooting zone making it unavailable to the plant, and potentially contaminating local water wells.

The most effective way to prevent leaching is to avoid saturating the soil. The irrigation schedule at the research station in Bushland is set by weekly neutron meter data, and the amount of water applied to the field is decided upon by the difference between moisture in the soil and slightly under the field capacity of the soil. In this geographic region, it is unreasonable to rely on forecasted rain because when rain does show up it can be very spotty, and the farmer looking to protect his livelihood isn't likely to risk losing a viable crop due to lack of water. In such instances, it could be possible to

satisfy the needs of both the grower and the public by electing to break up irrigation into multiple events over a period of days so the soil is not saturated if rain does come to the field.

It is to the farmer's advantage to maximize crop water use efficiency, however the ability to install soil moisture meters or monitoring devices is outside the reach of many growers. This leaves a gap in the ability of the public to apply scientific methods to their irrigation practices. There are several soil moisture monitoring options on the market that can be custom fitted to the needs of each field if needed. Time Domain Reflectometry and Capacitance probes can be extremely accurate and report soil temperature, conductivity, and soil moisture as a function of permittivity. They must be installed carefully to avoid bending or spreading the metal rods, and do have a reputation of having a finicky disposition, but several studies conducted at the research station in Bushland have shown them to be an accurate in-situ tool depending on specific soil parameters (Evett, et. al., 2003). Additionally, for continuous readout from these sensors, a data logger is necessary. Smaller operations may not find the investment needed for continuous data output feasible.

Opportunities for future research with the results of this study would be to compare the flux rates at depth on a privately owned and operated site would be beneficial in not only for the purposes of comparing scheduled irrigation between the public and private sector, but can also give a more accurate estimate of risk of groundwater contamination for the THP. Since the study site was on the Agricultural

Research Station in Bushland, irrigation practices are almost certainly different than within the private, for-profit sector. Perhaps the biggest limitation of this study is that it was planned and managed from a non-profit perspective. The irrigation schedule is strictly controlled to monitor evapotranspiration (ET) and soil water balance. Yield is studied as well, but ultimately the research goals of the Soil Water Management Unit (SWMU) at the Bushland Station are to compare irrigation methods to crop yield to maximize production while minimizing water use.

In conclusion, The Texas High Plains have a long agricultural history which has forced innovation and technological advancement in irrigation and water use efficiency. As innovative irrigation methods are applied to secure the future of water supplies on the THP, the demand for commercially grown grain crops is not likely to diminish. It is to the advantage of the agricultural industry, as well as the public, to be aware of preventative measures that may be taken to minimize negative environmental impacts such as nutrient leachate while also conserving water resources.

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## APPENDIX A: ANOVA TABLES

Table 5 Anova: 2013 Mean Flux Rate between treatments

**Fail to reject null hypothesis**  
**SUMMARY**

Week	Count	Sum	Average	Variance
3	2	3.58E-09	1.79E-09	8.71E-19
4	2	3.49E-09	1.75E-09	2.14E-19
5	2	3.49E-09	1.75E-09	1.56E-18
6	2	3.55E-09	1.78E-09	9E-19
8	2	4.29E-09	2.14E-09	5.86E-20
9	2	3.46E-09	1.73E-09	1.14E-18
10	2	3.2E-09	1.6E-09	2.96E-19
17	2	2.51E-09	1.25E-09	2.17E-19

**ANOVA**

Source of Variation	SS	df	MS	F	P-value	F crit
Between Groups	8.4E-19	7	1.2E-19	0.18263	0.981429	3.500464
Within Groups	5.25E-18	8	6.57E-19			
Total	6.09E-18	15				

Table 6 Anova: 2014 Mean Flux Rate between treatments  
**Fail to reject null hypothesis**

### SUMMARY

Week	Count	Sum	Average	Variance
3	2	4.33E-09	2.16E-09	7.46E-19
4	2	6.23E-09	3.12E-09	4.85E-18
5	2	4.85E-09	2.43E-09	9.92E-19
6	2	4.88E-09	2.44E-09	5.66E-19
7	2	3.72E-09	1.86E-09	5.71E-19
8	2	4.2E-09	2.1E-09	2.13E-20
9	2	1.99E-09	9.96E-10	2.09E-21
10	2	4.25E-09	2.12E-09	1.95E-19
13	2	2.97E-09	1.49E-09	2.03E-19
14	2	5.87E-09	2.94E-09	7.71E-19
17	2	3.91E-09	1.95E-09	1.63E-18
19	2	4.24E-09	2.12E-09	1.19E-18
20	2	3.18E-09	1.59E-09	2.68E-19

### **ANOVA**

Source of Variation	SS	df	MS	F	P-value	F crit
Between Groups	7.79E-18	12	6.49E-19	0.703128	0.725501	2.603661
Within Groups	1.2E-17	13	9.23E-19			
Total	1.98E-17	25				

Table 7 Anova: 2015 Mean Flux Rate between treatments

**Fail to reject null hypothesis**

### SUMMARY

Week	Count	Sum	Average	Variance
3	2	5.79E-09	2.9E-09	3.79E-20
5	2	5E-09	2.5E-09	9.81E-20
6	2	3.78E-09	1.89E-09	2.66E-19
8	2	4.59E-09	2.29E-09	4.43E-19
9	2	5E-09	2.5E-09	5.24E-20
10	2	5.07E-09	2.54E-09	9.3E-22
11	2	4.46E-09	2.23E-09	2.41E-19
12	2	4.11E-09	2.05E-09	2.04E-19
13	2	3.52E-09	1.76E-09	6.14E-19
14	2	4.06E-09	2.03E-09	1.51E-19
16	2	3.33E-09	1.67E-09	9.04E-19

### ANOVA

Source of Variation	SS	df	MS	F	P-value	F crit
Between Groups	2.82E-18	10	2.82E-19	1.029801	0.477532	2.853625
Within Groups	3.01E-18	11	2.74E-19			
Total	5.83E-18	21				

Table 8: 2015 mean flux rates between NW and SW for differences due to deficit irrigation

**Anova: Single Factor**

**SUMMARY**

Groups	Count	Sum	Average	Variance
Row 1	2	6.0696E-09	3.0348E-09	4.79029E-18
Row 2	2	5.44413E-09	2.72207E-09	1.6982E-18
Row 3	2	4.51315E-09	2.25657E-09	3.87754E-18
Row 4	2	5.52895E-09	2.76447E-09	4.39476E-18
Row 5	2	5.32032E-09	2.66016E-09	3.1153E-18
Row 6	2	5.02996E-09	2.51498E-09	2.6389E-18
Row 7	2	5.15046E-09	2.57523E-09	3.17853E-18
Row 8	2	4.74699E-09	2.3735E-09	2.00194E-18
Row 9	2	4.62864E-09	2.31432E-09	4.38818E-18
Row 10	2	4.60922E-09	2.30461E-09	1.19716E-18
Row 11	2	4.67602E-09	2.33801E-09	1.87299E-18
Row 12	2	4.03928E-09	2.01964E-09	1.37463E-18
Row 13	2	3.3226E-09	1.6613E-09	3.18162E-18

**2015 ANOVA**

Source of Variation	SS	df	MS	F	P-value	F crit
Between Groups	2.94836E-18	12	2.45697E-19	0.084700418	0.999932	2.603661
Within Groups	3.771E-17	13	2.90077E-18			
Total	4.06584E-17	25				

Table 9: 2014 mean flux rates between NW and SW for differences due to deficit irrigation

**Anova: Single Factor**

**SUMMARY**

Groups	Count	Sum	Average	Variance
Row 1	2	2.6E-09	1.3E-09	3.46E-18
Row 2	2	3.1E-09	1.55E-09	3.45E-18
Row 3	2	3.12E-09	1.56E-09	4.48E-18
Row 4	2	3.45E-09	1.72E-09	5.93E-18
Row 5	2	3.81E-09	1.91E-09	5.71E-18
Row 6	2	2.65E-09	1.33E-09	3.44E-18
Row 7	2	4E-09	2E-09	3.52E-18
Row 8	2	2.06E-09	1.03E-09	1.24E-18
Row 9	2	3.62E-09	1.81E-09	4.78E-18
Row 10	2	3.53E-09	1.77E-09	4.25E-18
Row 11	2	2.33E-09	1.17E-09	1.42E-18
Row 12	2	7.11E-09	3.56E-09	3.71E-19
Row 13	2	5.71E-09	2.86E-09	2.41E-19
Row 14	2	5.78E-09	2.89E-09	7.82E-19
Row 15	2	3.91E-09	1.95E-09	1.48E-18

**2014 ANOVA**

Source of Variation	SS	df	MS	F	P-value	F crit
<b>Between Groups</b>						
Within Groups	1.39E-17	14	9.89E-19	0.333065	0.976748	2.424364
	4.46E-17	15	2.97E-18			
Total	5.84E-17	29				

Table 10: 2013 Comparing NW to SW mean flux rates for significant difference due to deficit irrigation

**Anova: Single Factor**

**SUMMARY**

Groups	Count	Sum	Average	Variance
Row 1	2	1.7E-09	8.52E-10	3.65E-18
Row 2	2	5.64E-10	2.82E-10	7.89E-19
Row 3	2	2.26E-09	1.13E-09	3.55E-18
Row 4	2	2.84E-09	1.42E-09	3.7E-18
Row 5	2	1.73E-09	8.65E-10	4.26E-18
Row 6	2	2.21E-09	1.11E-09	2.7E-18
Row 7	2	2.64E-09	1.32E-09	4.09E-18
Row 8	2	3.95E-09	1.97E-09	2.26E-19
Row 9	2	1.95E-09	9.76E-10	3.41E-18
Row 10	2	2.43E-09	1.22E-09	5.62E-18
Row 11	2	4.45E-09	2.22E-09	5.29E-19
Row 12	2	2.38E-09	1.19E-09	2.73E-18

**2013 ANOVA**

Source of Variation	SS	df	MS	F	P-value	F crit
Between Groups	5.69E-18	11	5.18E-19	0.176171	0.996415	2.717331
Within Groups	3.53E-17	12	2.94E-18			
Total	4.1E-17	23				

## APPENDIX B: EXPLORATORY STATISTICS OUTPUT

SW Field flux rate in 2015 @ 220 cm

SWfr\_15\_z =

0%      25%      50%      75%      100%

-7.6836e-10 1.8950e-09 3.6254e-09 5.2014e-09 9.0726e-09

The mean for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.00000003604

The median for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.00000003625

The skewness for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.136087674199

The kurtosis for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.377519182354

The standard deviation for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.394778302486e-09

The variance for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 5.734963118059e-18

NW Field flux rate in 2015 @ 220 cm

NWfluxr\_15\_z =

0%      25%      50%      75%      100%

-4.5253e-09 6.8435e-10 3.0396e-09 4.8359e-09 6.7399e-09

The mean for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.00000002471

The median for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.00000003040

The skewness for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is -0.673989305471

The kurtosis for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.495013755943

The standard deviation for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.873780807652e-09

The variance for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 8.258616130427e-18

SE Field flux rate in 2015 @ 220 cm

SEfr\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-4.9506e-09	1.7582e-09	3.8412e-09	5.3243e-09	1.2555e-08

The mean for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000003434

The median for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000003841

The skewness for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is -0.328133110061

The kurtosis for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 3.173475458734

The standard deviation for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 3.324027608924e-09

The variance for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 1.104915954489e-17

NE Field flux rate in 2015 @ 220 cm

NEfr\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-7.3473e-09	-8.7956e-10	7.8431e-10	2.3456e-09	8.0662e-09

The mean for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000000558

The median for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000000784

The skewness for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is -0.299479313347

The kurtosis for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 3.232880489284

The standard deviation for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.823168834437e-09

The variance for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 7.970282267738e-18

SW Field flux rate in 2014 @ 220 cm

SWfr\_14\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
4.7343e-13	8.5171e-10	2.5175e-09	4.7709e-09	8.8591e-09

The mean for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000002974

The median for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000002517

The skewness for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.414318873130

The kurtosis for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.164978757757

The standard deviation for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.196579549609e-09

The variance for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 4.824961717759e-18

NW Field flux rate in 2014 @ 220 cm

NWfr\_14\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-4.1678e-09	3.1185e-10	1.4122e-09	2.9214e-09	1.2474e-08

The mean for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000001558

The median for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000001412

The skewness for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.505351052792

The kurtosis for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 4.679218685626

An outlier for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 87.0000000000000

The standard deviation for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.643665433856e-09

The variance for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 6.988966926165e-18

SE Field flux rate in 2014 @ 220 cm

SEfr\_14\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-4.2582e-09	1.9465e-09	4.3747e-09	6.0886e-09	1.2536e-08

The mean for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000003805

The median for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000004375

The skewness for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is -0.441367509597

The kurtosis for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 3.148494427617

The standard deviation for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 3.077552360021e-09

The variance for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 9.471328528672e-18

NE Field flux rate in 2014 @ 220 cm

NEfr\_14\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-6.1560e-09	-1.1202e-09	5.4340e-10	1.6929e-09	6.7294e-09

The mean for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.00000000411

The median for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000000543

The skewness for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is -0.150749380711

The kurtosis for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 3.182975887747

The standard deviation for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.250519615463e-09

The variance for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 5.064838539586e-18

SW Field flux rate in 2013 @ 220 cm

SWfr\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
3.0538e-11	4.7528e-10	2.4135e-09	3.5832e-09	6.0707e-09

The mean for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000002398

The median for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000002413

The skewness for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.176066495535

The kurtosis for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.104652472594

The standard deviation for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 1.665529228879e-09

The variance for SW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.773987612251e-18

NW Field flux rate in 2013 @ 220 cm

NWfr\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-6.1323e-09	2.3001e-10	1.2013e-09	2.5763e-09	5.6026e-09

The mean for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000000852

The median for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000001201

The skewness for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is -1.170055506930

The kurtosis for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 4.124299045964

The standard deviation for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.469618164065e-09

The variance for NW Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 6.099013876281e-18

SE Field flux rate in 2013 @ 220 cm

SEfr\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-6.8304e-09	2.7568e-09	4.2262e-09	5.6392e-09	9.0727e-09

The mean for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000003386

The median for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000004226

The skewness for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is -1.478025124264

The kurtosis for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 4.747664948780

The standard deviation for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 3.484170622044e-09

The variance for SE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 1.213944492351e-17

NE Field flux rate in 2013 @ 220 cm

NEfr\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-6.5112e-09	-1.6176e-09	7.3063e-11	2.2058e-09	4.9931e-09

The mean for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000000169

The median for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 0.000000000073

The skewness for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is -0.183197572709

The kurtosis for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.492214901425

The standard deviation for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 2.398043281010e-09

The variance for NE Field flux rate @ 220 cm is 5.750611577598e-18

SW Field flux in 2015 @ 220 cm

SWfd\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
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-7.3961e-08 2.7975e-09 3.0577e-08 5.4170e-08 1.6159e-07

The mean for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000033132

The median for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000030577

The skewness for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.568973616304

The kurtosis for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 4.234639292973

An outlier for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 43.0000000000000

The standard deviation for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 4.217389443925e-08

The variance for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 1.778637372173e-15

NW Field flux in 2015 @ 220 cm

NWfd\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
----	-----	-----	-----	------

-6.7710e-08 0 2.2591e-08 3.9320e-08 1.3501e-07

The mean for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000022675

The median for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000022591

The skewness for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.272375543269

The kurtosis for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 3.439173235275

The standard deviation for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 4.052974381391e-08

The variance for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 1.642660133621e-15

SE Field flux in 2015 @ 220 cm

SEfd\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-5.2490e-08	6.1762e-09	2.7997e-08	4.1598e-08	1.5402e-07

The mean for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000026207

The median for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000027997

The skewness for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.707249098809

The kurtosis for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 5.966637004451

An outlier for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 2.000000000000

An outlier for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 18.000000000000

An outlier for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 34.000000000000

The standard deviation for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 3.041740235979e-08

The variance for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 9.252183663173e-16

NE Field flux in 2015 @ 220 cm

NEfd\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-8.0642e-08	-5.6021e-09	4.3997e-09	2.0811e-08	7.1354e-08

The mean for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.00000003941

The median for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000004400

The skewness for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is -0.740015049794

The kurtosis for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 5.000186687011

An outlier for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 96.000000000000

An outlier for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 110.000000000000

An outlier for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 112.000000000000

The standard deviation for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 2.343644848255e-08

The variance for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 5.492671174754e-16

SW Field flux in 2014 @ 220 cm

SWfd\_14\_z =

<u>0%</u>	25%	50%	75%	<u>100%</u>
-----------	-----	-----	-----	-------------

0 3.9839e-09 1.9253e-08 3.5805e-08 1.4120e-07

The mean for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000024924

The median for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000019253

The skewness for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 1.943566165336

The kurtosis for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 8.118802833345

An outlier for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 29.0000000000000

An outlier for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 59.0000000000000

An outlier for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 74.0000000000000

The standard deviation for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 2.553831678996e-08

The variance for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 6.522056244643e-16

NW Field flux in 2014 @ 220 cm

NWfd\_14\_z =

<u>0%</u>	25%	50%	75%	<u>100%</u>
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-5.0193e-08 3.4894e-10 9.1573e-09 2.3529e-08 1.5415e-07

The mean for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000015844

The median for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000009157

The skewness for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 1.691551573925

The kurtosis for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 7.580692978666

An outlier for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 44.0000000000000

An outlier for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 89.0000000000000

The standard deviation for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 3.065038407016e-08

The variance for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 9.394460436482e-16

SE Field flux in 2014 @ 220 cm

SEfd\_14\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-5.0725e-08	1.3157e-08	3.2074e-08	4.7116e-08	1.2834e-07

The mean for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000031850

The median for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000032074

The skewness for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.413291961478

The kurtosis for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 4.040934504861

An outlier for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 41.0000000000000

The standard deviation for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 3.184879479484e-08

The variance for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 1.014345729884e-15

NE Field flux in 2014 @ 220 cm

NEfd\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-7.0844e-08	-7.2000e-09	3.4728e-09	1.5191e-08	6.6720e-08

The mean for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000002288

The median for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.0000000003473

The skewness for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is -0.727105819947

The kurtosis for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 5.557791605419

An outlier for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 56.0000000000000

An outlier for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 90.0000000000000

An outlier for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 105.0000000000000

The standard deviation for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 2.008739098523e-08

The variance for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 4.035032765936e-16

SW Field flux in 2013 @ 220 cm

SWfd\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
0	2.0900e-09	1.6784e-08	2.7395e-08	1.5176e-07

The mean for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000020884

The median for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000016784

The skewness for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 2.562486758306

The kurtosis for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 11.603911759031

An outlier for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 52.0000000000000

An outlier for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 65.0000000000000

An outlier for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 104.0000000000000

The standard deviation for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 2.481337043947e-08

The variance for SW Field flux @ 220 cm is 6.157033525663e-16

NW Field flux in 2013 @ 220 cm

NWfd\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
-1.5462e-07	0	7.4484e-09	1.7254e-08	1.0286e-07

The mean for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000008041

The median for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000007448

The skewness for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is -1.296786101899

The kurtosis for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 14.226560842082

An outlier for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 13.0000000000000

An outlier for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 39.0000000000000

The standard deviation for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 2.792700932174e-08

The variance for NW Field flux @ 220 cm is 7.799178496567e-16

SE Field flux in 2013 @ 220 cm

SEfd\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
----	-----	-----	-----	------

-1.0856e-07	1.3693e-08	3.2734e-08	4.9186e-08	1.0797e-07
-------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

The mean for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000030201

The median for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000032734

The skewness for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is -0.641243969685

The kurtosis for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 4.482273679357

An outlier for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 44.000000000000

The standard deviation for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 3.805784385341e-08

The variance for SE Field flux @ 220 cm is 1.448399478771e-15

NE Field flux in 2013 @ 220 cm

NEfd\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
----	-----	-----	-----	------

-7.3382e-08	-1.3150e-08	4.6882e-10	1.6030e-08	5.0516e-08
-------------	-------------	------------	------------	------------

The mean for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000000699

The median for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 0.000000000469

The skewness for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is -0.645535147169

The kurtosis for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 3.967793781229

An outlier for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 74.0000000000000

The standard deviation for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 2.315555277289e-08

The variance for NE Field flux @ 220 cm is 5.361796242182e-16

SW Field hydraulic conductivity in 2015 @ 220 cm

SWhc\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
----	-----	-----	-----	------

4.6747e-11	3.3427e-10	6.4768e-10	1.0829e-09	1.8708e-09
------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

The mean for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000710

The median for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000648

The skewness for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.537754112971

The kurtosis for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.301963945839

The standard deviation for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
4.949261938768e-10

The variance for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.449519373854e-19

NW Field hydraulic conductivity in 2015 @ 220 cm

NWhc\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
----	-----	-----	-----	------

4.8819e-10	8.5381e-10	1.2078e-09	1.5472e-09	4.0583e-09
------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

The mean for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001385

The median for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001208

The skewness for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 1.587686293747

The kurtosis for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 4.998346776632

An outlier for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 42.0000000000000

The standard deviation for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
7.683031393502e-10

The variance for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 5.902897139353e-19

SE Field hydraulic conductivity in 2015 @ 220 cm

SEhc\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
----	-----	-----	-----	------

3.5806e-10	9.1488e-10	1.4905e-09	1.9462e-09	3.4980e-09
------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

The mean for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001526

The median for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001491

The skewness for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.722896004877

The kurtosis for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 3.198421406806

The standard deviation for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
6.993657226774e-10

The variance for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 4.891124140561e-19

NE Field hydraulic conductivity in 2015 @ 220 cm

NEhc\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
----	-----	-----	-----	------

5.5606e-11	5.4597e-10	1.4145e-09	2.3273e-09	4.4372e-09
------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

The mean for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001484

The median for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001414

The skewness for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.483595829502

The kurtosis for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.233886854333

The standard deviation for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
1.066519281133e-09

The variance for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 1.137463377028e-18

SW Field hydraulic conductivity in 2014 @ 220 cm

SWhc\_14\_z =

0%      25%      50%      75%      100%

3.5791e-12 5.7831e-11 2.2224e-10 3.1144e-10 5.8588e-10

The mean for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000221

The median for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000222

The skewness for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.331719522420

The kurtosis for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.248900800964

The standard deviation for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
1.594686839249e-10

The variance for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.543026115274e-20

NW Field hydraulic conductivity in 2014 @ 220 cm

NWhc\_14\_z =

0%      25%      50%      75%      100%

4.7762e-11 1.3096e-10 2.6557e-10 5.1133e-10 1.7560e-09

The mean for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000375

The median for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000266

The skewness for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 1.737156091465

The kurtosis for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 6.692188920131

An outlier for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 58.000000000000

An outlier for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 59.0000000000000

An outlier for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 60.0000000000000

The standard deviation for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
3.288845747089e-10

The variance for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 1.081650634814e-19

SE Field hydraulic conductivity in 2014 @ 220 cm

SEhc\_14\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
----	-----	-----	-----	------

2.0000e-10	1.0651e-09	1.5735e-09	2.1384e-09	3.0645e-09
------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

The mean for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001631

The median for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001573

The skewness for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.137352909866

The kurtosis for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.186500145835

The standard deviation for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
6.620645737954e-10

The variance for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 4.383294998749e-19

NE Field hydraulic conductivity in 2014 @ 220 cm

NEhc\_15\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
----	-----	-----	-----	------

1.1264e-10	5.9315e-10	1.2289e-09	2.2102e-09	3.7207e-09
------------	------------	------------	------------	------------

The mean for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001445

The median for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001229

The skewness for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.495392749435

The kurtosis for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.137350925679

The standard deviation for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
9.669921393894e-10

The variance for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 9.350737976408e-19

SW Field hydraulic conductivity in 2013 @ 220 cm

SWhc\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
5.7038e-13	2.0034e-11	1.9718e-10	2.7168e-10	5.0082e-10

The mean for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000182

The median for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000197

The skewness for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.353180615745

The kurtosis for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.325787318129

The standard deviation for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
1.409547361706e-10

The variance for SW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 1.986823764892e-20

NW Field hydraulic conductivity in 2013 @ 220 cm

NWhc\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
1.0793e-11	1.1482e-10	1.6274e-10	3.7170e-10	9.2148e-10

The mean for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000269

The median for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000000163

The skewness for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 1.249114078683

The kurtosis for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 3.585726597785

The standard deviation for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
2.206048756137e-10

The variance for NW Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 4.866651114453e-20

SE Field hydraulic conductivity in 2013 @ 220 cm

SEhc\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
6.4858e-10	1.2799e-09	1.6537e-09	1.9572e-09	2.5470e-09

The mean for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001630

The median for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001654

The skewness for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is -0.090804583176

The kurtosis for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.247531458059

The standard deviation for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
4.437355151411e-10

The variance for SE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 1.969012073976e-19

NE Field hydraulic conductivity in 2013 @ 220 cm

NEhc\_13\_z =

0%	25%	50%	75%	100%
1.4511e-10	7.3498e-10	1.2724e-09	2.1296e-09	3.6415e-09

The mean for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001488

The median for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.000000001272

The skewness for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 0.484378441293

The kurtosis for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 2.165580472231

The standard deviation for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is  
9.273540237148e-10

The variance for NE Field hydraulic conductivity @ 220 cm is 8.599854853000e-19

## APPENDIX C: NEUTRON DATA 2013-2015

Week of Season			DOY - East			DOY - West			VWC (cm)			Mean Flux Rate (cm/day)										
			1	NE	East	2	SE	3	NW	West	4	SW	1	NE	East	2	SE	3	NW	West	4	SW
1	1	1	156			157															-4.99728E-10	2.20394E-09
2																					-3.46405E-10	9.10119E-10
3	171	170	0.295097946	0.299925199	0.25553848	0.242443439																
4	176	175	0.290788801	0.297703973	0.255291881	0.242001683																
5	183	182	0.293334159	0.300597924	0.257206103	0.244632698																
6	189	189	0.295409931	0.29957436	0.257697351	0.242955272																
7	196	196			0.257000788	0.244047298																
8	203	203	0.295475325	0.300196454	0.255824629	0.242209324																
9	210	210	0.289985723	0.298119356	0.257756633	0.242436953																
10	218	217	0.289087786	0.297258215	0.258936087	0.244854075																
11	211	224																				
12	231		0.288399421	0.296175253																		
13	239				0.257340159	0.246641321																
14	246		0.286476278	0.290354203																		
15	253		0.282470484	0.288998856																		
16																						
17	269	267	0.282820575	0.286519029	0.255697283	0.244101851																
		Week	NE	SE	NW	SW	NE	SE	NW	SW												
		3	0.295097946	0.299925199	0.25553848	0.242443439	1.31757E-09	3.58092E-09	-2.02207E-10	2.46357E-09												
		4	0.290788801	0.297703973	0.255291881	0.242001683	1.19873E-09	2.94967E-09	6.01935E-11	2.78304E-09												
		5	0.293334159	0.300597924	0.257206103	0.244632698	1.2652E-09	3.99316E-09	-5.94465E-10	2.32472E-09												
		6	0.295409931	0.29957436	0.257697351	0.242955272	1.34127E-09	3.55412E-09	-5.47449E-11	2.26705E-09												
		8	0.295475325	0.300196454	0.255824629	0.242209324	1.03269E-09	3.59773E-09	1.63666E-09	2.30907E-09												
		9	0.289985723	0.298119356	0.257756633	0.242436953	1.37797E-09	3.59841E-09	-3.29394E-10	2.28223E-09												
		10	0.289087786	0.297258215	0.258936087	0.244854075	5.06202E-10	3.46844E-09	-4.58723E-10	2.89368E-09												
		17	0.282820575	0.286519029	0.255697283	0.244101851	-9.59917E-10	2.81048E-09	2.72035E-10	2.89564E-09												

Week of Season		VWC (cm)				Mean Flux Rate (cm/day)				
	DOY - East	DOY - West	1 NE	2 SE	3 NW	4 SW	1 NE	2 SE	3 NW	4 SW
1	178	181	0.291872429	0.298545742			9.548E-10	3.56712E-09		
2		181		0.254764116	0.244519303		-1.35974E-11	2.6168E-09		
3	188	188	0.290691305	0.299163452	0.255305408	0.243280683	1.43467E-09	4.11274E-09	2.38748E-10	2.86494E-09
4	195	195	0.296273378	0.304402494	0.2574748206	0.24744535	2.81118E-09	6.53528E-09	6.37248E-11	3.05577E-09
5	202	202	0.299653409	0.303261879	0.258373686	0.248068582	1.56369E-09	4.69941E-09	1.43758E-12	3.44452E-09
6	210	209	0.297611013	0.303094469	0.257713611	0.246986061	2.14205E-09	3.79979E-09	2.17055E-10	3.59753E-09
7	216	216	0.293562063	0.300070523	0.255646999	0.250095091	5.83606E-10	4.20808E-09	1.6233E-11	2.63821E-09
8	223	223	0.290257555	0.297783251	0.257104381	0.249535666	4.32004E-10	3.97633E-09	6.71605E-10	3.32428E-09
9	230	230	0.271666095	0.27663579	0.241457462	0.235380013	1.77465E-10	1.74938E-09	2.40066E-10	1.8159E-09
10	234	234	0.288621804	0.295842535	0.25705892	0.249747716	8.03745E-10	4.06632E-09	2.6536E-10	3.35664E-09
11	241	241	0.258614079	0.250158513			3.08207E-10	3.22522E-09		
12										
13	241	248	0.286968836	0.294350952	0.247896617	0.242231939	9.33875E-11	3.51497E-09	3.23742E-10	2.01048E-09
14	261	260	0.2886374	0.293950203	0.268870646	0.250808073	4.01212E-10	4.22754E-09	3.98644E-09	3.12518E-09
15	268		0.285551185	0.293656708			3.53063E-10	3.10535E-09		
16										
17	276	269	0.276674408	0.282752779	0.276350982	0.250577758	-3.49871E-10	2.45E-09	2.50923E-09	3.20405E-09
18										
19	290	290	0.286055872	0.290962747	0.278297305	0.248634801	-1.0202E-09	3.71758E-09	2.26411E-09	3.51449E-09
20	304	304	0.281355661	0.287651779	0.277000109	0.248448156	-8.95031E-10	3.33983E-09	1.0936E-09	2.81623E-09
Week	1 NE	2 SE	3 NW	4 SW	1 NE	2 SE	3 NW	4 SW		
3	0.290691305	0.299163452	0.255305408	0.243280683	1.43467E-09	4.11274E-09	2.38748E-10	2.86494E-09		
4	0.296273378	0.304402494	0.2574748206	0.24744535	2.81118E-09	6.53528E-09	6.37248E-11	3.05577E-09		
5	0.299653409	0.303261879	0.258373686	0.248068582	1.56369E-09	4.69941E-09	1.43758E-12	3.44452E-09		
6	0.297611013	0.303094469	0.257713611	0.246986061	2.14205E-09	3.79979E-09	2.17055E-10	3.59753E-09		
7	0.293562063	0.300070523	0.255646999	0.250095091	5.83606E-10	4.20808E-09	1.6233E-11	2.63821E-09		
8	0.290257555	0.297782251	0.257104381	0.249555666	4.32004E-10	3.97633E-09	6.71605E-10	3.32428E-09		
9	0.271666095	0.27663579	0.241457462	0.235380013	1.77465E-10	1.74938E-09	2.40066E-10	1.8159E-09		
10	0.288621804	0.295842535	0.25705892	0.249747716	8.03745E-10	4.06632E-09	2.6536E-10	3.35664E-09		
13	0.286968836	0.294350952	0.247896617	0.242231939	9.33875E-11	3.51497E-09	3.23742E-10	2.01048E-09		
14	0.28876374	0.293950203	0.268870646	0.250808073	4.01212E-10	4.22754E-09	3.98644E-09	3.12518E-09		
17	0.276674408	0.282752779	0.276350982	0.250577758	-3.49871E-10	2.45E-09	2.50923E-09	3.20405E-09		
19	0.286055872	0.290962747	0.278297305	0.248634801	-1.0202E-09	3.71758E-09	2.26411E-09	3.51449E-09		
20	0.281355661	0.287651779	0.277000109	0.248448156	-8.95031E-10	3.33983E-09	1.0936E-09	2.81623E-09		

Week of Season		DOY - East		DOY - West		VWC(cm)				Mean Flux Rate (cm/day)					
		1 NE	2 SE	3 NW	4 SW	1 NE	East	2 SE	West	3 NW	4 SW	1 NE	East	2 SE	West
1	182	0.303447878	0.307872333									3.12194E-09	6.66252E-09		
2												3.12194E-09	6.66252E-09		
3	196	0.301166477	0.303539752	0.294945871	0.280977205	1.16636E-09	4.3528E-09	1.48717E-09	4.58243E-09						
4	201	0.297379076	0.302263348			1.75851E-09	4.02789E-09								
5	208	0.292718605	0.2975474	0.295945274	0.278806291	8.44649E-10	3.71342E-09	1.8006E-09	3.64353E-09						
6	218	0.28700844	0.294415077	0.293180437	0.278220518	-1.10713E-10	3.16385E-09	8.64778E-10	3.64897E-09						
7	226*	0.288278745	0.293126642			1.36125E-09	3.40044E-09								
8	233*	0.290962087	0.293339607	0.291443045	0.275841703	-8.18134E-11	3.72799E-09	1.28212E-09	4.24683E-09						
9	240*	0.287765721	0.29232266	0.291167586	0.274730926	1.73397E-09	2.93919E-09	1.4121E-09	3.90822E-09						
10	247*	0.28683169	0.2924162	0.294779225	0.27655664	1.65403E-09	3.48219E-09	1.36631E-09	3.66566E-09						
11	252	0.287635476	0.293295584	0.29257229	0.273400075	-5.1641E-11	3.81375E-09	1.31457E-09	3.83589E-09						
12	257	0.285860902	0.292732498	0.288033747	0.268611982	7.96191E-11	3.3894E-09	1.37301E-09	3.37398E-09						
13	264	0.286691486	0.293246721	0.287913617	0.269878749	-5.70625E-10	2.98328E-09	8.33074E-10	3.79557E-09						
14	273	0.282868803	0.288168411	0.290083412	0.26981321	4.35707E-10	3.07515E-09	1.53093E-09	3.07829E-09						
15															
16	286	0.278011379	0.286168432	0.285620661	0.265454036	-1.38648E-10	2.12473E-09	1.37028E-09	3.30574E-09						
17	293	0.277730283	0.28572212			-4.77965E-10	2.03364E-09								
18															
19	307	0.265936567	0.274015718	0.286392774	0.264161249					1.19059E-09	2.84868E-09				
20						-6.19136E-10	2.04972E-09			4.00028E-10	2.92257E-09				
	317														
	Week	1 NE	2 SE	3 NW	4 SW	1 NE	2 SE	3 NW	4 SW	1 NE	2 SE	3 NW	4 SW		
	3	0.301166477	0.303539752	0.294945871	0.280977205	1.16636E-09	4.3528E-09	1.48717E-09	4.58243E-09						
	5	0.292718605	0.2975474	0.295945274	0.278806291	8.44649E-10	3.71342E-09	1.8006E-09	3.64353E-09						
	6	0.28700844	0.294415077	0.293180437	0.278220518	-1.10713E-10	3.16385E-09	8.64778E-10	3.64897E-09						
	8	0.29962087	0.293339607	0.291443045	0.275841703	-8.18134E-11	3.72799E-09	1.28212E-09	4.24683E-09						
	9	0.287765721	0.29232266	0.291167586	0.274730926	1.73397E-09	2.93919E-09	1.4121E-09	3.90822E-09						
	10	0.28683169	0.2924162	0.294779225	0.27655664	1.65403E-09	3.48219E-09	1.36631E-09	3.66566E-09						
	11	0.287635476	0.293246721	0.288033747	0.268611982	-5.1641E-11	3.81375E-09	1.31457E-09	3.83589E-09						
	12	0.285860902	0.292732498	0.288033747	0.268611982	7.96191E-11	3.3894E-09	1.37301E-09	3.37398E-09						
	13	0.286691486	0.293246721	0.287913617	0.269878749	-5.70625E-10	2.98328E-09	8.33074E-10	3.79557E-09						
	14	0.282868803	0.288168432	0.290083412	0.26681321	4.35707E-10	3.07515E-09	1.53093E-09	3.07829E-09						
	16	0.278011379	0.286168432	0.285620661	0.265454036	-1.38648E-10	2.12473E-09	1.37028E-09	3.30574E-09						

## Neutron Data

## 2013 East Data

Depths (cm)

DOY	Tube	230	210	190	170	150	130	110	90	70	50
		30	10	Std	Probe						
171	1	17615	17978	17440	16580	19651	18210	19045	18959	19269	19610
		19310	14163	9878	5446						
176	1	17813	17975	17101	16684	19541	18288	19245	19089	19267	19361
		19291	12237	9982	5446						
183	1	17832	17912	17014	16615	19782	18583	19142	19243	19395	19255
		17791	8324	9917	5446						
189	1	17824	17989	17412	16779	19628	18438	19278	19331	19321	19185
		17546	12841	9901	5446						
203	1	17790	17758	17048	16689	19785	18610	19292	19297	19454	19289
		18433	13462	9874	5446						
210	1	17713	17867	16938	16445	19638	18731	19200	18887	18663	17935
		16910	8478	9915	5446						
218	1	17542	17775	16933	16258	19422	18530	18959	18876	18683	18185
		17318	8624	9903	5446						
231	1	17654	17766	16673	16401	19412	18522	19055	19033	19041	18862
		18294	12072	9894	5446						
246	1	17485	17584	16651	15876	18815	18026	18706	17547	16821	16542
		16131	10300	9932	5446						
253	1	17317	17693	16282	15850	19001	18024	18234	17328	16746	16633
		16399	8452	9931	5446						
269	1	17361	17340	16345	15805	18751	17839	18335	16802	16210	16385
		16144	11660	9909	5446						
171	2	17879	17789	17356	16296	19333	18255	18727	18953	19567	19746
		18819	13639	9878	5446						
176	2	17853	17816	17283	16442	19214	18463	18873	19332	19549	19937
		18900	11450	9982	5446						

183	2	17781	18008	17286	16293	19261	18227	18992	19207	19709	19832
		17493	9322	9917	5446						
189	2	18070	17740	17513	16184	19384	18330	19085	19360	19668	19707
		17489	13290	9901	5446						
203	2	17917	17669	17580	16344	19479	18379	18996	19531	19645	19661
		18512	14334	9874	5446						
210	2	17676	17903	17203	16438	19282	18172	18877	18796	18520	18024
		16358	9564	9915	5446						
218	2	17607	17473	17027	16087	19265	18099	18798	18543	18403	18243
		17144	9810	9903	5446						
231	2	17734	17712	16814	16104	18952	18081	18717	18706	18435	18821
		18206	13796	9894	5446						
246	2	17758	17480	17007	15674	18532	17809	17800	16200	16486	16874
		15923	10541	9932	5446						
253	2	17595	17369	16520	15620	18564	17285	17455	15941	16190	17020
		16285	9156	9931	5446						
269	2	17416	17341	16463	15142	18365	17380	17390	15659	16165	16516
		15615	12540	9909	5446						
171	3	17277	16534	17505	17444	18476	18137	18468	18917	19329	19682
		19612	14278	9878	5446						
176	3	17193	16737	17561	17354	18317	18006	18468	18816	19404	19751
		19564	11661	9982	5446						
183	3	17105	16545	17281	17366	18503	17997	18539	19032	19235	19657
		18365	9223	9917	5446						
189	3	17253	16607	17519	17825	18268	18111	18629	18847	19346	19431
		17960	13791	9901	5446						
203	3	17434	16812	17464	17487	18460	18201	18596	18887	19458	19655
		19421	15263	9874	5446						
210	3	17049	16478	17399	17222	18212	18084	18295	18418	18181	18467
		17720	10295	9915	5446						

218	3	16982	16302	17393	16991	17901	17881	18174	17751	17659	18222
		17730	10056	9903	5446						
231	3	16724	16205	17019	17099	17896	17852	18246	18292	18273	18764
		18949	14263	9894	5446						
246	3	16843	15914	16564	17042	17323	17601	17716	15974	16194	17583
		17184	11414	9932	5446						
253	3	16551	15865	16802	16524	17413	17442	17318	15371	16173	17336
		16898	9607	9931	5446						
269	3	16510	15578	16207	16616	16933	17169	17279	15438	15795	16883
		16863	12720	9909	5446						
171	4	17122	17372	17695	17598	17913	17976	18680	18756	18868	19195
		18409	11322	9878	5446						
176	4	17033	17347	17770	17674	17637	18136	18802	19023	18973	19251
		18289	9905	9982	5446						
183	4	17015	17337	17466	17532	17682	18193	18941	18887	19172	19190
		17257	8236	9917	5446						
189	4	17096	17584	17677	17729	17836	18251	19018	19113	19005	19131
		17337	11635	9901	5446						
203	4	17082	17332	17596	17356	17654	18225	18910	19112	19045	18877
		18814	13659	9874	5446						
210	4	16850	17420	17591	17375	17633	18364	18908	18486	18039	17902
		16722	9534	9915	5446						
218	4	16931	17187	17469	17198	17432	18271	18855	18390	17556	17608
		16359	9227	9903	5446						
231	4	16868	17173	17249	17100	17410	18016	18875	18367	18103	17888
		17943	12491	9894	5446						
246	4	16643	16840	17181	17073	16810	17637	18055	16319	15967	16712
		15924	9605	9932	5446						
253	4	16642	17044	17162	16975	16757	17762	17980	16012	15675	16544
		15457	7930	9931	5446						

269	4	16310	16593	16816	16738	16484	17351	17699	15804	15542	16321
		15568	11903	9909	5446						
171	7	17082	17030	17086	17791	19200	18549	19170	19225	19423	19816
		19058	14247	9878	5446						
176	7	17221	17124	17191	17924	19383	18497	19305	19306	19519	19984
		18970	10215	9982	5446						
183	7	17150	16910	16903	17650	19180	18409	19316	19344	19554	19812
		18414	10546	9917	5446						
189	7	17294	17099	17196	17838	19319	18763	19186	19453	19416	19625
		18421	14033	9901	5446						
203	7	17004	16854	16932	17773	19046	18761	19053	19284	19368	19574
		18677	14359	9874	5446						
210	7	16766	16683	16907	17611	18984	18277	18938	18683	18526	18300
		17009	10396	9915	5446						
218	7	16609	16239	16570	17429	18987	18127	18646	17661	17828	18123
		17405	10828	9903	5446						
231	7	16493	16155	16353	17404	18967	18269	18407	17804	17735	18553
		18113	13878	9894	5446						
246	7	16434	15857	16186	17356	18506	18292	18127	16131	16398	16941
		16589	11310	9932	5446						
253	7	16104	15813	16170	17389	18602	17893	18082	15825	16258	17124
		16921	9824	9931	5446						
269	7	16095	15504	15935	17056	18371	18121	17997	15664	16020	16626
		16158	13290	9909	5446						
171	8	18372	17907	17721	18244	19848	19815	19087	19029	18958	19177
		19081	12518	9878	5446						
176	8	18329	18035	17680	18305	20151	19502	19109	19008	19085	19294
		18722	9165	9982	5446						
183	8	18479	18072	17631	18213	19755	20195	19168	19325	19225	19244
		18505	10542	9917	5446						

189	8	18310	18269	17690	18110	19674	20454	19185	19481	19365	19103
		18411	13570	9901	5446						
203	8	18491	18384	17478	18415	19621	20440	19107	19337	19225	19496
		18945	14980	9874	5446						
210	8	18447	18003	17617	18178	19710	19948	19112	18780	18366	18072
		17759	10735	9915	5446						
218	8	18361	17970	17464	18215	19791	19861	18912	18123	17952	18069
		18123	10762	9903	5446						
231	8	18244	17872	17334	18009	19481	19485	19046	18645	18466	18816
		19120	14620	9894	5446						
246	8	18304	17899	17127	17760	19271	20020	18518	16914	16240	17077
		17226	11637	9932	5446						
253	8	18226	17666	17033	17653	19160	19421	18307	16178	16120	16786
		17200	9774	9931	5446						
269	8	18411	17677	16948	17670	18778	19920	18368	16213	15780	16499
		16935	13591	9909	5446						
171	9	18130	17866	17485	17739	19583	18008	18678	18810	19106	19793
		19648	14734	9878	5446						
176	9	18154	17645	17506	18142	19394	18196	18853	19086	19206	19817
		19454	9970	9982	5446						
183	9	18280	17587	17389	17901	19584	17990	18679	19008	19382	19866
		18497	9524	9917	5446						
189	9	18266	17921	17445	17713	19346	18113	18976	18922	19403	19452
		18239	12962	9901	5446						
203	9	18162	17654	17403	17765	19511	18162	18773	19120	19109	18993
		19097	15107	9874	5446						
210	9	18102	17551	17278	17759	19315	17946	18783	18339	17783	18065
		18051	9980	9915	5446						
218	9	18083	17252	17055	17681	19148	17558	18335	17688	17085	17677
		17766	10011	9903	5446						

231	9	18122	17090	16648	17504	19048	17750	18529	17882	17708	17988
		18728	14575	9894	5446						
246	9	17898	17361	16577	17255	18910	17518	18253	16035	15746	16942
		16888	11831	9932	5446						
253	9	17819	17236	16417	17287	18868	17390	17892	15815	15730	16747
		16609	9467	9931	5446						
269	9	17919	17217	16425	17106	18470	17070	17886	15778	15509	16341
		16334	12789	9909	5446						
171	10	16379	16417	17763	18432	20473	18325	19019	19013	19682	20217
		19973	12794	9878	5446						
176	10	15959	16405	17600	18514	20508	18598	19218	19187	19647	20237
		19502	9361	9982	5446						
183	10	16045	16362	17677	18280	20267	18765	18958	19175	19827	20127
		18497	8911	9917	5446						
189	10	16196	16209	17577	18550	20460	18507	19200	19407	19625	19798
		17901	12188	9901	5446						
203	10	16073	16018	17584	18134	20276	18534	18952	19423	19525	19578
		19529	13962	9874	5446						
210	10	15687	16181	17479	18127	20254	18258	18771	18632	18626	18658
		17536	9676	9915	5446						
218	10	15641	16012	17540	18157	19827	18380	18572	18390	18266	18298
		17760	9134	9903	5446						
231	10	15511	16145	17371	18133	19915	18414	18743	18679	18678	18865
		18599	13307	9894	5446						
246	10	15725	15488	16997	17724	19158	17871	17489	16286	16893	17460
		16796	10304	9932	5446						
253	10	15182	15413	16914	17619	19291	17520	16968	16224	16801	17295
		16461	8585	9931	5446						
269	10	15257	15156	16648	17403	19096	17546	16976	15944	16622	16920
		16522	13130	9909	5446						

171	11	17604	17988	18283	19112	19779	18036	18813	19047	19617	19584
		18736	10913	9878	5446						
176	11	17611	18176	18494	19057	19768	18263	18581	19237	19553	19749
		18826	9673	9982	5446						
183	11	17823	18249	18345	19126	19761	18361	18902	19404	19677	19655
		17659	7647	9917	5446						
189	11	17789	18077	18337	19256	19911	18339	18764	19289	19776	19461
		17190	10941	9901	5446						
203	11	17702	18132	18384	19208	20153	18563	18953	19266	19275	19321
		18131	12019	9874	5446						
210	11	17697	18072	18289	19328	19609	18257	18512	18502	18290	17718
		16316	7977	9915	5446						
218	11	17655	18126	18248	18950	19450	18202	18357	18737	18029	17772
		16513	8267	9903	5446						
231	11	17787	18085	18138	19057	19286	18333	18402	18562	18608	18427
		17826	12086	9894	5446						
246	11	17443	17824	17913	18875	19382	17488	17233	16193	16443	16674
		16079	9767	9932	5446						
253	11	17206	17882	17851	18830	19276	17471	16907	15999	16790	16997
		16477	7933	9931	5446						
269	11	17240	17657	17740	18499	19106	17308	16398	15765	16488	16473
		16162	12157	9909	5446						
171	12	17920	18340	18424	19465	20103	17145	18968	19084	19165	19495
		19032	12965	9878	5446						
176	12	17995	18505	18375	19456	20046	17506	18950	19142	19171	19368
		18437	10791	9982	5446						
183	12	18100	18326	18412	19742	19875	17648	19146	19295	19056	19134
		15777	6713	9917	5446						
189	12	17946	18362	18537	19682	19978	17619	19130	19321	19004	19131
		16506	10980	9901	5446						

203	12	18047	18427	18510	19602	19800	17737	19100	19138	19096	19162
		17359	11220	9874	5446						
210	12	17820	18277	18396	19628	19498	17570	18975	18429	18162	17522
		15196	6454	9915	5446						
218	12	17896	18308	18636	19620	19567	17380	18862	18321	17784	17624
		15898	7477	9903	5446						
231	12	17738	18363	18510	19664	19222	17389	18768	18555	17997	18605
		17740	10754	9894	5446						
246	12	17383	17966	18203	19196	19314	16676	17812	16208	16149	16846
		15539	8406	9932	5446						
253	12	17295	17775	18016	18991	19421	16818	17966	16889	16600	17450
		17266	9371	9931	5446						
269	12	16994	17696	17989	19077	19248	16702	17858	16394	16088	17362
		16483	11068	9909	5446						
171	13	17792	17980	17955	18216	18516	18841	19301	18957	19065	19354
		18815	12006	9878	5446						
176	13	17804	18156	17954	18362	18473	19015	19236	19115	19153	19392
		18662	10600	9982	5446						
183	13	17825	18342	17900	18492	18801	19158	19414	19282	19329	19267
		17803	7303	9917	5446						
189	13	17794	17933	17990	18526	18822	19224	19437	19173	19302	18998
		17394	12506	9901	5446						
203	13	17643	18079	18082	18428	19001	18863	19549	19247	19082	18904
		18687	13960	9874	5446						
210	13	17629	18092	18006	18467	18553	19168	19103	18544	17915	17482
		16559	7178	9915	5446						
218	13	17393	17995	17897	18234	18566	19165	19073	18060	17638	17508
		16718	7593	9903	5446						
231	13	17536	18299	17999	18306	18497	18848	19073	18468	18057	18236
		18193	11552	9894	5446						

246	13	17213	17704	17827	17943	18186	18448	17751	15997	15833	16263
		16000	9879	9932	5446						
253	13	17123	17908	17607	18054	18208	18600	17413	15765	15957	16418
		16062	7491	9931	5446						
269	13	17006	17640	17538	17815	17975	18286	17249	15377	15623	16223
		16159	11213	9909	5446						
171	14	17370	16513	17964	18847	18060	18286	18414	18757	19385	19894
		18818	11795	9878	5446						
176	14	17696	16400	17835	18917	18052	18355	18418	18762	19243	19631
		18094	9754	9982	5446						
183	14	17432	16792	18050	19008	18193	18690	18642	18795	19419	19493
		16423	5730	9917	5446						
189	14	17246	16664	18113	18794	18166	18661	18658	18950	19442	19253
		16801	10509	9901	5446						
203	14	17290	16603	17945	19047	18075	18632	18466	18810	19425	19348
		18341	11508	9874	5446						
210	14	17465	16505	17845	18789	17926	18452	18182	18120	18149	18088
		16286	7884	9915	5446						
218	14	17550	16361	17839	18907	17908	18420	18410	17726	17842	17904
		16780	8164	9903	5446						
231	14	17234	16322	17745	18561	17865	18528	18254	18078	18311	18822
		17763	11938	9894	5446						
246	14	16855	16010	17390	18527	17834	18090	17165	15546	16153	16757
		15734	9420	9932	5446						
253	14	17306	15882	17429	18594	17497	18305	16644	15330	16060	16765
		15852	6916	9931	5446						
269	14	17224	15783	17296	18424	17482	18090	17061	15364	15964	16719
		15837	11196	9909	5446						
171	17	17775	18200	18761	19000	19054	18220	19203	19301	19443	19902
		19311	12838	9878	5446						

176	17	17867	17977	18952	18842	19215	18478	19226	19253	19249	20122
		19054	10117	9982	5446						
183	17	18149	18287	18771	18693	19097	18451	19434	19393	19473	19886
		17862	8907	9917	5446						
189	17	17827	18144	18944	18835	19156	18489	19158	19426	19272	19400
		17803	12014	9901	5446						
203	17	17984	17980	19002	18592	19016	18368	19096	19199	19294	19416
		18921	13958	9874	5446						
210	17	17744	18065	18697	18793	18808	18269	18938	18287	17732	18436
		17150	9336	9915	5446						
218	17	17706	18088	18915	18553	18461	18447	18675	18064	17713	18567
		17819	9267	9903	5446						
231	17	17758	18143	18646	18583	18563	18191	18836	18151	18232	19248
		18578	13420	9894	5446						
246	17	17635	17813	18546	18353	18556	17882	17747	16000	16065	17521
		16963	10435	9932	5446						
253	17	17510	17811	18280	18391	18085	17763	17296	15709	16255	17743
		17523	8553	9931	5446						
269	17	17196	17790	18515	18333	18222	17784	17296	15772	16125	15969
		17403	11181	9909	5446						
171	18	17967	18157	18385	19349	19646	18185	19094	18901	18921	19497
		19422	11793	9878	5446						
176	18	18014	18253	18339	19269	19391	18318	19080	19029	19102	19597
		19263	9945	9982	5446						
183	18	17919	18116	18599	19411	19421	18629	19133	19010	19060	19418
		17583	5872	9917	5446						
189	18	17907	18142	18501	19341	19530	18400	19264	19073	19228	19169
		18115	11059	9901	5446						
203	18	17919	18115	18475	19482	19458	18496	19280	19092	18799	19251
		19233	12901	9874	5446						

210	18	17877	18206	18375	19403	19437	18272	18981	18561	18508	18254
		17440	8406	9915	5446						
218	18	17819	17945	18381	19103	19040	18203	18843	18554	18117	17986
		17885	8360	9903	5446						
231	18	17639	17808	18264	19236	19242	18199	19085	18695	18806	18931
		18839	12779	9894	5446						
246	18	17608	17759	18135	18822	19192	18040	18135	17027	16046	16898
		17103	9633	9932	5446						
253	18	17495	17550	18084	18960	18962	17782	18227	16474	15992	16838
		17196	8092	9931	5446						
269	18	17283	17657	18063	18724	18999	17652	17735	16180	15730	16623
		16954	10529	9909	5446						
171	19	17508	17820	18346	18432	19354	18099	18867	18894	18964	19531
		18184	10599	9878	5446						
176	19	17482	17794	18070	18578	19545	18158	18954	18893	19064	19166
		17796	8856	9982	5446						
183	19	17510	17871	18154	18587	19671	18121	19082	18944	19060	18750
		16153	6520	9917	5446						
189	19	17513	17743	18176	18704	19656	18175	19030	18831	18599	18777
		16730	9950	9901	5446						
203	19	17429	17811	18146	18604	19632	18352	19039	18865	18976	19228
		18243	11029	9874	5446						
210	19	17409	17797	17940	18456	19402	18183	18675	18135	17692	18158
		16030	7335	9915	5446						
218	19	17255	17576	18137	18536	19272	17805	18692	17645	17430	18139
		16454	7955	9903	5446						
231	19	17137	17552	17889	18411	19155	18019	18722	18129	18323	18521
		17527	11229	9894	5446						
246	19	16941	17335	17479	18139	19105	17626	18132	15846	15630	17077
		16148	8643	9932	5446						

253	19	16708	17191	17821	18240	19058	17675	17891	15749	15857	17260
		16911	6823	9931	5446						
269	19	16621	17104	17432	18042	19127	17539	17756	15951	15536	17107
		16363	9597	9909	5446						
171	20	17886	17896	18035	18964	20169	17841	18634	18663	18921	19708
		19167	10419	9878	5446						
176	20	17932	17847	18121	18866	20078	17753	18506	18801	18995	19755
		19113	9275	9982	5446						
183	20	17899	18102	18339	18949	20270	17937	19090	18878	19125	19686
		17763	6165	9917	5446						
189	20	17987	18099	18293	18827	20163	18288	18880	18830	19263	19515
		17730	9999	9901	5446						
203	20	17861	17824	18245	18969	20110	18150	18822	18932	18993	19335
		18306	10309	9874	5446						
210	20	17974	17895	18167	19045	20141	17672	18708	18385	18268	18365
		16459	7315	9915	5446						
218	20	17818	17937	18058	18612	19783	17580	18460	18451	18402	18468
		16956	7183	9903	5446						
231	20	17693	17786	17892	18715	19819	17677	18807	18641	18681	19077
		17546	9514	9894	5446						
246	20	17600	17743	17464	18461	19560	16200	16946	16439	16579	17615
		16560	7961	9932	5446						
253	20	17466	17206	17573	18271	19213	15763	16653	16256	16333	17769
		16440	6369	9931	5446						
269	20	17226	17147	17305	18082	18812	15387	16154	15801	16111	17095
		16207	9095	9909	5446						

## 2013 West

Depths (cm)

DOY	Tube	230 30	210 10	190 Std	170 Probe	150	130	110	90	70	50
156	1	16183 19286	14566 12023	14854 9911	15518 5446	15328	15665	15068	14998	15154	18570
157	1	14864 17428	13189 11519	13117 9998	14091 5446	13702	14199	13574	13587	13632	17011
170	1	16263 19306	14524 13761	14745 9985	15509 5446	15452	15657	15283	15000	15361	18546
175	1	16066 18885	14622 12454	14788 9957	15626 5446	15287	15691	15123	15052	15352	18408
182	1	16422 17853	14637 12331	14637 9917	15651 5446	15221	15600	15327	15299	15472	18481
189	1	16366 17656	14911 14063	14524 9901	15550 5446	15230	15661	15168	15436	15237	17660
196	1	16316 16384	14804 11772	14640 9905	15518 5446	15281	15511	15296	15253	15437	17142
203	1	16783 18490	16559 13164	16546 9923	15293 5446	11916	12502	15446	15594	15801	16999
210	1	16332 16089	14756 8969	14840 9933	15500 5446	15366	15629	15224	15260	15240	16629
217	1	16448 15963	14775 9579	14759 9888	15617 5446	15298	15711	15308	15264	15219	16103
224	1	14979 15861	15954 12162	14876 9881	14878 5446	14872	16071	15186	15591	15460	16050
239	1	16385 15289	14655 8426	14557 9909	15595 5446	15387	15671	15271	15345	14947	15693
267	1	16384 15440	14806 13266	14570 9900	15638 5446	15435	15691	15081	15142	15038	15527

156	2	15179	15366	15376	15534	16075	15304	14764	14380	14163	17888
		19353	13570	9911	5446						
157	2	13728	14108	14050	13973	14497	14046	13293	13055	12711	16170
		17741	13005	9998	5446						
170	2	15344	15597	15468	15395	15935	15334	14991	14527	14275	18064
		19195	13820	9985	5446						
175	2	15245	15837	15500	15388	16068	15170	14862	14370	14438	17970
		18811	12566	9957	5446						
182	2	15187	15712	15430	15513	16174	15429	14877	14505	14426	17717
		17668	12838	9917	5446						
189	2	15168	15712	15604	15579	16240	15904	15140	15126	15090	17344
		18035	16504	9901	5446						
196	2	15380	15850	15793	15651	16207	15806	15286	15045	15434	17341
		17117	15015	9905	5446						
203	2	14950	16007	16018	15399	15878	17508	14458	14223	15506	17072
		17771	13090	9923	5446						
210	2	15509	15823	15697	15648	15932	15738	15246	15054	14970	16304
		16047	10400	9933	5446						
217	2	15513	15753	15808	15712	16112	15885	15043	14946	14828	16252
		16106	11702	9888	5446						
224	2	15716	15839	16028	16092	16615	16057	16209	15256	15096	16266
		17181	12159	9881	5446						
239	2	15247	15791	15578	15602	16010	15785	15178	15086	14441	14958
		14733	9258	9909	5446						
267	2	15167	15859	15849	15615	16225	15923	15019	15065	14462	15350
		15012	13267	9900	5446						
156	3	15163	16090	16039	15306	16031	17308	13909	13736	15142	18779
		19430	12994	9911	5446						
157	3	13700	14442	14633	14012	14667	15723	12644	12397	13831	17357
		17952	12052	9998	5446						

170	3	14950	16258	16236	15419	16257	17349	14047	13975	16104	19095
		19274	12854	9985	5446						
175	3	15172	16107	15975	15319	15984	17088	13724	13973	16114	18883
		18897	11423	9957	5446						
182	3	15220	16123	16232	15408	16102	17420	14044	13921	16315	18411
		17992	11270	9917	5446						
189	3	15197	16334	16011	15412	16041	17374	14029	14058	16108	18155
		17616	11672	9901	5446						
196	3	14976	16450	16282	15469	16219	17325	14305	14136	15740	17397
		16790	12625	9905	5446						
203	3	15518	15755	15925	16068	16634	15730	16133	14914	14390	15803
		17223	13009	9923	5446						
210	3	15119	16054	16283	15353	16149	17438	14230	14275	15334	16690
		16545	9016	9933	5446						
217	3	15156	16264	15998	15265	16156	17416	14806	15083	15435	16583
		16481	9441	9888	5446						
224	3	15219	16331	16084	15402	16284	17492	14833	15042	15285	16371
		16442	11436	9881	5446						
239	3	15207	16222	16062	15451	16085	17493	14698	14747	14797	15819
		15572	8571	9909	5446						
267	3	14927	16134	16123	15502	16118	17678	14793	14596	14621	15494
		15560	12085	9900	5446						
156	4	16618	16248	16388	14411	11254	12117	15198	14728	14778	16919
		19170	12183	9911	5446						
157	4	15253	15031	14843	13247	10215	10803	13898	13497	13349	15354
		17798	12107	9998	5446						
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		17044	10022	9888	5446						
224	20	15824	16564	17399	17025	17688	16718	16416	15364	15802	17076
		18526	13419	9881	5446						
239	20	15787	16374	17290	17078	18041	16954	16451	15076	14963	15469
		15667	9319	9909	5446						
267	20	15530	16684	17300	17334	18150	16811	16507	14958	14731	15104
		15632	13078	9900	5446						

## 2014 East

Depths (cm)

DOY	Tube	230 30	210 10	190 Std	170 Probe	150	130	110	90	70	50
178	1	17640 15003	17927 7511	17384 9904	16663 5446	19338	18349	19026	19114	19238	19089
188	1	17581 16484	17970 8183	17340 9891	16625 5446	19755	18348	19152	19197	19450	19474
195	1	17819 16598	18241 7933	17443 9831	17325 5446	20228	18721	19274	19346	19542	19651
202	1	18190 16327	18139 10018	17815 10062	17326 5446	20098	18685	19312	19445	19611	19394
210	1	17980 16198	18219 8962	17374 9899	16845 5446	19609	18615	19184	19165	19455	19197
216	1	17711 14328	17916 7365	17311 9894	16567 5446	19581	18512	19236	19111	18968	18846
223	1	17792 16164	17780 7557	17161 9918	16433 5446	19430	18328	19273	19281	19252	19262
230	1	17678 15032	17760 9045	16834 10456	16279 5446	19127	18222	19133	18913	18995	18658
234	1	17688 18578	17770 9215	17037 9919	16352 5446	19305	18520	19277	19427	19540	19758
241	1	17676 15379	17478 7867	16988 9919	16298 5446	19393	18370	19026	18865	18692	18626
261	1	17529 17417	17682 11606	17228 9900	16443 5446	19060	18319	19231	19004	19229	19011
268	1	17400 16640	17693 11164	16975 9920	16166 5446	19269	18168	18873	18749	18781	18721
276	1	17583 15661	17632 8732	16740 10215	15994 5446	19220	18052	18870	18661	18365	18189

290	1	17425	17498	16817	15909	18360	17877	18695	17925	17589	17618
		15865	11356	9866	5446						
304	1	17397	17372	16444	15827	18522	17838	18428	17751	17502	17420
		14605	8398	9921	5446						
178	2	18009	17840	17250	16604	19324	18206	18776	19019	19352	19628
		18750	10836	9904	5446						
188	2	17946	17846	17459	16371	19407	18289	18894	19458	19627	19990
		19341	10216	9891	5446						
195	2	17860	17993	17861	16726	19801	18666	19021	19652	19833	20149
		19465	9560	9831	5446						
202	2	18285	18332	18263	17173	19755	18780	19127	19531	19783	19892
		19191	11289	10062	5446						
210	2	18103	18008	17702	16565	19479	18577	18975	19188	19564	19092
		16768	10172	9899	5446						
216	2	17912	17839	17358	16487	19159	18185	18757	18941	18842	18600
		16525	8598	9894	5446						
223	2	17817	17667	17337	16369	19210	18250	18948	18845	19557	19389
		18617	9220	9918	5446						
230	2	17818	17873	17038	16205	19215	18003	18850	18971	19093	19216
		17486	11143	10456	5446						
234	2	17762	17885	17138	16366	19006	18367	19118	19518	19761	20125
		19488	10928	9919	5446						
241	2	17853	17610	16946	16050	19008	17997	18755	19139	19506	19205
		17621	9410	9919	5446						
261	2	17666	17513	17296	16207	19253	18288	18962	19270	19502	19460
		18683	13665	9900	5446						
268	2	17572	17574	17036	16163	19013	18163	18772	19106	19317	19757
		19034	13508	9920	5446						
276	2	17671	17593	16974	16077	18992	17928	18758	18733	19177	19068
		17769	10498	10215	5446						

290	2	17683	17353	16704	15786	18875	17589	18318	18488	18571	18683
		17628	13025	9866	5446						
304	2	17582	17448	16651	15694	18726	17438	18303	18268	18292	18349
		16886	9934	9921	5446						
178	3	17074	16761	17609	17531	18652	18411	18485	18844	19339	19799
		19529	12889	9904	5446						
188	3	16978	16586	17558	17394	18358	18328	18840	18981	19348	19781
		19451	10358	9891	5446						
195	3	17207	16816	17766	17834	18947	18572	18687	19087	19400	19875
		19046	9716	9831	5446						
202	3	18266	17663	18241	18139	19122	18525	18689	19094	19497	19862
		19148	12435	10062	5446						
210	3	17565	17061	17726	17667	18811	18235	18472	18675	19135	19411
		16978	9735	9899	5446						
216	3	17101	16709	17482	17089	18270	17868	18446	18257	18504	18664
		15723	7549	9894	5446						
223	3	16763	16587	17623	16861	18384	17919	18328	18403	18361	18335
		15690	5741	9918	5446						
230	3	16860	16336	17214	17083	18062	18097	18333	18186	18139	18309
		16223	10708	10456	5446						
234	3	16746	16320	17411	17062	17988	17975	18398	18410	18381	18330
		16751	9309	9919	5446						
241	3	16473	16094	17245	17012	18062	17868	18486	18141	18176	18416
		16120	9241	9919	5446						
261	3	16974	16261	17270	17200	18271	18163	18583	18628	19161	19555
		18818	14018	9900	5446						
268	3	16465	15998	17284	16973	18245	18069	18562	18871	19338	19689
		18802	13433	9920	5446						
276	3	16446	15880	17289	16797	18000	17586	18223	18331	19026	19440
		17922	10991	10215	5446						

290	3	16523	15763	16850	16700	17502	17514	17869	17828	18297	19215
		19000	14066	9866	5446						
304	3	16324	15754	16778	16536	17598	17323	17694	17514	18248	18897
		17408	10380	9921	5446						
178	4	17104	17336	17450	17338	17604	18109	18790	18674	18778	19093
		15697	6701	9904	5446						
188	4	16838	17304	17610	17516	17630	18005	19141	19052	19056	19408
		17280	8939	9891	5446						
195	4	17135	17488	17736	17856	18471	18555	19521	19231	19184	19458
		17809	8417	9831	5446						
202	4	17671	17909	17998	18044	18571	18557	19193	18951	19199	19396
		18079	11104	10062	5446						
210	4	17249	17635	17818	17983	17983	18041	19175	19140	18985	19412
		17663	10435	9899	5446						
216	4	17047	17421	17655	17582	17830	18125	19098	18897	18660	18912
		16910	7894	9894	5446						
223	4	16905	17268	17619	17443	17869	18201	19253	18875	18969	19086
		16952	7849	9918	5446						
230	4	16907	17453	17408	17349	17367	17748	18923	18770	18685	18562
		16255	8843	10456	5446						
234	4	16973	17224	17522	17496	17709	18190	19174	19091	18979	18512
		16805	8254	9919	5446						
241	4	16975	17203	17168	17307	17536	17930	18789	18697	18628	18514
		15808	7956	9919	5446						
261	4	16888	17435	17457	17682	17567	17951	18869	18802	18751	19105
		18047	12532	9900	5446						
268	4	16840	17037	17287	17674	17557	18063	19007	18804	18812	19018
		17856	11692	9920	5446						
276	4	16845	17120	17346	17202	17298	17860	19051	18658	18656	18591
		17012	9437	10215	5446						

290	4	16717	16814	17126	17147	16815	17456	18637	18214	18264	18290
		16854	11823	9866	5446						
304	4	16464	16721	16991	16797	16427	17496	18559	18056	17818	17862
		16043	8621	9921	5446						
178	7	16934	16747	17038	17835	19264	18250	18933	18820	19487	19822
		19083	11848	9904	5446						
188	7	16865	16828	17172	18049	19201	18622	19330	19307	19716	19686
		19297	11252	9891	5446						
195	7	16905	16802	17376	17993	19743	18965	19464	19368	19717	19865
		19356	10160	9831	5446						
202	7	17877	17793	17754	18165	19845	18808	19256	19350	19583	19869
		19164	12361	10062	5446						
210	7	17222	17186	17399	17976	19478	18481	19129	19105	19172	19193
		16198	8730	9899	5446						
216	7	16961	16661	16969	17820	19154	18384	18950	18619	18432	18091
		15745	7731	9894	5446						
223	7	16796	16639	17005	17674	19093	18342	18929	18415	18653	18964
		18092	8144	9918	5446						
230	7	16407	16119	16746	17564	19013	18277	18858	18421	18511	18746
		17180	10011	10456	5446						
234	7	16406	16177	16731	17677	18988	18266	18651	18727	19243	19633
		19155	9310	9919	5446						
241	7	16181	16033	16673	17493	18840	18124	18669	18582	18955	18989
		17309	8737	9919	5446						
261	7	16226	16180	16628	17626	19001	18486	18950	18881	19276	19481
		18766	13268	9900	5446						
268	7	16358	16341	16613	17615	19143	18308	18824	18954	19098	19645
		18703	12772	9920	5446						
276	7	16247	15939	16667	17455	19034	18211	18894	18674	18973	19035
		17562	10342	10215	5446						

290	7	15981	15611	16493	17304	18837	18034	18567	18199	18455	18574
		17877	12374	9866	5446						
304	7	15680	15381	16402	17307	18800	18019	18418	17792	18259	18309
		16932	9193	9921	5446						
178	8	18241	17866	17592	18140	19988	19686	19029	18949	19087	19089
		18547	11164	9904	5446						
188	8	18267	17858	17677	18380	19801	19756	19238	19298	19248	19641
		19086	10093	9891	5446						
195	8	18436	18176	17775	18562	20549	19725	19582	19321	19673	19541
		19014	7228	9831	5446						
202	8	18581	18389	18306	18789	20477	20054	19319	19304	19495	19463
		18994	11357	10062	5446						
210	8	18462	18287	17798	18404	19829	20013	19414	19109	18922	18740
		16932	9217	9899	5446						
216	8	18503	18004	17724	18258	19820	19938	18886	18628	18147	17902
		16182	7950	9894	5446						
223	8	18312	17965	17650	18260	19892	19862	19266	18778	18678	19136
		18340	9502	9918	5446						
230	8	18407	18013	17546	18394	19944	19647	18959	18632	18655	18848
		17034	10894	10456	5446						
234	8	18343	17889	17505	18322	19870	19814	19261	19242	19250	19481
		18728	10822	9919	5446						
241	8	18295	18058	17335	18185	19658	19433	19086	18821	18765	18823
		17287	9026	9919	5446						
261	8	18451	17970	17625	18259	19751	19998	19226	18918	19020	19354
		18736	13614	9900	5446						
268	8	18489	17785	17560	18128	19921	19678	19062	18942	18802	18974
		18768	12921	9920	5446						
276	8	18359	17743	17313	18150	19716	19393	18919	18564	18461	18503
		17714	9645	10215	5446						

290	8	18278	17523	17411	17890	19444	19634	18885	18045	17768	18113
		18005	13439	9866	5446						
304	8	18339	17549	17111	17808	19514	18959	18351	17716	17677	17948
		16742	8510	9921	5446						
178	9	18122	17861	17345	18078	19792	18493	19013	18866	19270	19850
		20003	13161	9904	5446						
188	9	17910	17730	17282	17952	19513	18146	18995	18770	19350	19811
		19819	12809	9891	5446						
195	9	18297	17677	17716	18363	19911	18672	19093	19314	19559	19946
		19507	7423	9831	5446						
202	9	18489	18333	18226	18672	20043	18562	19076	19015	19217	19866
		19645	12823	10062	5446						
210	9	18304	18258	17564	18150	19511	18194	18955	18875	19143	19638
		18077	11120	9899	5446						
216	9	18221	17876	17298	18051	19398	17986	18811	18595	18604	18612
		16725	8307	9894	5446						
223	9	18135	17731	17160	17577	19439	18070	18723	18397	18585	18188
		17033	8871	9918	5446						
230	9	18120	17521	16910	17599	19296	17753	18658	18512	18500	18630
		18196	11531	10456	5446						
234	9	18287	17595	16945	17710	19352	17911	18808	18887	18732	18376
		17886	10247	9919	5446						
241	9	18026	17426	16997	17535	19238	17915	18753	18303	18524	18335
		17534	9584	9919	5446						
261	9	18082	17570	17058	17657	19200	18115	18897	18729	18882	19316
		19195	15112	9900	5446						
268	9	17981	17429	16945	17777	19157	17819	18867	18637	18646	19593
		19025	13968	9920	5446						
276	9	18228	17535	16935	17502	19314	17738	18692	18495	18765	18986
		18376	11163	10215	5446						

290	9	17847	17095	16686	17090	18891	17408	18367	17971	18250	18915
		19184	14732	9866	5446						
304	9	18021	16988	16373	17046	18720	17456	18246	17918	17999	18734
		17905	10588	9921	5446						
178	10	15783	16442	17985	18331	20309	18560	18993	19084	19724	20129
		19314	11510	9904	5446						
188	10	15858	16231	17486	18356	20198	18667	19077	19301	19752	19900
		19373	11324	9891	5446						
195	10	16008	16714	18186	18941	20597	18800	19376	19519	19668	20221
		19358	9159	9831	5446						
202	10	16992	17089	18307	18987	20911	18981	19256	19270	19692	20107
		18992	12083	10062	5446						
210	10	16294	16552	17942	18592	20428	18516	18983	19020	19476	19443
		16905	9514	9899	5446						
216	10	16000	16112	17565	18298	20039	18663	18636	18637	18629	18482
		16109	7873	9894	5446						
223	10	15923	15963	17555	18012	19973	18359	18844	18949	18750	18973
		17663	8358	9918	5446						
230	10	15741	15967	17311	18017	19973	18248	18616	18545	18808	18799
		16993	10203	10456	5446						
234	10	15583	16023	17417	17978	19832	18372	19035	19180	19272	19035
		18538	9743	9919	5446						
241	10	15633	15905	17333	18056	19814	18186	18693	18693	18896	18918
		17186	9214	9919	5446						
261	10	15766	15855	17394	18194	19996	18573	18963	18995	19394	19732
		19035	14085	9900	5446						
268	10	15441	15964	17569	18281	20018	18487	18859	18843	19522	19889
		18947	13256	9920	5446						
276	10	15489	15794	17487	18074	19867	18195	18811	18781	19283	19589
		18188	10654	10215	5446						

290	10	15554	15415	16919	17952	19563	18102	18370	18305	18956	18972
		19102	14455	9866	5446						
304	10	15037	15358	17066	17719	19461	17663	18172	18290	18924	18841
		17846	10663	9921	5446						
178	11	17762	18122	18431	19074	19370	18341	18629	18948	19395	19626
		17642	9369	9904	5446						
188	11	17709	18292	18380	19201	19849	18552	18830	19154	19510	19775
		18230	8977	9891	5446						
195	11	17986	18369	18893	19622	20030	18713	18943	19123	19641	19904
		17690	6364	9831	5446						
202	11	17927	18593	18988	19853	20079	18848	18722	19236	19764	19837
		17692	9887	10062	5446						
210	11	17913	18317	18421	19414	19703	18349	18582	19093	19379	19223
		15394	6605	9899	5446						
216	11	17719	18216	18216	19184	19435	18298	18486	18589	18617	18210
		14980	6000	9894	5446						
223	11	17820	18286	18171	19045	19417	18142	18445	18709	19028	19271
		16995	6240	9918	5446						
230	11	17678	17994	18321	18856	19365	18035	18155	18614	18865	18599
		15805	8015	10456	5446						
234	11	17611	18203	18233	19072	19386	18120	18620	18929	19182	19720
		18320	8145	9919	5446						
241	11	17604	18056	18085	19024	19223	18128	18430	18524	18794	18687
		15532	6907	9919	5446						
261	11	17477	18028	18141	18838	19663	18111	18657	18697	19222	19275
		17939	11688	9900	5446						
268	11	17573	18044	18136	18932	19108	18217	18263	18906	19066	19040
		17265	10443	9920	5446						
276	11	17387	17846	18056	19006	19206	18066	18410	18499	18800	18564
		16334	8745	10215	5446						

290	11	17313	17928	17949	18679	19307	17815	18065	18105	18069	18083
		16714	11751	9866	5446						
304	11	17346	17623	17776	18552	19054	17786	17779	17770	17886	17698
		15593	8103	9921	5446						
178	12	18181	18263	18405	19642	19820	17507	18881	18953	18799	19113
		17429	10798	9904	5446						
188	12	17975	18470	18781	19526	20042	17733	19261	19209	19173	19606
		18248	10291	9891	5446						
195	12	18042	18779	18966	19900	20294	18106	19272	19255	19232	19594
		18164	7338	9831	5446						
202	12	18401	18782	19133	19997	20467	18137	19294	19245	19351	19766
		18124	10687	10062	5446						
210	12	18300	18463	18570	19782	20016	17547	19147	18877	18902	19026
		15884	7720	9899	5446						
216	12	17968	18303	18298	19798	19808	17682	19147	18584	18429	18457
		15420	6743	9894	5446						
223	12	17951	18296	18507	19531	19625	17495	19043	18858	18914	19306
		16749	6841	9918	5446						
230	12	17652	18297	18418	19377	19739	17584	18862	18600	18439	18716
		15555	8380	10456	5446						
234	12	17739	18191	18378	19562	19791	17554	19229	18940	19084	19313
		17854	8001	9919	5446						
241	12	17711	18135	18387	19571	19463	17332	18746	18622	18524	18710
		15510	7226	9919	5446						
261	12	17562	18148	18325	19428	19957	17476	18959	18680	18734	19148
		17709	12316	9900	5446						
268	12	17737	18271	18327	19741	19632	17357	18853	18780	18783	19133
		17504	10763	9920	5446						
276	12	17549	18120	18575	19380	19624	17342	18732	18431	18565	18695
		16246	9132	10215	5446						

290	12	17492	17939	18163	19252	19203	17091	18476	17895	17933	18215
		16870	12550	9866	5446						
304	12	17258	17934	18030	19119	19286	16950	18259	17757	17680	17951
		15776	8905	9921	5446						
178	13	17425	17994	17908	18380	18538	18831	19063	18825	18759	19189
		17563	9393	9904	5446						
188	13	17557	18056	17919	18418	18631	19066	19097	18986	19008	19591
		18445	9581	9891	5446						
195	13	17870	18578	18597	19010	19001	19100	19142	19288	19354	19620
		18560	8107	9831	5446						
202	13	18332	18666	18496	18948	19042	19412	19450	19053	19347	19709
		18580	10237	10062	5446						
210	13	17779	18036	18325	18528	18786	19013	19519	18925	18945	18790
		15726	7756	9899	5446						
216	13	17553	18074	18199	18366	18610	19225	19149	18637	18337	17911
		15550	6908	9894	5446						
223	13	17540	18167	18024	18481	18495	19016	19158	18962	18618	18973
		17127	7154	9918	5446						
230	13	17575	17903	17869	18334	18476	18975	19124	18642	18608	18416
		16842	9138	10456	5446						
234	13	17480	18094	18098	18309	18733	19200	19356	19030	19002	19123
		18427	8274	9919	5446						
241	13	17486	18040	18054	18109	18486	19095	19071	18388	18308	18181
		16692	8388	9919	5446						
261	13	17369	17987	17947	18381	18702	18978	19222	18801	18600	18967
		18331	12305	9900	5446						
268	13	17200	17788	18059	18181	18300	18907	18988	18607	18658	19092
		18287	11721	9920	5446						
276	13	17327	17928	17648	18106	18371	19106	18717	18276	18191	18562
		17276	9727	10215	5446						

290	13	16898	17767	17596	17920	18111	18819	18323	17315	17329	17682
		17895	12255	9866	5446						
304	13	16831	17866	17650	17825	18001	18852	18017	16979	17128	17494
		16642	8371	9921	5446						
178	14	16996	16483	17831	18711	18110	18396	18292	18638	19065	19594
		17522	9589	9904	5446						
188	14	17076	16385	17954	18988	18200	18630	18623	18750	19283	19983
		17871	9044	9891	5446						
195	14	17252	17000	18472	19347	18500	18900	18735	18862	19514	20016
		17995	7764	9831	5446						
202	14	17747	17436	18512	19265	18358	18840	18848	18951	19627	20016
		17859	7667	10062	5446						
210	14	17438	16834	18248	18999	18066	18716	18601	18676	19297	19317
		15000	6021	9899	5446						
216	14	17190	16893	18078	18999	18073	18531	18394	18272	18643	18150
		14240	4971	9894	5446						
223	14	17130	16407	17870	18773	18170	18601	18392	18455	18793	18558
		16166	5509	9918	5446						
230	14	16301	16232	17649	18928	18014	18729	18345	18297	18468	18171
		15929	7717	10456	5446						
234	14	16910	16207	18733	17791	18760	18547	18651	18640	19091	17712
		16749	6389	9919	5446						
241	14	16700	16079	17715	18692	17847	18611	18232	18169	18314	18693
		16000	7320	9919	5446						
261	14	16789	16206	17839	18871	17928	18540	18506	18435	18917	19486
		18004	11474	9900	5446						
268	14	16794	16116	17590	18702	17833	18344	18376	18482	18911	19290
		17482	9731	9920	5446						
276	14	16757	16104	17853	18763	17809	18532	18109	18108	18639	18802
		16613	8322	10215	5446						

290	14	16788	15680	17630	18559	17453	18346	17677	17239	17996	18204
		17514	11539	9866	5446						
304	14	16755	15895	17491	18564	17442	18142	17461	17188	17823	17981
		15806	8138	9921	5446						
178	17	17837	18105	18704	18770	19004	18528	19136	18897	18981	19892
		18326	9086	9904	5446						
188	17	17900	18041	18967	18857	18938	18584	19026	19229	19579	20063
		18874	9282	9891	5446						
195	17	17908	18307	19153	19035	19596	18635	19327	19484	19733	20441
		19066	8308	9831	5446						
202	17	18473	18499	19194	19211	19567	18805	19283	19484	19620	20265
		19276	10809	10062	5446						
210	17	18130	18317	18951	18858	19247	18485	19181	19120	19198	19493
		16890	7675	9899	5446						
216	17	18014	18285	18993	18626	18807	18489	18952	18731	18305	18514
		15480	5753	9894	5446						
223	17	17892	18177	18786	18747	18619	18552	18867	18572	18137	18817
		17049	5504	9918	5446						
230	17	18024	17985	18796	18665	18557	18421	19007	18474	18167	18695
		16614	8573	10456	5446						
234	17	17888	18290	18797	18749	18546	18467	18956	18856	18698	19468
		18994	7813	9919	5446						
241	17	17820	18030	18787	18590	18470	18443	18707	18395	18649	18893
		16755	6778	9919	5446						
261	17	17773	18081	18802	18741	18960	18350	19028	18908	18995	19635
		19012	12667	9900	5446						
268	17	17807	18024	18917	18612	18723	18417	19032	18838	19111	19735
		18612	10676	9920	5446						
276	17	17960	17846	18756	18679	18443	18467	18773	18578	18697	19257
		17941	8985	10215	5446						

290	17	17643	17937	18579	18553	18252	18121	18243	17826	18268	18669
		18042	11934	9866	5446						
304	17	17391	17839	18453	18418	18044	18108	18389	17526	17867	18557
		17195	8776	9921	5446						
178	18	17931	18123	18432	19246	19294	18257	19025	18939	18584	19352
		17140	9136	9904	5446						
188	18	17965	18217	18734	19278	19557	18458	19280	19028	19116	19487
		17931	9611	9891	5446						
195	18	18177	18359	19004	19801	19846	18665	19303	19153	19298	19786
		17994	8454	9831	5446						
202	18	18554	18452	18912	19842	19683	18775	19479	19239	19274	19622
		18093	11348	10062	5446						
210	18	18117	18537	18748	19417	19366	18526	19023	19009	18815	19102
		16682	9027	9899	5446						
216	18	18091	18258	18528	19584	19518	18299	18988	18550	18403	18682
		15650	7507	9894	5446						
223	18	17854	18010	18435	19364	19344	18366	18944	18524	18340	18863
		16690	7438	9918	5446						
230	18	17764	18058	18433	19456	19348	18364	18926	18458	18289	18300
		15752	8222	10456	5446						
234	18	17906	18167	18603	19440	18915	18514	18877	18628	18339	18910
		16042	4909	9919	5446						
241	18	17901	18032	18464	19202	19228	18359	18760	18278	18151	18191
		15736	7423	9919	5446						
261	18	17932	18162	18312	19298	19399	18447	19135	18841	18651	19263
		18253	12917	9900	5446						
268	18	17915	17968	18396	19365	18771	18286	18930	18508	18787	19373
		16698	9610	9920	5446						
276	18	17897	18164	18543	19255	18871	18247	18604	18243	18384	18914
		16421	7707	10215	5446						

290	18	17607	17852	18184	18979	19096	17902	18531	17605	17596	18085
		17478	12326	9866	5446						
304	18	17564	17722	18327	19113	18660	17773	18070	17207	17309	18189
		16446	8787	9921	5446						
178	19	17338	17818	18182	18701	19134	18343	19015	18714	18994	19388
		15629	7488	9904	5446						
188	19	17446	17798	18081	18682	19311	18438	18864	18988	18822	19621
		16892	8340	9891	5446						
195	19	17520	18069	18446	19090	19842	18491	19273	19320	19383	19857
		17444	7922	9831	5446						
202	19	17912	18461	18724	18938	19898	18404	19474	19215	19164	19719
		17639	10533	10062	5446						
210	19	17549	17822	18269	18826	19439	18248	19202	18863	19030	19293
		16079	8195	9899	5446						
216	19	17379	17745	18103	18565	19602	18187	18972	18607	18353	18541
		14854	6770	9894	5446						
223	19	17319	17802	18164	18675	19402	18138	18951	18578	18681	18809
		15945	6649	9918	5446						
230	19	17106	17570	18217	18455	19214	18090	18905	18490	18283	18566
		15463	7710	10456	5446						
234	19	17230	17597	18014	18425	19342	18167	18968	18774	18601	19035
		18054	7831	9919	5446						
241	19	17075	17578	18086	18594	19348	18186	18700	18236	17904	18544
		15291	7043	9919	5446						
261	19	16959	17562	17983	18510	19450	18198	19029	18757	18646	19294
		17850	12435	9900	5446						
268	19	17026	17363	17966	18297	19119	17977	18797	18357	18489	19237
		17454	11421	9920	5446						
276	19	16902	17446	17731	18387	19104	17932	18648	18041	18054	18741
		16680	9692	10215	5446						

290	19	16785	17290	17605	18208	19120	17737	18482	17474	17244	18191
		16379	11381	9866	5446						
304	19	16746	17115	17695	18143	18838	17543	18326	17025	17025	18001
		15566	8584	9921	5446						
178	20	18162	18047	18014	18552	19704	17926	18509	18593	18874	19630
		18226	11123	9904	5446						
188	20	18070	17945	18203	18831	20048	18207	18813	18790	19193	19801
		18636	10053	9891	5446						
195	20	18207	18225	18512	19066	20474	18458	18934	19002	19173	19828
		18657	8355	9831	5446						
202	20	18502	18777	18696	19249	20238	18404	18902	19090	19253	19898
		19125	10628	10062	5446						
210	20	18191	18070	18367	18850	19996	18152	18778	18755	19040	19165
		17057	8239	9899	5446						
216	20	18197	18101	18093	18697	19690	17955	18340	18634	18352	18784
		16189	7314	9894	5446						
223	20	18014	17978	17938	18632	19754	17814	18283	18439	18583	18780
		18071	7570	9918	5446						
230	20	18002	17681	17875	18628	19879	17642	18416	18282	18567	18690
		17229	8623	10456	5446						
234	20	17977	17791	17978	18650	19555	17930	18440	18733	18677	19373
		19000	9028	9919	5446						
241	20	17834	17724	17934	18348	19628	17645	18179	18328	18486	18764
		17381	8445	9919	5446						
261	20	17838	17780	17792	18605	19805	18269	18450	18735	18939	19354
		18901	12764	9900	5446						
268	20	17801	17489	17799	18335	19863	17675	18537	18448	18734	19283
		18745	12160	9920	5446						
276	20	17649	17736	17639	18430	19493	17500	18352	18578	18560	19033
		17576	9796	10215	5446						

290 20 17478 17534 17704 18214 19269 17522 17762 17970 18257 18505  
17916 12006 9866 5446

304 20 17528 17436 17439 18315 19284 16873 17685 17869 17975 18512  
16893 8950 9921 5446

## 2014 West

Depths (cm)

DOY	Tube	230 30	210 10	190 Std	170 Probe	150	130	110	90	70	50
181	1	15858 12533	14336 8284	14394 9922	15437 5446	15056	15611	15388	15131	15554	17371
188	1	15700 14494	14430 10802	14487 9954	15417 5446	15089	15620	15560	15070	16007	18300
195	1	15857 13779	14515 8483	14506 9891	15378 5446	15186	15560	15439	15270	16279	17936
202	1	15788 15209	14355 10290	14561 9831	15432 5446	15742	16765	17839	18868	19119	18963
209	1	15743 11787	14416 7589	14608 9887	15849 5446	16071	17074	17655	18604	18403	17176
216	1	15961 11945	14354 8335	14861 9948	16001 5446	16097	16977	17358	18236	17748	16534
223	1	15720 13178	14563 9722	14972 9918	16161 5446	16270	16773	17228	17989	17607	16565
230	1	15693 16184	14676 12727	14945 10456	16022 5446	16037	16740	17230	17738	19145	19183
234	1	15858 15599	14713 11756	14963 9919	16106 5446	16048	16452	17151	17929	18853	18807
241	1	15806 15768	14710 11076	15102 9919	16190 5446	16146	16740	18150	19046	19316	19156
248	1	15774 14579	14670 10313	15061 10216	16043 5446	15821	16635	17572	18654	18551	18055
260	1	16678 15003	16017 10430	16882 9899	17972 5446	18442	18654	18278	18936	19186	18653
269	1	16804 15118	16198 10792	16825 9899	17611 5446	18216	18573	18119	18733	18939	18726

290	1	16836	16087	16302	17360	17518	17875	17445	17907	17970	17951
		15147	12494	9866	5446						
304	1	16839	16021	16444	17174	17207	17742	17749	18064	17964	17433
		13077	7989	9921	5446						
181	2	15298	15714	15367	15729	16209	15381	15386	14649	14260	16090
		11597	7625	9922	5446						
188	2	15386	15841	15589	15770	15950	15334	15231	14756	14417	17243
		14006	9594	9954	5446						
195	2	15377	15794	15471	15790	16141	15360	15195	14789	14506	17380
		13626	7675	9891	5446						
202	2	15367	15792	15604	15835	16192	15926	17758	18572	18623	18526
		15301	9814	9831	5446						
209	2	15404	15845	15645	15608	16201	15791	17342	18255	18079	17589
		11461	6926	9887	5446						
216	2	15417	15787	15637	15850	16244	16060	17114	17623	17305	16784
		11375	7733	9948	5446						
223	2	15490	15740	15742	15917	16253	15871	17059	17522	16720	16485
		12346	9060	9918	5446						
230	2	15280	15618	15636	15758	16222	15838	16740	17072	17627	18524
		16058	12484	10456	5446						
234	2	15312	15789	15662	16006	16117	15668	16649	17067	17353	18651
		15366	11347	9919	5446						
241	2	15534	15784	15758	15937	16383	15618	16891	17880	18543	18860
		15489	10914	9919	5446						
248	2	15083	15871	15526	15908	16237	15425	16505	17459	17230	17762
		14439	9589	10216	5446						
260	2	15418	16334	16729	17460	18046	17972	17922	18450	18681	18421
		15183	10738	9899	5446						
269	2	15884	16733	17018	17475	18021	17520	17892	18222	18217	18733
		15322	9936	9899	5446						

290	2	16258	16853	16736	17078	17562	17278	17059	17091	16757	17085
		14408	11637	9866	5446						
304	2	16125	16472	16661	17123	17542	16874	17042	16868	16427	16894
		12903	7547	9921	5446						
181	3	14891	16115	15853	15284	15916	17192	14233	14341	14500	17665
		13966	8205	9922	5446						
188	3	15145	16382	15955	15302	15999	17338	14202	14368	15173	18698
		15914	10637	9954	5446						
195	3	14975	16244	16005	15266	15820	17371	14258	14297	15633	18444
		15260	8531	9891	5446						
202	3	15000	16377	16047	15556	16363	17716	17356	18524	18718	19220
		17730	11157	9831	5446						
209	3	15119	16246	15940	15483	16583	17605	16593	17926	18358	18205
		13944	7303	9887	5446						
216	3	15132	16081	16224	15736	16429	17769	16142	17502	17661	17529
		13814	8549	9948	5446						
223	3	15092	16318	16367	15633	16529	17971	16012	17311	17349	17416
		15243	9864	9918	5446						
230	3	15124	16272	16311	15689	16596	17796	15873	16908	17997	19210
		18101	13021	10456	5446						
234	3	15307	16303	16332	15928	16385	17907	16008	16996	18046	18963
		17776	12240	9919	5446						
241	3	15232	16558	16350	15767	16721	18078	16581	18141	18781	19122
		17758	11974	9919	5446						
248	3	15345	16334	16168	15657	16425	17834	16342	17535	17880	18485
		16270	10402	10216	5446						
260	3	16841	17620	17918	18057	19031	20014	17765	18464	18831	18918
		16782	10520	9899	5446						
269	3	16760	17694	17995	17759	18820	19661	17699	18435	18571	19040
		16812	10590	9899	5446						

290	3	16629	17363	17667	17421	18015	19190	16701	17270	17243	17833
		16104	12439	9866	5446						
304	3	16509	17373	17587	17157	17973	19101	16564	17001	17145	17651
		15265	8910	9921	5446						
181	4	16807	16241	16237	14638	11480	12511	16765	17867	18573	18805
		13729	8931	9922	5446						
188	4	16825	16411	16235	14774	11543	12515	17146	18367	18707	18996
		15331	10978	9954	5446						
195	4	16699	16337	16362	14679	11700	12555	17115	18182	18572	18772
		14470	7993	9891	5446						
202	4	16795	16556	16586	14791	12408	14690	18473	18799	19084	19560
		15787	10807	9831	5446						
209	4	16859	16347	16433	14903	12615	14267	17978	18611	18620	17923
		12594	8078	9887	5446						
216	4	16831	16542	16559	15161	12655	14075	17701	18210	17663	17146
		12364	8394	9948	5446						
223	4	16909	16758	16648	15377	12601	14017	17450	17770	17148	17096
		12809	9624	9918	5446						
230	4	16823	16541	16544	15129	12713	13866	17351	17598	18233	19210
		16611	12829	10456	5446						
234	4	16731	16536	16644	15239	12596	14002	17507	17402	18381	19043
		16253	11925	9919	5446						
241	4	16851	16779	16763	15213	12559	13782	17929	18793	19121	19389
		15941	11253	9919	5446						
248	4	16890	16704	16917	15365	12587	13659	17811	18287	18361	18254
		15118	10293	10216	5446						
260	4	16933	17392	17728	16996	14464	15483	18359	18910	18916	19244
		15729	11280	9899	5446						
269	4	17483	17672	17932	16875	13976	15121	18283	18696	18926	19226
		15643	10488	9899	5446						

290	4	17630	17739	17768	16863	13639	14560	17325	17455	17078	17425
		15848	12412	9866	5446						
304	4	17693	17577	17649	16369	13353	14481	17493	17015	16954	17480
		13552	7697	9921	5446						
181	7	15472	15606	16096	16082	16582	15486	16096	14893	16162	18128
		14201	10200	9922	5446						
188	7	15792	15698	16133	16220	16484	15553	16342	14741	17826	18742
		16890	11634	9954	5446						
195	7	15810	15776	15952	16092	16501	15693	16134	15179	17823	18585
		15766	9365	9891	5446						
202	7	15698	15655	16262	16338	16563	16626	18392	18941	18904	18959
		17405	12720	9831	5446						
209	7	15685	15839	16022	16258	16892	16694	18158	18382	18319	17900
		13583	9226	9887	5446						
216	7	15731	15810	16325	16765	17051	16645	18167	18095	17479	16764
		12953	9145	9948	5446						
223	7	16003	16045	16280	16740	17007	16338	17920	17762	17092	16603
		13563	10439	9918	5446						
230	7	15970	16020	16401	16719	16909	16618	17654	17379	17149	18818
		17659	13856	10456	5446						
234	7	15944	16003	16365	16640	16959	16236	17663	17030	17264	18629
		17258	12796	9919	5446						
241	7	15928	15950	16419	16577	17122	16587	17825	18373	18715	19065
		17375	12781	9919	5446						
248	7	15895	15921	16351	16597	16820	16400	17860	17789	17884	18318
		15526	10911	10216	5446						
260	7	16829	17077	17712	18026	18772	18216	18366	18816	18799	18772
		16953	12320	9899	5446						
269	7	16938	16983	17591	18012	18534	17889	18399	18643	18510	18781
		16736	11797	9899	5446						

290	7	16903	16848	17437	17673	17858	17530	17985	17277	16803	17291
		15397	12827	9866	5446						
304	7	16796	16827	17620	17481	17885	17417	17969	17137	16536	17058
		14270	9179	9921	5446						
181	8	14866	15648	14819	14743	14926	15938	15112	15307	15437	18058
		14389	9516	9922	5446						
188	8	14797	15728	14882	14637	15014	16123	15032	15352	15353	18355
		16038	11913	9954	5446						
195	8	14822	15632	14926	14769	14981	16143	15053	15319	15695	18342
		15027	9302	9891	5446						
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		14652	10552	9899	5446						

290 20 15573 16421 17064 17080 18013 17096 17401 16046 16203 16836  
13234 11564 9866 5446

304 20 15768 16342 17030 17018 17740 16944 16988 15736 15953 16413  
11569 7354 9921 5446

## 2015 East

## Depths (cm)

DOY	Tube	230 30	210 10	190 Std	170 Probe	150	130	110	90	70	50
182	1	18012 17550	18440 10682	17939 9807	17332 5446	20193	18792	19101	19278	19441	19736
196	1	18030 19686	18009 13135	17609 9862	16987 5446	19770	18618	19338	19251	19462	19689
201	1	17787 18477	18177 10841	17456 9862	16732 5446	19761	18515	19177	19208	19134	19279
208	1	17924 16614	17890 8640	17039 9862	16710 5446	19688	18435	19339	19221	19320	19612
218	1	17722 17170	17879 10247	16892 9948	16707 5446	19582	18628	18927	18975	19206	19386
226	1	17426 17978	17883 7805	16877 9941	16627 5446	19713	18542	19198	19404	19593	19587
233	1	17928 18926	17860 13268	17124 9926	16642 5446	19449	18532	19339	19242	19354	19586
240	1	17590 18328	17614 9332	16868 9953	16528 5446	19585	18495	19278	19296	19501	19454
247	1	17659 17940	17996 9524	17145 9924	16428 5446	19681	18437	19034	19060	19239	19077
252	1	17858 17710	17721 10238	17106 9950	16591 5446	19375	18378	19092	19150	18831	19241
257	1	17571 16631	17846 9516	17082 9950	16346 5446	19323	18287	19124	18849	18688	18622
264	1	17595 15535	17663 7068	16651 9853	16250 5446	19437	18351	19238	18683	18437	18178
273	1	17294 14587	17614 7526	16504 9900	16168 5446	19036	18016	18783	17869	17565	17335

286	1	17269	17535	16323	15673	18884	18149	18517	17681	17270	17158
		14721	11266	9946	5446						
293	1	17188	17341	16357	15825	18845	17879	18210	17363	17009	17024
		14362	9020	9924	5446						
307	1	17078	17234	16083	15550	18536	17875	18227	18569	18811	19163
		17493	12129	10183	5446						
182	2	18284	18090	18219	16993	19811	18686	19336	19616	19769	20339
		19201	11675	9807	5446						
196	2	18011	18084	17807	16609	19354	18612	19117	19544	19644	19888
		19547	13815	9862	5446						
201	2	17980	17851	17633	16447	19614	18362	19051	19052	19593	19825
		19235	12653	9862	5446						
208	2	17849	17735	17263	16532	19465	18267	18847	19256	19647	19642
		18073	9727	9862	5446						
218	2	18009	17839	17280	16323	19409	18141	18997	19096	19309	19501
		18435	11565	9948	5446						
226*	2	18529	18669	19158	17599	20309	18929	19344	19369	19997	19909
		20496	15882	9941	5446						
233*	2	18468	18282	18575	17082	19827	18947	19242	19506	19840	19969
		19850	15737	9926	5446						
240*	2	18878	19117	19988	18475	20603	19575	19187	19610	19988	19866
		20825	16823	9953	5446						
247*	2	18315	18304	18387	16958	19492	18894	19363	19519	19875	19858
		19522	14670	9924	5446 <sup>i</sup>						
252	2	17926	18071	17954	16628	19614	18633	19080	19337	19658	19747
		19046	13999	9950	5446						
257	2	18087	17927	17606	16674	19354	18421	18990	19229	19260	19384
		18195	12037	9950	5446						
264	2	17967	17655	17407	16487	19328	18081	18964	19058	19185	19261
		17633	9655	9853	5446						

273	2	17699	17608	17076	16025	18899	18096	18576	18545	18476	18399
		16361	9930	9900	5446						
286	2	17569	17677	16737	16008	18923	17751	18190	18127	18189	17814
		16680	12573	9946	5446						
293	2	17493	17640	16486	15902	18753	17591	18262	18004	17875	17777
		16232	10069	9924	5446						
307	2	17435	17378	16315	15748	18877	17544	18657	18882	19505	19493
		18668	13400	10183	5446						
182	3	17590	17371	18219	17844	19213	18507	18796	19122	19667	19818
		18435	12297	9807	5446						
196	3	17583	17109	18054	17826	18694	18485	18581	18972	19631	19880
		19805	15805	9862	5446						
201	3	17096	16945	17860	17265	18913	18300	18594	18837	19425	19886
		18658	11945	9862	5446						
208	3	16641	16747	17797	17285	18937	18367	18544	19068	19391	19921
		17660	9376	9862	5446						
218	3	16561	16546	17594	17010	18595	17979	18405	18754	19223	19261
		18430	12549	9948	5446						
226	3	16401	16410	17440	16771	18798	18384	18606	18799	18718	19072
		15967	8435	9941	5446						
233	3	16755	16444	17460	17045	18435	18249	18406	18507	18751	19083
		17120	13038	9926	5446						
240	3	16513	16413	17418	16874	18277	18069	18043	18182	18645	18556
		15790	9821	9953	5446						
247	3	16581	16092	17174	16982	18201	17986	18347	18421	18471	18325
		16198	10774	9924	5446						
252	3	16585	16193	17265	16904	18121	17845	18110	18420	18442	18328
		15994	11895	9950	5446						
257	3	16512	16253	17381	16936	17872	17777	18226	17892	18081	18130
		16093	11108	9950	5446						

264	3	16335	16078	17093	16533	17711	17668	17862	17430	17645	17846
		15452	9319	9853	5446						
273	3	16213	15947	16864	16330	17514	17479	17502	16650	17299	17350
		15215	9575	9900	5446						
286	3	15904	15754	16677	16078	17346	17123	17106	16428	16801	17333
		16307	14417	9946	5446						
293	3	15840	15323	16716	16056	17210	16808	16865	16087	16707	17082
		15702	12171	9924	5446						
307	3	15593	15363	16524	15950	17315	17098	17099	17003	18557	19422
		18143	14774	10183	5446						
182	4	17553	17818	18071	18283	18669	18271	19463	19283	19023	19722
		19001	12468	9807	5446						
196	4	17545	17799	17681	17962	18069	18242	19179	19284	18950	19481
		19619	15659	9862	5446						
201	4	17522	17532	17927	17730	18049	18347	18999	18901	18938	19260
		19223	12733	9862	5446						
208	4	17094	17618	17485	17747	17684	18168	19033	19012	19191	19395
		18342	11195	9862	5446						
218	4	16687	17232	17472	17354	17477	18099	19027	18820	19030	19298
		18997	10026	9948	5446						
226	4	16949	17431	17415	17681	17871	18164	19208	18945	19233	18652
		17498	10107	9941	5446						
233	4	16919	17345	17412	17732	17297	17781	19195	19025	18747	18961
		18030	12259	9926	5446						
240	4	16757	17242	17478	17221	17617	18139	19127	18829	18528	18187
		16837	8604	9953	5446						
247	4	16732	17105	17407	17398	17052	17676	18831	18725	18418	18403
		17143	11496	9924	5446						
252	4	16907	17243	17258	17530	17287	17796	18892	18947	18610	18284
		17148	12727	9950	5446						

257	4	16711	17209	17346	17661	16971	17554	18687	18392	18158	17904
		16789	11816	9950	5446						
264	4	16599	16905	17407	17101	16724	17495	18435	18301	17713	17463
		16214	10128	9853	5446						
273	4	16579	16799	16867	16877	16432	17155	18225	17394	17037	16856
		15965	10024	9900	5446						
286	4	16396	16666	16814	16595	16266	17075	17896	16826	16518	16876
		16515	13494	9946	5446						
293	4	16267	16636	16628	16692	16062	16910	17986	16836	16487	16599
		16285	11980	9924	5446						
307	4	15994	16397	16590	16220	16069	17028	18146	18059	18616	19140
		18950	15191	10183	5446						
182	7	17439	17613	17399	18432	19770	18657	19439	19424	19443	19856
		18100	10105	9807	5446						
196	7	17620	17567	17255	17967	19334	18917	19355	19361	19727	19994
		19962	14526	9862	5446						
201	7	17378	17314	17380	18024	19515	18421	19408	19259	19377	19896
		19344	12769	9862	5446						
208	7	17005	16898	17481	18062	19679	18711	19156	19171	19609	19884
		17965	8345	9862	5446						
218	7	16711	16565	17042	17790	19465	18316	18927	19147	19387	19427
		16804	10150	9948	5446						
226	7	16653	16275	16901	17557	19197	18360	18947	18856	18789	18909
		17501	8673	9941	5446						
233	7	16487	16504	16888	17688	19068	18263	19082	18763	18846	19248
		18411	12587	9926	5446						
240	7	16411	16221	16773	17511	19175	18262	18800	18571	18803	18793
		17050	8429	9953	5446						
247	7	16234	16012	16527	17436	19265	18310	19119	18691	18800	18878
		17058	9388	9924	5446						

252	7	16720	16499	16438	17735	19132	18573	19052	18955	18921	18854
		17387	11034	9950	5446						
257	7	16418	16202	16655	17503	18816	18231	18725	18456	18443	18402
		16761	9936	9950	5446						
264	7	16243	15988	16641	17716	19079	18247	18497	17964	18004	17687
		15679	6729	9853	5446						
273	7	16032	15900	16260	17244	18523	17987	18252	17309	17422	17638
		15696	8680	9900	5446						
286	7	15665	15222	16094	17330	18559	17732	17950	16795	17100	17373
		16117	12286	9946	5446						
293	7	15596	15225	16023	17066	18559	17711	17582	16568	16987	17190
		15894	10687	9924	5446						
307	7	15245	14927	16175	16914	18714	17560	17709	17799	18981	19695
		18402	12726	10183	5446						
182	8	18385	18113	18074	18792	20600	19550	19493	19270	19260	19461
		17648	9767	9807	5446						
196	8	18495	17990	17866	18485	20016	19392	19240	19088	19262	19642
		19075	11892	9862	5446						
201	8	18318	17927	17801	18743	20240	19013	19360	19067	19395	19581
		18208	9044	9862	5446						
208	8	18216	17932	17596	18568	20512	19109	19251	19093	19190	19478
		16950	8653	9862	5446						
218	8	18256	17524	17485	18338	20360	18706	18978	18645	18834	18770
		17308	9053	9948	5446						
226	8	18283	17602	17482	18252	20096	19025	19214	18737	18756	19209
		18011	8167	9941	5446						
233	8	18404	17747	17547	18232	19924	19096	19281	18871	18824	18808
		17322	12041	9926	5446						
240	8	18220	17664	17442	18130	19989	18935	18911	18399	18309	18135
		16755	8942	9953	5446						

247	8	18078	17767	17391	18271	19979	19043	19077	18525	18367	18222
		16572	8251	9924	5446						
252	8	18285	17569	17473	18134	19966	19248	19195	18677	18610	18292
		16839	9575	9950	5446						
257	8	18267	17564	17240	17982	20012	19005	18680	18140	17992	17782
		16026	8256	9950	5446						
264	8	18179	17517	17139	17932	19817	18747	18404	17168	17203	17647
		15794	7787	9853	5446						
273	8	18143	17559	16960	17942	19536	18425	17833	16680	16755	17088
		15113	7064	9900	5446						
286	8	18087	17214	16919	17727	19562	18687	17645	16317	16546	16962
		15618	11452	9946	5446						
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		14990	9200	9924	5446						
307	8	18040	17170	16675	17711	19297	18378	17789	17158	18154	19100
		18516	13083	10183	5446						
182	9	18502	18246	17706	18624	20103	18677	19315	19153	19813	19839
		17762	9384	9807	5446						
196	9	18231	18192	17690	18187	19949	18424	19179	19158	19316	19766
		19091	13326	9862	5446						
201	9	18349	17800	17537	18415	19756	18344	19200	19038	19274	19414
		18459	8854	9862	5446						
208	9	18140	17748	17410	18237	19433	18339	19153	18822	19223	19593
		17366	7268	9862	5446						
218	9	18086	17626	17198	17978	19495	18005	18562	18579	18871	19105
		17249	9184	9948	5446						
226	9	18010	17401	17138	17784	19337	18134	18873	18461	18639	18526
		16397	6236	9941	5446						
233	9	18355	17492	17026	17658	19385	17856	19039	18778	18692	18620
		18222	12124	9926	5446						

240	9	18072	17314	17165	17781	19275	17850	18600	18134	18266	18244
		16673	7884	9953	5446						
247	9	18032	17673	16733	17590	19072	17896	18761	18458	18325	18106
		16793	8755	9924	5446						
252	9	17996	17513	16877	17586	19266	17847	18912	18536	18465	18135
		16989	9120	9950	5446						
257	9	18114	17496	16850	17591	18942	17806	18575	18196	18125	17869
		16495	8415	9950	5446						
264	9	17938	17231	16717	17543	19141	17551	18416	17770	17418	17572
		15979	6604	9853	5446						
273	9	18031	17316	16500	17336	18756	17408	18225	17161	16889	17194
		15696	7079	9900	5446						
286	9	18027	16821	16532	17117	18806	17200	17916	16812	16733	16963
		15785	9994	9946	5446						
293	9	17889	16824	16164	17136	18658	17199	17809	16484	16475	17089
		15624	8625	9924	5446						
307	9	17850	16679	16157	17105	18603	17138	17758	17379	18543	19407
		18581	12002	10183	5446						
182	10	16462	17086	18210	18949	20723	18881	19448	19465	19759	20292
		18494	6836	9807	5446						
196	10	16582	16896	18032	18739	20746	18818	19307	19578	19697	20124
		20378	10324	9862	5446						
201	10	16127	16817	17923	18736	20629	18675	19345	19317	19878	20345
		20281	9827	9862	5446						
208	10	15793	16640	18072	18651	20343	18757	19180	19207	19793	20171
		18669	7043	9862	5446						
218	10	15494	16385	17887	18414	20226	18519	18933	18951	19418	19837
		19170	9213	9948	5446						
226	10	15702	16247	17575	18520	20539	18746	19149	19124	18960	19039
		18173	7110	9941	5446						

233	10	15527	16232	17672	18307	20396	18547	19144	19056	19159	19372
		19141	11518	9926	5446						
240	10	15468	16102	17518	18119	19947	18174	18652	18713	18775	18995
		17651	7810	9953	5446						
247	10	15494	16058	17474	18223	19846	18401	18770	18798	18970	18817
		17134	6709	9924	5446						
252	10	15537	16060	17754	18296	20207	18493	19099	18990	19074	19017
		17160	7416	9950	5446						
257	10	15406	15862	17333	17983	19903	18110	18594	18497	18556	18219
		16635	7014	9950	5446						
264	10	15231	15638	17405	17714	19726	18030	18340	18292	18151	18060
		16193	5578	9853	5446						
273	10	15184	15739	17272	17608	19249	17743	17948	17664	17450	17358
		15662	5982	9900	5446						
286	10	14895	15506	17010	17672	19291	17589	17726	17240	17371	17311
		17082	10605	9946	5446						
293	10	14984	15530	16954	17498	19223	17567	17587	16843	17361	17199
		16139	8429	9924	5446						
307	10	14696	15179	16873	17385	19006	17335	17518	18014	19121	19863
		18961	11296	10183	5446						
182	11	17959	18600	18708	19386	20162	18563	18767	19120	19508	19852
		18491	12159	9807	5446						
196	11	17616	18259	18520	19190	20087	18338	18736	18960	19470	20040
		19156	14126	9862	5446						
201	11	17588	18300	18296	19186	19727	18253	18704	19138	19470	19785
		18185	10907	9862	5446						
208	11	17624	18121	18249	18849	19768	18016	18705	19038	19384	19430
		17466	10815	9895	5446						
218	11	17632	18156	18185	18986	19376	18118	18437	18843	19028	18925
		16736	10403	9948	5446						

226	11	17587	18008	18130	19005	19503	18263	18608	18744	19266	19417
		17796	8939	9941	5446						
233	11	17546	17838	18140	18831	19877	18144	18746	18878	19300	19368
		18353	13442	9926	5446						
240	11	17469	17833	18042	18916	19510	18173	18393	18668	19105	19134
		17894	9820	9953	5446						
247	11	17361	18005	18064	18756	19734	18041	18504	18763	19073	19070
		17261	10511	9924	5446						
252	11	17656	18251	18241	18988	19724	18082	18646	18834	19075	18959
		17507	11152	9950	5446						
257	11	17419	18042	17922	18652	19746	17757	18430	18443	18510	18416
		16417	10459	9950	5446						
264	11	17352	18120	17980	18701	19379	17892	18121	18046	18061	17743
		15710	8731	9853	5446						
273	11	17248	17804	17909	18672	19198	17525	17576	17421	17415	17113
		15011	8665	9900	5446						
286	11	17333	17782	17883	18694	19153	17426	17469	16732	17190	16808
		15235	12889	9946	5446						
293	11	17279	17678	17683	18526	19069	17387	17081	16663	17082	16755
		15079	11178	9924	5446						
307	11	17052	17550	17735	18390	18972	17238	17173	16825	18184	19279
		18276	14254	10183	5446						
182	12	18204	18854	18858	19968	20482	18031	19124	19235	19239	19638
		18370	10281	9807	5446						
196	12	17980	18570	18638	19574	20477	17824	18871	19131	19234	19375
		19039	13041	9862	5446						
201	12	17993	18588	18728	19669	20095	17873	18891	19340	19140	19669
		18619	10631	9862	5446						
208	12	17921	18440	18526	19685	19863	17569	19175	19021	19108	19450
		17254	9143	9895	5446						

218	12	17783	18124	18516	19511	19772	17453	18813	18793	18678	19275
		16874	9562	9948	5446						
226	12	17641	18339	18382	19755	20028	17940	19208	18943	18733	18836
		15868	7123	9941	5446						
233	12	17742	18284	18612	19534	20074	17545	19040	18948	19045	19153
		17504	12581	9926	5446						
240	12	17710	18220	18499	19600	19550	17595	18971	18972	18750	18718
		16358	8533	9953	5446						
247	12	17807	18151	18356	19476	19916	17219	18777	18667	18541	18539
		16155	8788	9924	5446						
252	12	17594	18281	18494	19394	19774	17442	19004	18826	18538	18679
		16359	10486	9950	5446						
257	12	17653	18148	18488	19238	19691	17319	18852	18532	17871	18101
		15478	9278	9950	5446						
264	12	17629	18078	18126	19274	19435	17057	18519	18079	17465	17557
		14897	7605	9853	5446						
273	12	17300	17810	17987	18972	19288	16890	18226	17268	16829	16990
		14081	7833	9900	5446						
286	12	17287	17787	18151	19072	19110	16587	17977	16887	16480	16758
		14591	11826	9946	5446						
293	12	17155	17620	18077	19162	18979	16633	17908	16516	16275	16627
		14478	9973	9924	5446						
307	12	16804	17582	17732	19107	18849	16473	17943	17632	18341	19046
		17738	12970	10183	5446						
182	13	17463	18194	18002	18578	18206	18698	19015	18703	19024	18551
		13870	9209	9807	5446						
196	13	17421	18101	17565	18155	18071	18679	19082	18651	18638	18885
		16039	12158	9862	5446						
201	13	17497	17854	17747	18052	18135	18901	18822	18695	18873	18756
		14952	9068	9862	5446						

208	13	17182	17806	17321	17998	18120	18643	18846	18852	18910	18701
		14385	9696	9895	5446						
218	13	17037	17487	17425	17848	17927	18675	18694	18562	18715	18598
		14926	9818	9948	5446						
226	13	17031	17527	17219	17844	18112	18620	18759	18933	18915	18832
		14983	7755	9941	5446						
233	13	17072	17457	17190	17834	17985	18927	18893	18448	18856	18823
		15719	12503	9926	5446						
240	13	17063	17340	16922	17790	17999	18815	18843	18793	18879	18370
		15115	9066	9953	5446						
247	13	16973	17540	17149	17752	18125	18455	18724	18458	18441	18636
		15078	9818	9924	5446						
252	13	17032	17497	17476	17786	17995	18755	18761	18488	18762	18410
		15114	10711	9950	5446						
257	13	16934	17428	17223	17598	17752	18638	18743	17889	18069	17639
		13827	9959	9950	5446						
264	13	16811	17202	16720	17189	17618	18466	18477	17831	17692	17079
		13364	8029	9853	5446						
273	13	16702	17180	16867	17387	17426	18231	17978	16881	16654	16182
		12713	8285	9900	5446						
286	13	16872	17162	16834	17036	17437	18505	17773	16606	16643	15989
		12946	11924	9946	5446						
293	13	16610	17050	16727	17069	17202	18259	17483	16483	16245	15942
		12828	10365	9924	5446						
307	13	16457	17101	16713	16817	17219	18031	17721	17884	18368	18411
		15429	12741	10183	5446						
182	14	17680	16966	18380	19082	18525	18685	18811	18981	19295	18907
		15119	11018	9807	5446						
196	14	17488	16685	17881	19104	18585	18553	18663	18555	19352	19077
		16330	12318	9862	5446						

201	14	17443	16448	18051	18855	18230	18602	18698	18664	19300	18623
		14893	9814	9862	5446						
208	14	17098	16532	17753	18756	18486	18561	18770	18659	19369	18497
		14655	10143	9895	5446						
218	14	16949	16205	17863	18822	18093	18547	18381	18441	18803	17951
		14471	10767	9948	5446						
226	14	16911	16228	17644	18734	18169	18410	18517	18429	18720	17943
		13441	7996	9941	5446						
233	14	16949	16472	17739	18626	18565	18385	18740	18921	19196	18982
		16193	13785	9926	5446						
240	14	16890	16291	17787	18563	18022	18431	18455	18318	18857	17135
		13918	9466	9953	5446						
247	14	17044	16288	17563	18768	18296	18222	18535	18067	18486	17581
		14274	9564	9924	5446						
252	14	16984	16288	17514	18561	18416	18404	18446	18192	18567	17667
		14389	10571	9950	5446						
257	14	16963	16338	17630	18714	18316	18437	18342	17628	18145	16945
		13619	9733	9950	5446						
264	14	16729	15913	17359	18388	17792	18234	17834	17261	17492	15974
		12789	7879	9853	5446						
273	14	16651	15758	17252	18298	17848	18067	17630	16193	16721	15649
		12471	8138	9900	5446						
286	14	16607	15866	17208	18276	17649	18178	17390	15963	16673	15219
		12707	11994	9946	5446						
293	14	16717	15537	17370	18431	17589	17956	17211	15883	16458	15099
		12327	9847	9924	5446						
307	14	16543	15731	17319	18434	17381	18127	17574	17665	18643	18191
		15557	13107	10183	5446						
182	17	18201	18529	19158	19181	19351	18657	19197	19325	19420	20182
		19496	10780	9807	5446						

196	17	18243	18357	19027	18958	19331	18520	19123	19253	19417	20239
		20318	14034	9862	5446						
201	17	18198	18193	18895	18837	19394	18463	19286	19124	19529	20094
		19715	11314	9862	5446						
208	17	17977	18002	19179	18728	18968	18486	19021	19156	19189	20160
		18922	11372	9895	5446						
218	17	17962	18134	18787	18788	18836	18545	19106	18880	19296	19528
		17768	10564	9948	5446						
226	17	17735	18134	18810	18790	18818	18416	19259	18950	19182	19567
		18589	8515	9941	5446						
233	17	17784	18078	18613	18456	19043	18519	19110	19046	19171	19469
		19061	12644	9926	5446						
240	17	17956	18150	18715	18791	18667	18323	18889	18888	18850	19282
		18452	9595	9953	5446						
247	17	17551	18116	18808	18656	18894	18321	19149	18921	18749	19115
		18285	10009	9924	5446						
252	17	17839	18117	18841	18812	18962	18451	19212	19075	18841	19388
		18595	11437	9950	5446						
257	17	18000	18245	18816	18704	18952	18477	19052	18460	18346	18968
		17740	10500	9950	5446						
264	17	17715	17854	18627	18604	18408	18126	18758	18014	17943	18413
		16922	8887	9853	5446						
273	17	17508	18021	18591	18362	18447	18186	18165	17082	16911	17769
		16347	8592	9900	5446						
286	17	17550	17786	18401	18370	18023	17826	17937	16618	16621	17497
		16171	11994	9946	5446						
293	17	17499	17688	18633	18383	18387	17828	17780	16547	16529	17519
		16200	10374	9924	5446						
307	17	17318	17722	18443	18245	18176	17752	17709	17717	18891	19708
		18987	13563	10183	5446						

182	18	18318	18544	18628	19824	19725	18597	19151	19008	19000	19380
		19271	9967	9807	5446						
196	18	18146	18219	18462	19359	19755	18403	19101	19225	18936	19433
		20091	14663	9862	5446						
201	18	18094	18172	18378	19496	19646	18424	19140	18985	19027	19474
		19218	10969	9862	5446						
208	18	17885	18126	18316	19395	19553	18352	18943	18958	0	19070
		17967	9833	9895	5446						
218	18	17966	18009	18456	19189	19190	18210	18868	18762	18541	18931
		17223	9765	9948	5446						
226	18	17862	18045	18345	19270	19429	18413	18911	18703	18497	18778
		17521	8050	9941	5446						
233	18	17665	18009	18320	19327	19635	18214	18964	18744	18514	18619
		17864	12074	9926	5446						
240	18	17851	18081	18260	19132	19340	18200	18865	18466	18190	18424
		17259	9486	9953	5446						
247	18	17862	17901	18344	18943	19580	18021	18794	18274	18370	18540
		17625	10161	9924	5446						
252	18	17880	18245	18428	19206	19319	18217	18858	18637	18589	18625
		17634	10204	9950	5446						
257	18	17903	17947	18221	19231	19619	18207	18828	18151	17851	18270
		17537	10462	9950	5446						
264	18	17831	17791	18043	18964	18983	17834	18381	17499	17404	17664
		16393	7935	9853	5446						
273	18	17507	17873	18043	18994	18933	17875	17739	16474	16534	17259
		16078	7547	9900	5446						
286	18	17360	17584	17863	18646	18740	17444	17521	16264	16211	17096
		16089	11032	9946	5446						
293	18	17258	17595	18011	18742	18834	17290	17532	16273	16229	17087
		16173	9896	9924	5446						

307	18	17093	17548	17917	18742	18935	17275	17880	17022	17980	19057
		19204	14311	10183	5446						
182	19	18265	18341	18430	19036	20380	18398	18903	19066	19242	19850
		18839	10606	9807	5446						
196	19	17792	17993	18437	18757	19621	18301	19129	18949	18988	19743
		19269	14028	9862	5446						
201	19	17384	17907	18319	18575	19585	18407	18885	18863	18745	19529
		18700	12577	9862	5446						
208	19	17446	17703	18111	18351	19412	18195	19001	18971	18974	19483
		18175	10119	9895	5446						
218	19	17217	17767	18110	18468	19382	18058	18955	18741	18871	19502
		18419	11396	9948	5446						
226	19	17196	17715	18096	18508	19535	18245	19203	19074	18803	18911
		16413	8005	9941	5446						
233	19	17209	17811	18012	18268	19329	18193	18944	18779	18686	19279
		18902	14294	9926	5446						
240	19	17001	17438	18069	18619	18324	19218	18096	18766	18497	18181
		18512	10052	9953	5446						
247	19	17079	17521	17991	18382	19179	18079	18804	18443	18176	18676
		17323	9914	9924	5446						
252	19	17205	17578	17872	18306	19607	18268	18972	18702	18488	18630
		17655	11117	9950	5446						
257	19	17053	17636	17842	18442	19354	17959	18795	18366	17996	18403
		17082	10258	9950	5446						
264	19	16889	17353	17816	18100	19203	17808	18432	17818	17235	17662
		16165	8224	9853	5446						
273	19	16749	17137	17654	18057	19113	17463	18155	17000	16442	17203
		15566	7919	9900	5446						
286	19	16729	16805	17458	18106	18768	17560	18027	16548	15946	17035
		15435	11974	9946	5446						

293	19	16645	17056	17511	17923	19038	17315	17824	16546	16212	16958
		15459	10682	9924	5446						
307	19	16558	16907	17270	17864	18637	17175	17938	17669	18225	19238
		18646	13232	10183	5446						
182	20	17926	18259	18457	18904	19775	18493	19115	19092	19134	19624
		17832	11064	9807	5446						
196	20	18376	18195	18403	18922	20585	18214	18888	19067	19172	19897
		19735	12455	9862	5446						
201	20	18346	18204	19148	19115	19040	18605	19314	19275	19632	20247
		19534	11694	9862	5446						
208	20	17963	17846	18035	18773	19952	18081	18706	18845	18972	19566
		17638	9642	9895	5446						
218	20	18021	17975	17930	18775	19981	17659	18561	18579	18876	19683
		17401	9657	9948	5446						
226	20	17977	17509	17892	18516	19918	17925	18905	18756	18629	18676
		17794	7449	9941	5446						
233	20	17849	17857	17844	18647	19990	18108	18605	18894	18661	18991
		18638	11600	9926	5446						
240	20	17839	17724	17907	18813	19667	17952	18552	18811	18342	18787
		17385	8973	9953	5446						
247	20	17733	17693	18152	18575	19573	17808	18581	18514	18499	18657
		17529	9364	9924	5446						
252	20	17946	17784	17854	18614	19936	18262	18713	18677	18768	18858
		17714	9783	9950	5446						
257	20	17980	17869	18001	18781	19907	17961	18233	18463	18426	18670
		17054	9249	9950	5446						
264	20	17794	17535	17621	18475	19437	17453	18279	18298	17847	18153
		16301	7793	9853	5446						
273	20	17674	17422	17757	18330	19343	16889	17783	17562	17218	17818
		15973	7527	9900	5446						

286	20	17419	17266	17352	18051	19237	16567	17346	17059	17071	17537
		15600	10448	9946	5446						
293	20	17508	17271	17382	18205	18972	16751	17235	16814	16996	17838
		15799	9941	9924	5446						
307	20	17498	17264	17329	18082	19246	16377	17230	18043	18764	19452
		18276	12028	10183	5446						

\*Values in red were omitted from mean calculations due to a leak in the drip tape

## 2015 West

Depths (cm)

DOY	Tube	230 30	210 10	190 Std	170 Probe	150	130	110	90	70	50
197	1	17245 16619	16562 12303	16998 9871	17821 5446	18092	18669	18232	18945	19228	18674
219	1	17391 10642	16616 10338	16809 9953	18032 5446	18602	18401	18973	19389	18687	15999
208	1	17399 13895	16758 7739	17108 9862	17851 5446	18286	18513	18317	18894	18962	18033
229	1	17174 16537	16570 12176	16930 9948	17743 5446	18160	18392	17925	18684	18880	18782
236	1	17163 16366	16424 11497	17045 9953	17706 5446	18137	18721	18121	18992	19207	18817
243	1	17349 17074	16400 13377	16881 9856	17744 5446	17917	18362	18130	18776	19154	18992
251	1	17314 15811	16514 11563	16800 9908	17402 5446	17694	18239	17871	18673	18619	18430
258	1	17393 16700	16719 13205	16713 9983	17725 5446	17855	18080	17690	18371	18839	18448
266	1	17172 15560	16406 11261	16578 9929	17384 5446	17431	18036	17378	18380	18348	18051
274	1	17046 14088	16429 9867	16493 9893	17331 5446	17285	17710	17298	17816	17826	17083
289	1	16967 13963	16295 10594	16250 9939	17205 5446	17150	17514	17003	17313	17233	16676
301	1	16963 17245	16252 13734	16410 9941	17099 5446	17179	17326	17442	18676	19159	19053
317	1	16952 16336	16003 11532	16135 9877	17052 5446	16944	17368	17231	18296	18803	18530

197	2	16832	17166	17480	17989	18293	17601	17954	18463	18439	18486
		14638	10176	9871	5446						
219	2	17170	17339	17558	18007	18224	17514	18149	18537	18612	18427
		13740	9805	9953	5446						
208	2	16920	17150	17454	17965	18115	17624	18146	18491	18500	17278
		11397	5240	9862	5446						
229	2	17012	17166	17381	17920	18030	17518	17955	18178	18489	18541
		14611	11670	9948	5446						
236	2	16896	17277	17366	17867	18226	18092	18199	18667	18731	18439
		14339	10841	9953	5446						
243	2	17024	17314	17439	17874	18324	17600	17823	18038	17978	17673
		13750	11782	9856	5446						
251	2	17065	17259	17372	17648	18145	17570	17706	17515	17064	16916
		12930	10849	9908	5446						
258	2	16956	17343	17355	17563	18095	17478	17356	17444	16817	17647
		14576	11517	9983	5446						
266	2	17033	17084	17354	17522	17843	17143	17165	16765	16468	17114
		13401	10184	9929	5446						
274	2	16780	17111	17204	17574	17676	16963	17201	16795	16004	16557
		12268	8399	9893	5446						
289	2	16587	16891	16872	17259	17503	16784	16922	16324	15715	16276
		12140	9901	9939	5446						
301	2	16740	16977	16862	17402	17441	16614	16916	18062	18370	18611
		15209	12639	9941	5446						
317	2	16556	16559	16796	17099	17281	16743	16966	17608	18005	18399
		14300	10626	9877	5446						
197	3	17736	17950	18504	18438	19696	20387	18482	19073	19210	19311
		18428	13825	9871	5446						
219	3	17709	18004	18316	17901	18851	19642	17778	18686	18551	19113
		17125	12479	9953	5446						

208	3	17867	18160	18446	18257	19078	19745	17904	18527	18795	18897
		16005	9690	9862	5446						
229	3	17582	18022	17938	17591	18715	19490	17375	18185	18560	19078
		17620	14137	9948	5446						
236	3	17607	17952	18141	18137	19063	19919	18078	18617	18790	18951
		17281	12810	9953	5446						
243	3	17617	18034	18007	17749	18723	19469	17526	18307	18348	18720
		17203	14130	9856	5446						
251	3	17535	17847	17926	17614	18367	19304	17172	17901	18310	18648
		16864	13955	9908	5446						
258	3	17274	17700	17883	17553	18097	19322	17114	18146	18307	18713
		17245	13719	9983	5446						
266	3	17124	17607	17794	17317	18056	19238	16864	17884	18004	18605
		16556	12913	9929	5446						
274	3	17419	17819	17940	17269	17803	18921	16831	17425	17493	17691
		14812	10453	9893	5446						
289	3	17051	17714	17554	17007	17866	18750	16182	16960	16868	17361
		14762	12048	9939	5446						
301	3	17096	17484	17486	16929	17539	18938	17375	18479	18800	19231
		17819	15141	9941	5446						
317	3	17080	17455	17609	17054	17686	18726	16987	17930	18442	18694
		16905	12640	9877	5446						
197	4	18448	18390	18381	17719	14684	15763	18432	19169	19336	19456
		17321	13738	9871	5446						
219	4	18519	18129	18265	17503	14231	15327	18039	18989	19020	19127
		16618	12283	9953	5446						
208	4	18598	18279	18471	17554	14575	15585	18122	19015	18835	18711
		14972	10450	9862	5446						
229	4	18401	18358	18205	17142	14131	14856	17943	18432	18858	19026
		16532	13350	9948	5446						

236	4	18313	18288	18135	17271	14451	15285	17894	19039	19233	19174
		16357	12650	9953	5446						
243	4	18383	18402	18081	17147	14081	15003	18000	18584	18685	18998
		16270	13060	9856	5446						
251	4	18426	18339	17914	17245	13811	14733	17725	18459	18686	18630
		16024	13799	9908	5446						
258	4	18349	18200	17912	17482	14000	14378	17224	18487	18465	18718
		16570	13199	9983	5446						
266	4	18228	17960	17949	16838	13684	14479	17400	18273	18305	18337
		15808	12395	9929	5446						
274	4	18508	17902	17855	17030	13599	14195	17360	17725	17688	17569
		14514	10713	9893	5446						
289	4	18235	18141	17992	16935	13380	13940	16977	17523	17013	16938
		14173	11785	9939	5446						
301	4	18359	18015	17831	16588	13404	13950	17726	18798	19001	19169
		17075	14265	9941	5446						
317	4	18254	17896	17838	16768	13206	13975	17544	18235	18659	18872
		16276	12540	9877	5446						
197	7	17608	17541	17982	18097	18813	18461	18626	19367	19402	19433
		18126	13468	9871	5446						
219	7	17693	17653	17951	18066	18486	17845	18561	18797	18683	19011
		16835	11398	9953	5446						
208	7	17761	17667	18069	18285	18583	18400	18506	18848	18811	18836
		15605	10696	9862	5446						
229	7	17671	17550	17767	17678	18325	17871	18338	18199	18505	18910
		17473	14438	9948	5446						
236	7	17638	17556	17933	18245	18439	18036	18801	19105	19028	18897
		16910	12324	9953	5446						
243	7	17565	17441	17882	17952	18390	18084	18324	18470	18461	18645
		16643	13451	9856	5446						

251	7	17616	17466	17890	17741	18202	17495	18154	17643	17545	17714
		15764	13140	9908	5446						
258	7	17569	17381	17578	17597	18112	17592	18054	17542	17291	18040
		16580	12581	9983	5446						
266	7	17355	17362	17603	17809	17807	17457	17813	17131	16993	17538
		15582	10993	9929	5446						
274	7	17447	17336	17475	17538	17871	17321	17590	16620	16397	16815
		14374	9970	9893	5446						
289	7	17324	17247	17309	17384	17669	16966	17408	16344	16093	16718
		14354	10581	9939	5446						
301	7	17332	17123	17369	17276	17634	17119	17444	17460	18783	19085
		17429	14476	9941	5446						
317	7	17308	17045	17415	17342	17553	17035	17521	17586	18162	18636
		16902	12948	9877	5446						
197	8	17256	17705	17610	17984	17936	18859	18266	18602	19316	19191
		17645	11973	9871	5446						
219	8	17390	17683	17715	17905	17844	18737	18089	18329	18618	18877
		16090	10978	9953	5446						
208	8	17172	17822	17697	18043	17858	18788	18237	18526	18840	18707
		15048	8718	9862	5446						
229	8	17318	17810	17584	17847	17693	18772	17755	18149	18138	17998
		15797	12275	9948	5446						
236	8	17210	17703	17365	17753	17558	18462	17625	18051	18261	18627
		16094	11478	9953	5446						
243	8	17182	17810	17369	17599	17542	18585	17646	17915	17905	18076
		15868	12365	9856	5446						
251	8	17114	17776	17473	17520	17372	18206	17459	17609	17619	17467
		15012	11944	9908	5446						
258	8	16973	17624	17186	17256	17382	18195	17406	17554	17364	17144
		15172	10859	9983	5446						

266	8	16922	17406	17265	17376	17281	18044	17380	17421	16996	17192
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274	8	16866	17501	17372	17179	17155	17964	16896	16862	16764	16712
		14014	9224	9893	5446						
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		13701	10019	9939	5446						
301	8	16794	17539	16815	16914	16931	17549	16466	17564	18786	19106
		16505	12611	9941	5446						
317	8	16627	17346	16874	16815	16880	17777	16674	17600	18267	18680
		15964	11470	9877	5446						
197	9	16931	17677	17541	17494	17320	19796	18528	18537	19221	19306
		18529	11787	9871	5446						
219	9	16881	17639	17423	17266	16994	19449	17968	18080	18516	18749
		16194	11424	9953	5446						
208	9	16780	17538	17665	17464	17136	19602	18364	18351	18693	18867
		15346	8969	9862	5446						
229	9	16665	17405	17469	17118	16819	19224	17875	17645	17653	17831
		16680	12526	9948	5446						
236	9	16908	17551	17610	17337	16889	19250	17757	18024	18664	19297
		16793	11497	9953	5446						
243	9	16641	17521	17436	17327	17060	19331	17827	17851	17864	18749
		17186	12603	9856	5446						
251	9	16711	17453	17366	17053	16701	19232	17527	17337	18139	18663
		16586	12210	9908	5446						
258	9	16449	17260	17402	16957	16568	19000	17773	17385	17788	18586
		17165	12444	9983	5446						
266	9	16421	17166	17151	17049	16517	18916	17429	17201	17342	18230
		16241	11462	9929	5446						
274	9	16624	17526	17338	16788	16363	18712	17007	16878	16788	17276
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289	9	16469	17106	17183	16958	16032	18469	16917	16552	16321	17104
		14703	10992	9939	5446						
301	9	16513	16934	17135	16684	16079	18432	17010	17658	18888	19138
		17909	13411	9941	5446						
317	9	16421	16915	16981	16537	16166	18578	17007	17581	18305	19054
		17453	12427	9877	5446						
197	10	17639	18060	18081	18578	19568	19173	18504	19083	19286	18873
		16123	11597	9871	5446						
219	10	17378	17851	17952	18297	19390	19112	18475	18945	18703	18358
		15433	11234	9953	5446						
208	10	17477	17916	17971	18706	19638	18882	18673	18883	18975	18080
		13517	7480	9862	5446						
229	10	17525	17881	17817	18393	19518	18931	18273	18769	18329	18356
		15958	13064	9948	5446						
236	10	17570	17994	18238	18485	19724	18969	18673	19323	19134	18846
		15970	11519	9953	5446						
243	10	17654	18021	17865	18400	19726	19133	18492	18820	18505	17942
		15881	12747	9856	5446						
251	10	17468	17849	17996	18394	19588	18995	18060	18362	18177	17678
		15026	11956	9908	5446						
258	10	17472	17734	17885	18273	19378	18920	18156	18276	18249	18076
		15319	11277	9983	5446						
266	10	17382	17662	17839	18196	19350	18780	18024	18141	18017	17252
		14399	10661	9929	5446						
274	10	17333	17687	17731	18149	19309	18465	17775	17644	17139	16332
		13213	8426	9893	5446						
289	10	17428	17735	17828	18053	18875	18459	17922	17444	16734	16047
		13184	10153	9939	5446						
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317	10	17511	17600	17656	17760	18970	18643	17943	18498	18793	18590
		16050	11992	9877	5446						
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		15509	12451	9871	5446						
219	11	15329	15834	15985	16770	18040	18195	18837	18703	18830	18215
		14115	11245	9953	5446						
208	11	15238	15834	15848	16504	18170	18023	18884	18583	18583	17404
		12224	9312	9944	5446						
229	11	15068	15746	15799	16548	17753	18112	18462	18073	18134	18291
		14227	11731	9948	5446						
236	11	15012	15630	15757	16548	17757	18151	18949	18601	18750	18278
		14287	11066	9953	5446						
243	11	14876	15378	15712	16292	17592	17981	18363	17817	17771	17196
		13106	11342	9856	5446						
251	11	14790	15453	15487	16213	17570	17818	18212	16855	16909	16514
		12354	10187	9908	5446						
258	11	14605	15254	15182	16055	17536	17733	18055	16815	16378	16497
		12394	10653	9983	5446						
266	11	14568	15218	15330	16235	17410	17847	17857	16092	16105	15753
		11795	8808	9929	5446						
274	11	14628	15091	15216	15900	17315	17619	17562	15455	15561	15237
		11532	7790	9893	5446						
289	11	14331	14879	15129	15657	17303	17473	17208	15141	15393	14799
		11290	9746	9939	5446						
301	11	14218	14545	15002	15550	17011	17645	17085	16537	18244	18726
		15093	13445	9941	5446						
317	11	14109	14762	14826	15571	17164	17397	16866	16629	17758	17867
		14307	10341	9877	5446						
197	12	17308	17836	18243	17011	16145	18887	18579	19465	19560	19681
		16725	12292	9871	5446						

219	12	17285	17738	18390	16439	15884	18444	18404	18992	19347	19216
		15766	11419	9953	5446						
208	12	17340	17772	18315	17176	15590	18334	18557	18919	19250	18710
		13959	9540	9944	5446						
229	12	17176	17984	18229	16096	15663	18226	17909	18131	18481	18467
		15207	12118	9948	5446						
236	12	16969	17942	18358	16167	15537	18261	18004	18603	18975	18829
		15575	11606	9953	5446						
243	12	17073	17809	18194	16115	15376	18085	17894	18111	18247	18007
		14405	11408	9856	5446						
251	12	16877	17742	17942	16295	14984	17855	17534	16922	17176	17095
		13590	10408	9908	5446						
258	12	16821	17387	18063	16529	14664	17923	17432	16806	16916	17112
		14014	10500	9983	5446						
266	12	16736	17344	18097	16121	14650	17813	17114	16448	16680	16728
		13374	9456	9929	5446						
274	12	16794	17479	17640	15891	14328	17436	16466	15776	16076	16055
		12615	8366	9893	5446						
289	12	16729	17402	17835	15592	14259	17408	16484	15670	15958	16099
		12774	9863	9939	5446						
301	12	16729	17109	17621	15449	14018	17273	16301	16075	18408	19202
		16480	13560	9941	5446						
317	12	16531	17026	17746	15433	14165	17243	16148	16149	18308	18983
		15538	11283	9877	5446						
197	13	16057	15724	15581	18960	17727	17902	18084	18631	19209	19213
		17397	11686	9871	5446						
219	13	15869	15483	15581	18822	17276	17844	17753	18292	19018	19057
		15955	10587	9953	5446						
208	13	15946	15758	15589	18703	17598	17847	17904	18356	18938	18348
		13839	8954	9944	5446						

229	13	15545	15395	15508	18567	17184	17489	17329	17713	18161	17875
		14734	10715	9948	5446						
236	13	15351	15224	15225	18673	17011	17629	17270	18037	18651	18793
		15861	10070	9953	5446						
243	13	15324	15159	15092	18368	17005	17479	17007	17242	18019	17918
		14894	10959	9856	5446						
251	13	15071	14849	14934	18047	16787	16909	16600	16425	17286	17205
		14217	10905	9908	5446						
258	13	14989	14872	14789	17717	16893	16885	16350	16527	17236	17399
		15059	10773	9983	5446						
266	13	14988	14890	14832	17961	16722	16693	16225	15831	16944	16700
		13554	9000	9929	5446						
274	13	14752	14488	14688	17906	16325	16324	15695	15112	16283	16031
		12824	7603	9893	5446						
289	13	14335	14276	14234	17480	16202	16024	15333	15072	16138	15886
		13086	10015	9939	5446						
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		17058	13633	9941	5446						
317	13	14243	14177	14189	17580	16221	15865	15950	17355	18542	18797
		16280	12065	9877	5446						
197	14	16893	17702	18085	17459	18197	18322	18935	19022	19042	19438
		16685	11573	9871	5446						
219	14	16692	17668	18097	17499	17965	18178	18659	18581	18334	18625
		14749	10512	9953	5446						
208	14	16786	17629	18047	17500	18020	17976	18851	18630	18627	18635
		13975	8931	9944	5446						
229	14	16517	17754	17918	17409	17588	17989	18301	18074	17524	17750
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236	14	16494	17594	18009	17198	17643	17817	18193	17683	17410	18260
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243	14	16530	17541	17834	17289	17213	17806	18089	17398	17130	17719
		14123	11557	9856	5446						
251	14	16255	17545	17482	17015	16927	17633	17589	16658	16277	16981
		13364	10300	9908	5446						
258	14	16184	17234	17789	17305	16871	17581	17567	16878	16139	16944
		14256	10837	9983	5446						
266	14	16190	17488	17799	17041	16918	17460	17239	16207	16098	16582
		13221	9084	9929	5446						
274	14	16234	17201	17528	16891	16665	17017	16827	15627	15371	15868
		12403	7835	9893	5446						
289	14	16036	16993	17479	16821	16364	16903	16574	15516	15431	15695
		12411	9906	9939	5446						
301	14	15956	16998	17371	16673	16377	16844	16800	16010	18324	18977
		16617	13943	9941	5446						
317	14	15934	17066	17436	16579	16463	16748	16510	16069	17770	18714
		15698	11455	9877	5446						
197	17	17645	18201	18697	18484	18914	18305	18680	18848	19144	19496
		17019	10676	9871	5446						
219	17	17724	18196	18356	18251	18692	17930	18512	18345	18766	18696
		15376	10368	9953	5446						
208	17	17671	18155	18598	18334	18774	17998	18553	18557	18810	18996
		15376	9406	9944	5446						
229	17	17446	18036	18307	18024	18399	18045	18364	17865	17771	17582
		13743	10581	9948	5446						
236	17	17588	18047	18307	17947	18245	17453	18107	17326	17524	18792
		16243	10796	9953	5446						
243	17	17479	17853	18142	17873	18092	17527	17942	17000	16946	17412
		14217	8975	9856	5446						
251	17	17432	17846	18080	17905	18072	17410	17794	15991	16229	16338
		13279	9715	9908	5446						

258	17	17548	17883	18157	17727	17937	17010	17808	16065	15812	16429
		14115	9704	9983	5446						
266	17	17208	17918	18003	17795	18061	17049	17362	15540	15367	15783
		13153	8539	9929	5446						
274	17	17314	17657	18129	17646	17759	16779	17352	15026	15061	15421
		12274	7165	9893	5446						
289	17	17031	17758	18005	17533	17642	16883	16887	14865	14846	15189
		12316	9141	9939	5446						
301	17	17106	17533	17884	17628	17664	16636	16591	15076	18008	19404
		17464	13426	9941	5446						
317	17	17149	17578	18007	17637	17548	16793	16462	15182	18160	19121
		16701	11422	9877	5446						
197	18	17541	18108	18434	18607	19671	18609	18942	18894	19058	18709
		14845	11726	9871	5446						
219	18	17657	17969	18138	18535	19405	18366	18753	18589	18217	17195
		12733	9660	9953	5446						
208	18	17688	17985	18075	18374	19433	18375	18813	18540	18311	17768
		12415	8208	9944	5446						
229	18	17681	17844	18251	18443	19042	18191	18632	17729	17113	16362
		12012	9738	9948	5446						
236	18	17615	17870	17880	18267	19328	17930	18607	17712	17175	17192
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243	18	17556	17690	17687	18123	18838	17975	18139	17249	16387	16203
		12241	9046	9856	5446						
251	18	17777	17739	17948	17996	18939	17997	18177	16447	15701	15786
		12208	9507	9908	5446						
258	18	17466	17781	17954	18005	19200	17908	18015	16347	15332	15646
		12476	9743	9983	5446						
266	18	17519	17699	18109	18114	18959	17844	17864	15884	14965	15297
		11885	8704	9929	5446						

274	18	17281	17473	17945	17694	18696	17738	17413	15269	14595	14613
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289	18	17294	17678	17866	17978	18803	17751	17587	15037	14357	14655
		11304	9998	9939	5446						
301	18	17175	17571	17737	17857	18762	17558	17419	15197	17103	18340
		14991	12231	9941	5446						
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		14173	10306	9877	5446						
197	19	16642	17105	18002	18284	19670	18268	18957	18887	19001	18998
		16293	10032	9871	5446						
219	19	16587	17148	17989	18129	19675	18125	18451	18148	18241	18103
		14277	8979	9953	5446						
208	19	16691	17057	17767	18140	19517	18157	18554	18364	18193	18000
		13541	8547	9944	5446						
229	19	16720	17037	17865	18287	19488	18103	18330	17463	17482	17108
		12919	9036	9948	5446						
236	19	16694	17006	17875	18130	19400	18003	18252	17603	17735	18438
		14164	8885	9953	5446						
243	19	16626	17001	17945	17969	19153	17915	17906	16876	16960	16634
		12310	8121	9856	5446						
251	19	16523	17002	17625	18127	19168	17780	17565	16075	15810	15883
		12386	9207	9908	5446						
258	19	16368	17058	17818	17956	19281	17602	17797	15884	15779	15966
		12784	8519	9983	5446						
266	19	16452	16989	17676	17799	19282	17825	17485	15525	15153	15397
		11886	7486	9929	5446						
274	19	16375	16703	17698	17947	19088	17393	16933	14870	14687	14881
		11346	6616	9893	5446						
289	19	16382	16810	17467	17839	18999	17164	16816	14644	14590	14696
		11539	8586	9939	5446						

301	19	16391	16850	17489	17786	18877	17191	16777	16788	18042	18888
		16275	11986	9941	5446						
317	19	16267	16680	17537	17956	19068	17302	16851	16586	17800	18289
		15145	9664	9877	5446						
197	20	16711	17391	17972	18146	18633	18462	18971	18855	19183	18936
		13695	10251	9871	5446						
219	20	16849	17259	18183	17934	18675	18241	18718	18309	18507	18097
		12907	9662	9953	5446						
208	20	16751	17333	18086	18061	19015	18299	18854	18538	18910	18832
		13567	9300	9944	5446						
229	20	16796	17387	18025	17985	18719	18168	18520	17670	17535	16426
		11366	9021	9948	5446						
236	20	16837	17202	18035	18159	18433	18088	18378	17619	17183	17067
		12353	9783	9953	5446						
243	20	16546	17020	17671	17718	18707	17946	17680	16593	16362	16311
		11422	8693	9856	5446						
251	20	16692	17275	17764	17937	18672	17898	17661	15640	15608	15853
		11058	9080	9908	5446						
258	20	16460	17252	17918	17732	18622	17668	17646	15472	15228	15939
		11529	8756	9983	5446						
266	20	16593	17149	17831	17782	18599	17890	17219	15096	15196	15496
		10883	8278	9929	5446						
274	20	16377	17090	17869	17762	18337	17563	16940	14807	14903	14968
		10492	7229	9893	5446						
289	20	16434	16998	17663	17704	18442	17275	16730	14849	14728	14888
		10758	9631	9939	5446						
301	20	16272	17016	17489	17701	18388	17618	16626	15938	18486	19092
		15251	12736	9941	5446						
317	20	16342	17031	17760	17601	18217	17599	16453	16146	18085	18858
		14231	10418	9877	5446						

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\*Values omitted from mean calculations due to a leak in the drip tape